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CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

General Social and Economic Characteristics

LOUISIANA

1980

**Census of
Population**

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1980

**Census of
Population**

VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 20

LOUISIANA

PC80-1-C-20

Issued June 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
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Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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Table Finding Guide—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., **73**) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., **56***) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SUMMARY								
Social	56*		56	56	56	56		
Economic	57*		57	57	57	57		192
Race	58*		58	58	58	58	188, 190	193
Spanish origin	59*		59	59	59	59	188, 190	
Ancestry	60*		60	60	60	60		
GENERAL								
Age	62*, 73, 83, 93, 99, 105	73, 83	115, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			171, 182	188, 190	192
Household type and relationship	64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			173, 182	188, 190	
Persons in households	62*, 73, 83, 105	73, 83	115			171	188, 190	
Characteristics of persons 60 years and over								
SOCIAL								
Ancestry	105 to 114							
Nativity and place of birth	61, 65* 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		
Nativity and citizenship	63*		116			172		
Country of birth	61, 63*		116	156		172		
Year of immigration	63*		116			172		
Residence in 1975	61, 65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166, 169	174, 183	188, 190	
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	63*		116	156	166	172		192
Family type and presence of own children	64*, 74, 84, 94, 100, 106	74, 84	117, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 162	166	173, 182		
Fertility	61, 64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166	173, 182	188, 190	192
Marital history	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
Type of group quarters								
School enrollment and type of school	61, 66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182		

Table Finding Guide

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Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SOCIAL—Con.								
Years of school completed.	61,66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182	188, 190	192
Disability.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 163		179, 183		
Veteran status.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156	166	179, 183		
ECONOMIC								
Labor force status.	61, 67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 163	167, 169	176, 184	189, 191	193
Of family members.	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
For persons 16 to 19 by school enrollment.	66*, 76, 86, 108	76, 86	119			175		
Occupation	61, 68*, 78, 88, 96, 102, 110	78, 88	121, 129, 135, 141, 147, 153	159, 164	167, 169	177, 185	189, 191	
Industry	61, 69*, 79, 89, 95, 101, 111	79, 89	122, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167, 169	178, 184	188, 190	
Class of worker	67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 164	167	176, 184	189, 191	
Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment	70*, 80, 90, 95, 101, 112	80, 90	123, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167	179, 184		
Workers in family in 1979	70*, 80, 90, 97, 103, 112	80, 90	123, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	158, 163	167, 169	179, 186		
Place of work	65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		193
Means of Transportation.								
Travel time to work.								
Private vehicle occupancy	65*, 75, 85, 107	75, 85	118	156	166	174		
Income in 1979:	61, 71*, 81, 91, 97, 103, 113	81, 91	124, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	161, 165	168, 170	180, 186	189, 191	193
Poverty status in 1979:	61, 72*, 82, 92, 98, 104, 114	82, 92	125, 131, 137, 143, 149, 155	161, 165	168, 170	181, 187	189, 191	193

¹Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. ²In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area

shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a

table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics*. Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of

Introduction

the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

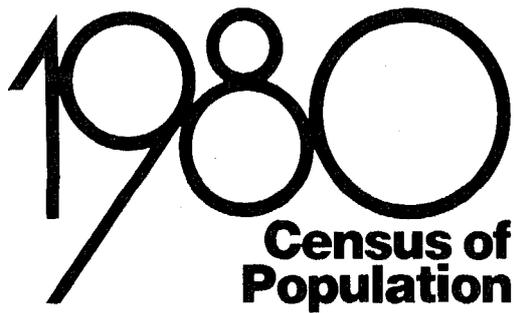
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only

when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



General Social and Economic Characteristics

LOUISIANA

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CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary, or PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics, Individual State reports and United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "... " (not applicable) rather than a "-" which represents zero.

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over			Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over				
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old— Percent enrolled in school	Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Persons living alone	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
The State	4 205 900	2.0	79.7	43.0	10.0	17.6	17.3	27.3	57.7	13.9	24.9	26.0	71.4	3 014
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban	2 887 401	2.6	77.9	44.7	9.0	21.1	15.8	31.2	61.2	16.3	25.6	25.8	67.6	2 919
Inside urbanized areas	2 202 459	2.9	76.9	45.5	7.6	23.5	15.0	32.1	64.2	17.6	25.2	25.7	67.3	2 835
Central cities	1 281 215	2.8	78.2	43.9	7.4	21.9	14.6	37.8	61.5	19.0	27.0	24.3	58.1	2 895
Urban fringe	921 244	3.1	75.0	47.8	8.0	25.5	15.7	23.3	68.1	15.7	20.6	27.5	79.1	2 763
Outside urbanized areas	684 942	1.5	81.4	41.9	13.5	14.0	18.3	28.2	51.2	11.9	26.7	26.1	68.5	3 214
Places of 10,000 or more	314 798	1.7	77.4	46.1	11.9	15.5	15.5	35.4	55.2	14.6	26.3	26.8	68.2	3 112
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	370 144	1.2	84.7	38.3	14.9	12.9	20.8	20.3	48.0	9.8	27.0	25.6	68.8	3 297
Rural	1 318 499	0.8	83.6	39.3	12.1	10.8	20.3	17.4	49.8	8.5	23.4	26.6	79.1	3 216
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	134 998	1.1	84.4	36.5	14.5	9.5	19.2	17.7	45.4	8.1	28.3	25.4	70.5	3 396
Other rural	1 183 501	0.8	83.5	39.6	11.9	11.0	20.4	17.4	50.3	8.6	22.7	26.7	80.0	3 198
Rural farm	58 945	0.6	88.0	21.8	16.9	21.5	12.7	28.9	50.7	11.7	14.2	15.7	88.1	3 152
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S														
Inside SMSA's	2 666 400	2.6	76.7	45.6	7.3	20.9	15.5	30.0	63.2	16.5	25.0	25.8	70.0	2 854
Urban	2 221 833	3.0	76.4	45.5	7.3	23.4	14.9	32.3	64.2	17.7	25.3	25.5	67.2	2 826
Central cities	1 248 607	2.9	78.0	44.0	7.2	22.0	14.3	38.4	61.6	19.1	27.6	24.2	57.7	2 887
Not in central cities	973 226	3.0	74.3	47.4	7.4	24.9	15.8	23.4	67.7	16.0	20.8	27.0	78.4	2 759
Rural	444 567	0.9	78.7	46.0	7.1	10.4	18.3	16.5	57.7	10.3	23.4	27.3	82.3	2 983
Outside SMSA's	1 539 500	1.0	84.9	38.5	14.8	12.3	20.1	22.6	47.8	9.2	24.8	26.5	73.8	3 314
Urban	665 568	1.4	83.0	42.0	14.8	14.1	18.6	27.7	50.4	11.2	26.6	26.8	68.9	3 264
Rural	873 932	0.8	86.3	35.9	14.7	11.0	21.3	17.8	45.8	7.6	23.4	26.2	77.4	3 349
SMSA's														
Alexandria, La.	151 985	1.2	78.3	42.3	4.0	8.3	17.7	19.0	55.4	11.4	24.8	25.4	71.1	2 986
Urban	92 909	1.6	74.4	47.4	4.9	10.2	19.3	22.0	58.2	14.1	25.2	25.4	64.5	2 903
Rural	59 076	0.7	84.2	34.4	2.6	5.5	15.0	13.0	51.1	7.4	24.2	25.5	80.9	3 114
Baton Rouge, La.	494 151	2.0	77.2	48.4	5.2	14.4	13.0	37.1	68.2	19.6	23.2	27.6	73.9	2 872
Urban	368 899	2.4	75.6	48.7	5.3	16.1	11.6	42.5	70.6	22.9	23.4	26.8	70.3	2 826
Rural	125 252	0.9	82.1	47.4	4.8	10.2	17.5	15.6	61.0	9.7	22.7	29.8	83.1	2 995
Lafayette, La.	150 017	2.4	80.6	49.8	28.0	18.8	13.7	36.9	64.2	20.5	22.4	28.1	79.4	3 010
Urban	114 202	2.8	79.4	48.6	25.0	21.8	13.0	41.6	66.5	23.3	22.6	27.0	76.7	2 984
Rural	35 815	1.3	84.4	53.4	37.6	11.3	16.3	18.8	56.8	11.6	21.6	31.1	86.7	3 083
Lake Charles, La.	167 223	1.2	78.5	44.2	11.8	12.3	16.5	22.4	58.5	13.6	23.5	26.9	78.8	3 079
Urban	131 595	1.4	77.9	43.9	11.5	13.8	15.5	24.4	59.5	15.2	23.7	26.1	76.3	3 006
Rural	35 628	0.6	80.4	45.3	13.2	7.3	20.0	14.1	54.5	7.2	22.4	30.0	87.1	3 325
Monroe, La.	139 241	0.9	78.1	45.5	2.2	9.4	18.9	37.8	61.1	15.3	26.6	26.7	65.6	2 885
Urban	112 505	1.0	77.6	44.1	2.4	10.1	18.2	41.4	61.1	16.7	27.0	26.0	61.6	2 919
Rural	26 736	0.3	79.9	51.8	1.2	7.0	22.6	17.0	61.1	9.4	24.4	29.2	81.2	2 775
New Orleans, La.	1 187 073	3.8	77.8	43.9	7.2	30.5	16.1	29.3	63.4	16.7	25.5	25.1	66.5	2 772
Urban	1 112 155	4.0	78.4	43.5	7.4	31.7	15.6	30.0	63.6	16.8	25.6	25.0	65.2	2 770
Rural	74 918	1.3	70.2	50.3	5.2	13.9	22.9	17.5	60.6	15.9	22.7	26.2	83.3	2 804
Shreveport, La.	376 710	1.5	69.1	47.2	2.7	14.4	15.4	21.7	61.8	14.5	25.8	23.9	68.9	2 867
Urban	289 568	1.8	68.3	48.3	3.0	14.9	15.1	22.4	63.6	16.1	26.3	24.4	66.2	2 846
Rural	87 142	0.9	71.7	43.5	1.9	12.8	16.4	19.0	56.0	9.4	24.1	22.5	77.5	2 932
URBANIZED AREAS														
Alexandria, La.	92 909	1.6	74.4	47.4	4.9	10.2	19.3	22.0	58.2	14.1	25.2	25.4	64.5	2 903
Baton Rouge, La.	350 754	2.5	75.0	49.1	5.3	15.7	11.2	43.3	71.3	23.7	23.4	26.6	70.2	2 804
Houma, La.	65 711	1.0	82.8	47.0	14.1	14.9	23.2	14.9	58.6	11.6	22.0	31.9	78.0	3 179
Lafayette, La.	114 202	2.8	79.4	48.6	25.0	21.8	13.0	41.6	66.5	23.3	22.6	27.0	76.7	2 984
Lake Charles, La.	123 998	1.4	77.9	44.4	11.5	14.7	15.1	25.1	60.4	15.7	23.5	26.2	76.0	3 005
Monroe, La.	112 505	1.0	77.6	44.1	2.4	10.1	18.2	41.4	61.1	16.7	27.0	26.0	61.6	2 919
New Orleans, La.	1 078 558	4.0	79.0	43.2	7.6	32.2	15.6	30.1	63.2	16.4	25.7	25.0	64.7	2 770
Shreveport, La.	263 822	1.7	67.9	49.1	3.1	15.8	14.6	22.7	64.9	16.6	26.1	24.6	66.3	2 862
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE														
Abbeville city	12 391	1.2	93.2	36.1	36.4	8.3	30.5	11.5	39.8	9.5	25.4	25.4	60.6	3 726
Alexandria city	51 565	1.3	79.4	42.1	4.7	11.7	19.4	20.8	55.6	14.7	27.4	23.3	55.6	3 229
Amelia (CDP)	3 565	11.9	72.8	51.3	16.4	6.2	43.0	8.0	43.8	1.7	21.3	29.6	74.3	3 778
Amite City town	4 301	0.3	80.2	32.8	3.2	5.8	20.3	24.8	49.9	15.6	32.1	16.8	59.0	2 518
Arabi (CDP)	10 248	1.8	92.3	23.4	5.8	43.4	15.7	22.8	55.6	4.8	15.4	11.6	80.1	2 532
Arcadia town	3 403	0.4	87.7	38.7	1.7	4.7	20.5	16.0	47.2	10.6	30.4	24.2	64.2	3 684
Avondale (CDP)	6 699	6.5	81.0	38.9	11.4	14.9	25.8	9.1	56.6	3.9	11.4	32.5	79.1	3 270
Baker city	12 865	0.8	69.8	46.0	3.6	8.8	11.1	18.3	71.8	12.1	14.7	32.5	82.9	2 815
Baldwin town	2 696	1.6	89.0	34.2	11.9	8.0	5.7	16.1	45.6	10.5	26.9	32.0	74.2	3 790
Ball town	3 405	1.4	76.9	62.2	2.6	7.7	6.8	22.3	70.7	10.1	22.4	28.1	77.9	2 705
Basile town	2 635	0.8	92.9	37.7	47.5	0.9	24.4	15.9	37.2	5.0	30.3	23.1	77.9	3 634
Bastrop city	15 527	0.2	79.5	35.6	2.2	13.3	20.4	19.9	45.8	9.3	28.8	26.2	44.1	3 284
Baton Rouge city	219 419	2.9	75.7	46.9	5.6	17.5	12.0	47.7	69.6	25.0	24.6	23.8	63.4	2 789
Bayou Blue (CDP)	2 700	1.2	84.2	50.5	14.7	14.3	44.6	8.8	51.2	4.0	18.2	30.3	87.8	3 862
Bayou Cane (CDP)	15 723	1.6	77.1	47.5	11.3	13.5	19.1	15.5	65.6	12.7	13.6	33.6	83.0	2 851
Bayou Vista (CDP)	5 805	0.4	79.5	49.7	8.4	6.5	15.2	10.2	57.0	7.9	11.2	33.2	87.7	3 008
Belle Chasse (CDP)	5 412	1.2	73.0	50.5	4.9	38.4	11.0	22.5	67.5	9.4	13.7	22.4	87.0	2 864
Berwick town	4 486	2.7	80.5	49.5	9.1	8.3	26.6	8.2	48.6	11.1	20.4	23.7	82.2	3 370
Bogalusa city	16 976	0.6	72.5	32.9	2.9	10.1	9.7	23.4	49.6	9.0	28.3	21.5	57.2	3 418
Bossier City city	50 861	2.7	46.8	59.1	4.0	5.3	12.0	17.6	73.1	12.1	20.6	29.2	76.9	2 712
Urban	49 639	2.7	47.1	58.4	4.1	5.3	11.5	17.9	73.2	12.2	20.6	28.7	76.8	2 726
Breaux Bridge city	5 922	0.7	94.3	38.3	51.2	6.7	20.8	10.3	41.0	12.3	31.2	22.4	62.5	3 842
Broadmoor (CDP)	7 051	2.6	62.1	41.5	1									

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons		Persons 5 years and over			Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home			Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Percent high school graduates					Percent completed 4 or more years of college
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Buras-Triumph (CDP)	4 137	1.5	71.6	60.2	8.9	18.6	30.8	9.3	47.4	3.7	32.9	31.5	90.8	3 446
Corencro town	3 712	0.4	93.9	39.7	38.3	21.9	28.6	13.0	45.5	9.1	31.0	31.0	81.4	2 607
Chalmette (CDP)	33 847	1.8	88.4	36.9	4.5	34.5	16.3	19.0	63.0	7.1	16.5	25.3	83.4	2 696
Chauvin (CDP)	3 338	0.6	91.9	35.8	38.0	7.1	28.7	3.6	30.5	1.1	20.5	33.6	91.4	3 696
Church Point town	4 599	1.0	95.9	39.6	40.3	23.9	42.6	8.0	31.8	3.9	20.9	26.6	79.3	3 296
Claborne	6 278	0.3	74.2	40.9	1.8	4.1	14.7	17.7	75.2	15.1	22.5	28.9	91.0	2 543
Covington city	7 892	1.8	75.6	48.0	3.2	25.3	24.1	22.3	64.2	22.2	34.3	27.3	63.7	3 268
Crawley city	16 026	1.1	91.6	42.1	22.6	23.9	22.1	20.3	42.3	9.4	26.4	26.9	68.3	3 355
Cut Off (CDP)	5 049	1.0	91.9	35.7	53.2	6.4	11.1	15.3	46.1	6.3	26.2	28.3	90.1	2 653
Delhi town	3 223	0.6	83.3	36.8	2.0	10.2	41.9	12.7	43.2	12.1	26.6	19.1	66.3	3 272
Denham Springs city	8 563	0.8	71.8	39.5	2.8	11.8	21.5	16.9	65.5	12.4	26.4	24.0	74.5	3 388
De Quincy town	3 966	1.9	75.7	42.1	4.0	—	34.3	10.4	48.4	9.7	26.7	22.8	81.4	2 595
De Ridder town	11 057	2.6	82.6	50.3	4.4	1.1	22.0	15.3	61.9	17.4	33.9	23.2	70.5	2 843
Des Allemands (CDP)	2 803	—	83.1	35.0	18.6	1.8	6.3	10.5	42.5	3.6	20.6	28.9	82.2	2 789
Donaldsonville city	7 901	1.7	95.5	30.4	6.1	26.8	21.3	19.4	49.3	8.2	27.3	31.0	58.8	3 845
Estelle (CDP)	12 724	5.9	79.5	52.2	12.1	32.8	26.7	10.8	62.8	6.0	19.5	42.2	85.0	3 180
Eunice city	12 489	0.9	90.8	44.3	35.5	17.4	19.0	18.7	41.0	8.5	25.9	28.2	71.9	3 485
Farmerville town	3 730	—	87.4	40.5	2.1	5.0	16.5	13.3	48.4	9.7	33.2	17.8	52.7	3 084
Feriday town	4 472	0.1	79.5	36.9	1.0	3.3	32.5	22.6	39.1	10.3	31.0	22.4	35.4	3 913
Fort Polk South (CDP)	12 498	6.4	13.4	97.4	14.2	1.5	16.6	3.1	88.9	8.9	—	54.6	89.8	2 638
Franklin city	9 584	1.0	90.7	29.0	10.7	19.6	20.4	15.6	49.3	9.9	20.7	23.7	63.5	3 830
Franklinton town	4 068	1.0	83.1	30.0	1.7	14.7	18.2	32.7	45.0	13.3	32.0	29.4	67.7	3 561
Galliano (CDP)	5 159	0.2	94.1	28.2	55.3	3.2	19.6	6.0	39.2	4.5	12.3	25.3	86.4	3 070
Garyville (CDP)	2 844	—	94.1	31.9	3.3	17.6	17.2	19.7	38.6	5.8	41.3	31.0	65.9	4 078
Gonzales city	7 287	1.3	76.6	47.0	7.4	24.1	15.4	22.1	62.7	9.5	16.5	28.7	80.4	2 754
Grambling town	4 185	2.2	75.2	73.7	5.4	—	0.8	94.9	77.7	49.4	21.6	25.3	60.0	2 233
Gramercy town	3 211	1.9	93.5	30.7	9.1	30.1	10.9	20.7	57.0	9.1	19.8	19.2	89.0	3 276
Gretna city	20 615	3.8	81.6	39.6	9.1	25.5	22.5	12.7	50.5	7.2	28.0	23.5	61.2	2 779
Hahnville (CDP)	3 052	0.7	86.3	33.6	5.5	3.2	15.2	15.1	57.6	10.9	17.9	26.8	60.4	4 071
Hammond city	15 043	2.2	78.8	52.4	4.6	15.5	9.7	69.1	59.0	19.3	22.0	27.9	54.5	2 868
Harahan city	11 384	2.1	82.2	35.7	5.6	53.6	11.1	25.0	66.7	16.2	20.7	20.2	79.8	2 622
Harvey (CDP)	22 709	7.4	75.4	58.6	12.8	27.1	23.5	13.3	57.8	9.6	21.3	33.5	71.6	2 794
Haynesville town	3 383	1.0	73.0	41.3	0.7	14.5	17.8	24.5	44.3	10.0	28.6	25.2	68.9	2 810
Homer town	4 307	1.3	88.7	35.5	1.1	5.9	3.9	32.9	46.9	12.9	27.7	18.4	52.0	3 041
Houma city	32 608	0.6	85.3	43.3	15.4	15.8	23.8	15.8	55.2	13.0	25.1	27.3	69.7	3 229
Jackson town	3 097	2.6	79.0	37.5	6.8	5.0	25.4	14.6	42.8	6.8	26.7	24.0	82.5	2 365
Jeannerette city	6 511	2.0	96.1	23.3	11.6	13.1	22.7	12.8	46.4	7.7	24.3	23.7	62.7	3 116
Jefferson (CDP)	15 550	3.1	81.7	37.2	8.2	34.7	26.4	21.7	57.7	10.4	24.7	18.3	66.1	2 621
Jena town	4 332	0.9	81.8	52.7	2.3	9.9	13.6	15.7	64.7	17.1	30.6	22.5	78.4	2 610
Jennings city	12 401	0.5	89.1	44.7	22.1	22.2	23.4	17.6	49.9	12.3	27.0	28.4	74.5	3 482
Jonesboro town	5 061	—	88.6	56.6	0.4	6.1	3.8	21.4	48.4	8.7	35.0	22.1	65.8	3 131
Jonesville town	2 749	0.3	83.9	17.7	1.0	7.3	48.2	16.3	43.9	7.5	36.7	22.8	51.2	2 757
Kaplan city	5 016	0.5	93.3	32.2	55.5	11.6	22.1	13.3	30.0	5.6	24.3	18.9	70.6	3 521
Kenner city	66 382	5.8	71.3	60.7	9.8	28.2	20.7	19.1	71.5	17.3	15.6	33.1	79.9	2 840
Kentwood town	2 437	0.9	73.5	34.0	1.2	14.0	47.4	18.6	42.4	7.9	31.9	30.5	46.4	3 043
Kinder town	2 603	0.9	88.9	32.9	22.5	—	6.5	25.5	42.0	8.4	36.0	23.2	78.1	3 360
Kring	5 146	1.1	78.5	49.1	4.7	21.7	24.2	10.9	58.7	14.2	33.2	24.0	78.2	3 395
Lacombe (CDP)	81 961	3.1	80.6	49.1	24.6	24.2	12.4	46.9	64.5	23.9	23.6	24.4	72.0	3 020
Lafayette city	3 503	0.2	91.3	46.1	32.3	7.0	31.9	7.5	36.0	6.5	27.5	33.3	83.7	4 068
Lake Arthur town	75 226	1.6	79.3	42.8	11.5	17.5	13.2	29.8	58.6	16.9	24.4	24.7	70.5	3 078
Lake Providence town	6 361	0.4	85.7	37.6	1.0	12.0	22.4	16.7	38.3	13.9	35.3	26.6	46.4	4 875
Laplace (CDP)	16 112	1.5	76.7	54.2	6.5	42.6	21.6	14.7	65.7	12.1	19.7	34.3	85.8	2 937
Larose (CDP)	5 234	0.3	92.7	34.6	46.7	10.8	25.3	8.0	44.0	6.3	25.3	28.0	90.0	3 340
Leesville city	9 054	5.6	51.3	48.3	9.3	—	29.2	10.7	62.2	9.8	32.4	26.4	57.7	3 311
Lower Vacherie (CDP)	3 137	3.4	98.2	23.1	30.9	5.2	19.6	17.6	43.4	6.7	15.2	38.3	94.9	5 027
Luling (CDP)	4 006	1.5	71.2	46.1	15.2	6.6	21.2	15.5	56.6	7.1	21.7	25.7	67.3	2 919
Lutcher town	4 730	1.4	96.7	31.6	8.7	26.6	12.8	22.0	59.2	11.3	23.8	27.5	71.9	3 685
Mamou town	3 194	0.2	94.7	38.6	56.7	—	23.6	11.5	31.8	7.1	29.6	17.9	67.4	3 616
Mandeville town	6 076	1.9	64.5	57.2	2.6	18.9	23.3	24.0	78.3	30.6	25.1	25.4	84.2	2 781
Mansfield city	6 485	1.7	82.4	35.4	2.0	8.6	29.8	10.0	47.7	10.0	28.5	18.0	65.2	2 987
Many town	3 988	1.0	88.3	33.2	1.8	—	22.1	9.8	47.0	7.4	28.1	23.4	63.4	3 378
Marksville town	5 113	0.4	93.7	36.5	39.4	12.2	37.4	12.7	36.7	9.4	23.9	29.6	66.4	3 758
Marrero (CDP)	36 548	1.9	85.4	38.4	8.1	26.0	16.0	23.2	49.4	4.7	23.4	29.1	67.2	3 175
Metairie (CDP)	164 160	4.7	76.8	43.7	8.2	55.2	9.3	30.3	77.4	22.5	19.0	20.3	83.0	2 408
Mimosa Park (CDP)	3 789	1.9	59.1	55.7	5.7	7.2	15.6	18.3	86.0	24.6	—	29.3	92.7	2 817
Minden city	15 084	2.9	79.9	35.7	1.4	6.0	14.1	20.1	52.1	12.7	28.6	22.0	60.9	2 799
Monroe city	57 597	1.2	79.2	45.3	2.7	11.6	16.8	53.3	59.0	18.6	29.0	27.2	48.4	3 047
Morgan City city	16 114	1.6	83.7	41.4	8.6	21.5	29.3	15.5	54.5	13.1	22.2	25.7	78.5	3 081
Moss Bluff (CDP)	7 004	0.8	72.8	60.6	9.6	4.7	9.5	16.8	71.9	12.3	12.7	32.4	87.3	2 509
Natchitoches city	16 664	1.7	84.5	56.8	3.9	6.5	5.4	61.8	61.9	26.4	29.2	25.6	58.5	3 144
New Iberia city	32 766	1.3	87.9	40.0	21.2	16.7	24.4	16.4	49.1	10.7	26.1	26.9	72.0	3 290
New Orleans city	557 515	3.9	79.9	41.3	6.9	27.7	14.8	37.1	59.2	17.7	29.4	24.2	50.9	2 815
Urban	557 063	3.9	79.9	41.3	6.9	27.7	14.8	37.1	59.2	17.7	29.5	24.2	51.0	2 817
New Roads town	3 924	0.3	94.2	20.6	8.0	30.4	6.5	25.3	51.2	14.5	32.2	18.9	64.0	3 060
Norco (CDP)	4 416	1.9	87.2	32.8	9.2	27.1	16.3	15.1	58.8	10.5	22.0	25.2	74.5	3 424
Oakdale city	7 155	0.5	88.5	29.8	3.7	—	2							

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Total persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates		Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home		Percent enrolled in private school	Percent enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
Port Sulphur (CDP)	3 318	1.3	82.0	39.5	9.1	18.0	15.2	22.3	45.3	5.0	15.3	28.5	79.8	3 160
Poydras (CDP)	5 722	1.0	88.4	43.5	7.2	8.1	26.0	8.2	47.2	3.7	14.9	33.5	83.9	3 272
Prien (CDP)	6 224	0.7	79.7	53.4	12.2	20.0	11.2	21.4	73.2	23.5	31.6	30.8	91.5	2 887
Raceland (CDP)	6 233	0.6	91.0	35.3	27.2	19.7	21.8	19.3	42.5	5.3	15.6	27.2	66.1	3 387
Rayne city	9 066	0.7	93.4	36.4	34.7	18.6	12.9	20.9	36.9	8.8	25.2	26.3	71.5	3 620
Rayville town	4 610	—	88.5	31.0	0.4	8.5	11.9	11.3	40.9	7.9	28.0	22.7	41.2	2 760
Reserve (CDP)	7 288	0.8	95.6	29.4	6.9	47.1	17.6	14.9	52.6	5.2	24.7	31.0	76.0	3 569
River Ridge (CDP)	17 146	2.9	76.4	35.6	4.9	60.2	15.2	28.8	76.2	21.1	12.2	21.3	76.9	2 802
Ruston city	20 585	4.4	71.8	56.1	5.9	13.5	3.1	80.8	72.7	30.9	24.9	23.6	64.9	2 549
St. Martinville city	7 965	1.2	95.8	33.1	31.3	24.4	24.7	27.6	37.7	8.8	24.4	27.2	66.9	3 824
Scotlandville (CDP)	15 113	0.7	88.3	36.4	2.1	8.0	6.5	66.0	52.9	16.2	22.6	31.0	50.0	3 420
Seymourville (CDP)	2 857	1.1	93.2	23.7	5.2	24.5	6.6	25.2	61.4	9.9	26.4	35.2	64.6	2 006
Shreveport city	205 776	1.5	73.2	46.3	2.9	18.1	15.5	24.5	62.5	17.3	27.1	23.8	63.1	2 927
Shidell city	26 718	2.0	51.4	52.9	3.7	18.7	12.2	26.5	78.0	22.8	20.4	26.4	85.8	2 697
Springhill city	6 516	1.7	62.1	51.6	1.8	4.4	28.1	20.0	50.8	8.5	21.4	22.2	66.5	2 515
Sulphur city	19 709	1.5	72.2	39.5	11.3	12.6	24.1	14.4	63.9	15.3	22.8	26.2	84.6	2 891
Tallulah city	11 634	0.1	77.1	32.4	0.6	2.1	15.3	22.0	42.5	9.6	33.8	29.3	46.7	3 719
Terrytown (CDP)	23 548	—	65.6	53.4	9.8	41.7	19.2	19.2	79.5	15.2	28.0	84.3	2 536	
Thibodaux city	15 810	1.3	89.9	45.9	15.2	17.8	11.9	55.1	51.0	16.3	20.1	24.3	68.0	3 376
Timberlane (CDP)	11 579	4.3	65.8	50.2	8.1	39.7	15.8	21.4	80.2	18.3	5.2	28.0	87.7	2 799
Vidalia town	5 936	0.3	49.5	35.1	1.5	4.6	17.0	18.8	58.5	10.4	18.7	23.4	70.6	2 865
Ville Platte town	9 201	1.1	95.6	36.9	48.9	27.7	23.8	26.5	33.4	8.1	31.5	23.9	59.1	3 518
Vinton town	3 631	0.6	82.8	28.0	18.0	2.1	11.2	24.0	44.5	6.4	26.2	24.0	81.1	3 320
Violet (CDP)	11 678	1.1	87.3	33.0	3.6	19.3	22.1	18.8	52.1	4.1	15.0	31.0	78.2	2 930
Vivian town	4 146	1.3	60.5	42.8	2.4	4.6	33.3	12.7	47.7	8.0	33.7	22.0	75.2	2 370
Waggaman (CDP)	9 004	1.5	82.9	24.4	5.6	11.0	23.4	17.2	51.2	4.0	10.3	28.2	72.3	3 718
Walker town	2 957	0.4	82.6	47.2	2.1	4.5	28.9	13.2	55.5	6.6	23.8	27.8	80.4	3 169
Welsh town	3 515	0.2	89.3	34.7	24.4	8.4	27.6	13.6	47.4	7.4	19.0	26.4	75.5	3 706
Westlake town	5 246	0.9	74.0	46.7	11.4	2.8	14.9	27.8	63.9	9.7	16.9	27.0	80.0	2 689
West Monroe city	14 993	0.6	75.7	45.3	1.8	10.7	20.0	18.4	60.3	13.0	25.5	19.9	69.3	2 505
Westwego city	12 663	1.2	90.0	37.6	12.6	21.7	31.7	14.4	37.9	3.3	24.8	22.9	63.7	3 009
Winfield city	7 257	0.1	87.3	44.4	0.3	—	28.4	8.7	45.3	9.3	29.3	26.4	46.6	3 038
Winnboro town	5 921	—	87.5	39.2	0.6	2.9	35.8	10.2	43.3	8.8	29.4	25.1	49.8	2 947
Zachary city	7 297	1.0	76.3	38.3	3.0	8.6	6.7	17.0	64.0	12.8	22.6	27.9	76.2	3 009
Zwolle town	2 602	0.3	87.0	36.7	2.5	9.2	16.8	12.1	41.7	8.6	37.3	33.3	67.5	3 790
COUNTIES														
Acadia	56 427	0.8	92.6	38.9	31.7	19.8	19.8	17.6	40.1	7.4	22.2	27.1	78.6	3 387
Allen	21 390	0.7	88.5	31.4	12.4	—	16.5	17.3	45.6	7.4	29.2	24.1	75.3	3 362
Ascension	50 068	1.0	85.0	41.5	6.3	16.4	13.9	17.0	58.0	7.7	24.3	31.3	80.0	3 329
Assumption	22 084	0.3	96.1	29.0	24.7	13.0	23.5	16.0	38.2	6.5	22.7	28.1	79.5	3 609
Avoyelles	41 393	0.5	94.8	32.4	37.6	11.1	24.3	15.6	38.9	6.5	23.1	23.8	75.9	3 512
Beauregard	29 692	1.8	68.5	45.8	3.6	2.3	21.0	13.2	58.0	11.4	29.1	24.5	80.7	2 904
Bienville	16 387	1.3	86.3	36.3	1.7	8.7	11.6	24.8	45.3	8.7	27.6	19.5	69.6	3 391
Bossier	80 721	2.1	53.8	56.1	3.5	7.2	11.7	18.6	69.1	12.8	21.2	27.1	76.4	2 750
Caddo	252 358	1.4	72.7	45.8	2.7	18.1	16.3	23.0	61.6	16.1	26.6	23.5	66.0	2 909
Calcasieu	167 223	1.2	78.5	44.2	11.8	12.3	16.5	22.4	58.5	13.6	23.5	26.9	78.8	3 079
Caldwell	10 761	0.3	90.4	23.7	2.0	3.1	45.1	18.4	45.2	7.5	28.1	24.5	75.9	3 178
Cameron	9 336	0.7	84.7	38.1	22.6	2.1	29.6	11.5	44.4	6.9	28.9	26.8	80.6	3 521
Catahoula	12 287	0.2	83.9	27.8	1.6	3.3	36.5	16.8	42.1	6.1	27.9	24.4	72.8	3 113
Claiborne	17 095	0.8	82.1	33.1	1.0	11.5	15.1	30.3	42.0	9.8	25.9	20.2	66.2	3 470
Concordia	22 981	0.7	64.7	34.7	1.3	5.6	29.5	16.8	48.7	9.1	27.4	24.7	66.8	3 248
De Soto	25 727	1.2	81.1	38.2	1.7	7.4	22.2	14.6	46.3	8.4	27.7	22.2	65.1	3 129
East Baton Rouge	366 191	2.4	75.2	50.3	5.2	15.6	10.9	42.7	72.3	23.7	22.9	26.8	71.2	2 758
East Carroll	11 772	0.4	81.7	32.9	1.0	15.6	23.5	21.5	39.0	9.8	30.6	28.6	54.4	4 117
East Feliciana	19 015	1.1	83.6	36.3	3.0	13.3	22.0	15.4	47.3	8.0	20.6	25.8	62.7	3 414
Evangeline	33 343	0.9	95.0	40.1	45.9	16.1	25.0	16.6	37.3	6.6	26.4	27.9	78.1	3 639
Franklin	24 141	0.2	85.2	37.0	0.8	3.6	24.8	16.1	41.3	8.2	24.3	23.9	66.3	3 088
Grant	16 703	0.5	85.0	28.9	2.1	2.8	17.2	13.7	47.2	7.4	24.0	23.5	79.3	3 448
Iberia	63 752	1.0	89.9	37.0	23.2	15.1	21.1	17.2	49.6	9.7	24.4	27.1	75.6	3 319
Iberville	32 159	1.3	93.4	30.9	6.6	16.6	16.6	22.7	47.6	7.7	27.2	26.0	62.2	3 408
Jackson	17 321	0.2	88.5	43.5	0.7	5.8	21.4	19.6	49.7	8.8	27.5	23.3	75.8	3 097
Jefferson	454 592	4.5	77.0	46.4	9.0	37.6	16.3	22.5	68.4	16.2	20.0	25.9	77.8	2 712
Jefferson Davis	32 168	0.4	90.3	39.4	26.0	12.2	19.2	17.9	47.3	8.7	24.8	27.9	80.7	3 568
Lafayette	150 017	2.4	80.6	49.8	28.0	18.8	13.7	36.9	64.2	20.5	22.4	28.1	79.4	3 010
Lafourche	82 483	0.7	91.1	39.6	30.7	14.0	18.9	27.4	46.1	9.7	20.6	27.8	81.1	3 390
La Salle	17 004	0.4	85.1	43.1	1.7	2.3	26.7	13.9	52.1	10.0	26.4	22.9	78.4	2 674
Lincoln	39 763	2.7	76.3	53.1	4.1	11.8	5.9	76.8	64.7	23.7	24.7	24.0	70.0	2 623
Livingston	58 806	0.9	79.3	47.1	4.4	4.3	24.9	12.4	56.5	8.1	24.1	29.1	82.9	3 035
Madison	15 975	0.1	75.8	34.6	0.5	7.8	20.2	18.5	44.3	9.1	30.6	29.0	55.2	3 781
Morehouse	34 803	0.1	80.1	34.0	1.4	13.7	19.8	19.1	46.6	7.6	26.1	23.9	59.5	3 310
Natchitoches	39 863	1.1	85.7	48.1	2.7	5.4	10.2	48.4	54.0	16.0	25.7	24.2	68.2	3 170
Orleans	557 515	3.9	79.9	41.3	6.9	27.7	14.8	37.1	59.2	17.7	29.4	24.2	50.9	2 815
Ouachita	139 241	0.9	78.1	45.5	2.2	9.4	18.9	37.8	61.1	15.3	26.6	26.7	65.6	2 885
Plaquemines	26 049	1.5	76.3	42.6	8.0	21.6	27.3	16.2	50.4	5.7	22.7	27.4	79.1	3 331
Pointe Coupee	24 045	0.9	91.5	27.8	10.5	24.6	12.7	19.4	43.6	8.0	23.8	28.2	74.6	2 949
Rapides	135 282	1.3	77.4	44.0	4.2	9.0	17.8	19.6	56.5	11.9	24.9	25.7	70.1	2 928
Red River	10 433	0.2	87.9	35.6	1.4	10.2	19.1	12.1	41.7	6.8	25.4	22.9	65.7	3 341
Richland	22 187	0.4	85.0	30.5	3.2	8.1	22.7	15.8	42.3	7.6	23.6	22.0	64.5	3 169
Sabine	25 280	0.5	84.7	33.6	1.6	4.2	23.2	10.5	48.9	7.1	26.2	24.1	74.9	3 192
St. Bernard	64 097	1.5	89.0	34.0	5.1	28.1	18.3	18.2	57.6	5.7	16.1	24.3	82.1	2 787
St. Charles	37 259	1.5	79.1	40.9	9.1	12.5	16.0	18.8	58.9	10.3	20.1	28.9	76.9	3 280
St. Helena	9 827	0.5	87.4	29.4	2.1	12.5	15.1	27.1	44.9	8.6	28.6	23.2	64.8	4 143

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	Total persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school			Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates		Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school		Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents					Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
St. James	21 495	1.5	96.4	28.7	13.3	15.9	14.5	21.1	51.1	8.2	19.0	27.6	75.9	3 933			
St. John the Baptist	31 924	1.1	85.5	42.9	6.5	38.2	17.8	20.7	57.7	9.6	20.4	30.8	79.1	3 234			
St. Landry	84 128	0.8	93.1	34.6	27.9	15.6	15.2	20.9	41.1	8.3	24.1	26.2	75.1	3 622			
St. Martin	40 214	1.1	94.7	36.5	47.3	9.6	24.6	16.7	39.3	6.7	23.5	29.4	76.3	3 704			
St. Mary	64 253	2.0	85.0	39.5	9.0	15.4	25.8	13.4	50.0	9.2	21.8	26.6	74.0	3 556			
St. Tammany	110 869	1.6	64.6	52.8	3.6	16.9	20.4	20.8	67.8	20.0	22.7	26.4	82.4	2 827			
Tangipahoa	80 698	1.3	82.0	42.0	4.0	16.9	20.5	36.4	50.9	11.9	22.8	27.2	67.8	2 991			
Tensas	8 525	1.0	80.2	31.8	1.9	18.5	12.8	20.3	42.3	9.1	28.3	23.6	56.4	4 088			
Terrebonne	94 393	1.1	85.5	43.2	18.8	12.9	26.0	13.6	52.6	9.8	21.9	32.1	80.7	3 261			
Union	21 167	0.3	82.1	30.0	1.2	5.9	12.6	16.4	45.8	8.0	24.1	20.6	74.3	2 893			
Vermilion	48 458	0.8	93.7	34.9	43.6	9.3	21.4	14.4	43.6	8.0	23.8	27.3	77.1	3 363			
Vernon	53 475	3.9	46.8	64.6	7.8	0.7	26.3	5.9	63.2	8.4	29.0	33.7	81.3	2 886			
Washington	44 207	0.6	77.0	32.8	2.1	11.5	13.5	23.4	49.3	8.6	26.0	23.4	70.0	3 256			
Webster	43 631	1.7	76.2	39.2	1.4	7.0	17.9	20.4	50.9	8.9	26.4	20.7	70.6	2 872			
West Baton Rouge	19 086	0.7	89.5	32.1	5.6	20.4	20.9	18.9	50.4	6.7	23.2	28.5	75.7	3 334			
West Carroll	12 922	0.2	78.3	28.8	0.2	2.1	23.5	18.7	42.3	8.6	29.4	23.5	79.2	3 425			
West Feliciana	12 186	0.5	75.8	40.1	2.7	4.9	20.9	12.7	45.8	9.0	21.5	20.9	63.9	3 227			
Winn	17 253	0.1	88.4	34.5	0.4	0.6	24.7	14.2	48.5	8.1	27.9	25.4	65.6	2 934			

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level		
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonwork- ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manufac- turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transporta- tion	Fami- lies— Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
The State	73.6	44.2	44.0	137	6.0	14.4	1.8	21.4	4.3	13.4	15 227	18 088	6 430	18.6	15.1
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	74.9	47.1	47.3	127	5.7	13.4	...	20.1	5.6	12.8	15 496	18 730	6 765	18.2	14.6
Inside urbanized areas	75.9	49.1	48.7	120	5.5	12.6	...	19.1	6.8	12.0	16 065	19 388	7 078	17.0	13.6
Central cities	72.0	48.8	53.2	125	6.3	11.8	...	18.1	10.5	15.0	13 521	16 950	6 865	22.2	17.8
Urban fringe	81.3	49.7	43.5	113	4.4	13.7	...	20.5	2.1	8.1	19 689	21 762	7 373	9.9	8.1
Outside urbanized areas	71.5	40.6	42.7	152	6.7	16.7	...	23.9	0.9	15.3	13 252	16 604	5 758	22.4	17.9
Places of 10,000 or more	72.3	42.4	44.1	143	6.6	14.7	...	22.5	1.2	14.9	13 307	16 757	5 876	22.2	17.5
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	70.9	39.0	41.5	160	6.8	18.4	...	25.2	0.7	15.7	13 206	16 484	5 657	22.5	18.2
Rural	70.6	37.2	37.2	164	6.7	16.8	...	24.5	0.9	14.6	14 564	16 853	5 697	19.5	16.3
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	69.1	37.8	39.7	165	7.5	16.8	...	24.8	1.1	18.0	11 828	14 962	5 195	24.8	20.3
Other rural	70.8	37.2	36.9	164	6.6	16.9	...	24.5	0.9	14.2	14 902	17 060	5 754	18.9	15.8
Rural farm	70.1	32.4	34.9	155	4.0	8.9	...	17.7	1.2	12.1	17 042	18 712	8 032	14.4	12.1
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S															
Inside SMSA's	75.5	47.9	47.4	124	5.7	13.6	...	20.0	5.9	12.1	16 193	19 396	6 960	16.6	13.3
Urban	75.6	49.1	49.1	121	5.6	12.9	...	19.4	6.8	12.2	15 982	19 345	7 058	17.1	13.6
Central cities	71.8	49.0	53.7	125	6.4	11.8	...	18.0	10.7	15.1	13 422	16 859	6 854	22.3	17.9
Not in central cities	80.5	49.2	44.1	115	4.6	14.2	...	21.0	2.1	8.7	19 393	21 609	7 320	10.5	8.5
Rural	75.0	41.3	39.5	145	6.4	17.4	...	23.3	0.7	11.8	17 342	19 628	6 469	13.9	11.6
Outside SMSA's	70.1	37.6	38.3	164	6.6	16.1	...	24.2	0.9	15.6	13 265	16 006	5 512	22.2	18.3
Urban	72.4	40.5	41.4	151	6.3	15.5	...	23.0	0.9	14.8	13 525	16 703	5 786	22.1	17.8
Rural	68.4	35.2	36.0	175	6.8	16.5	...	25.2	1.0	16.1	13 079	15 530	5 303	22.3	18.7
SMSA'S															
Alexandria, La.	69.3	42.6	45.2	151	7.0	10.0	8.6	20.1	2.1	15.2	13 142	15 741	5 830	19.1	15.7
Urban	70.6	46.7	51.9	137	6.7	8.5	...	18.0	2.8	13.6	13 237	15 985	6 120	19.1	15.6
Rural	67.4	35.8	35.6	175	7.6	12.7	...	23.8	0.9	17.5	12 976	15 408	5 374	19.1	16.0
Baton Rouge, La.	76.2	49.1	46.4	123	5.7	16.6	9.7	21.8	1.4	10.5	18 000	21 301	7 123	14.9	11.9
Urban	75.9	51.4	50.7	116	5.4	15.4	...	20.3	1.6	10.7	17 379	21 183	7 332	15.8	12.4
Rural	76.8	41.4	35.7	146	6.5	20.7	...	26.8	0.4	9.9	19 923	21 576	6 508	12.3	10.5
Lafayette, La.	80.7	50.7	49.4	110	3.8	6.9	10.5	15.6	1.9	8.5	18 602	21 472	7 830	12.9	10.0
Urban	80.1	51.6	50.6	106	3.9	6.5	...	15.1	2.4	8.3	18 431	21 681	8 058	13.0	9.9
Rural	82.5	47.6	46.3	121	3.2	8.5	...	17.2	0.3	8.9	19 105	20 902	7 102	12.6	10.3
Lake Charles, La.	78.7	44.7	41.4	125	5.5	19.1	7.3	21.1	1.0	10.0	18 719	21 316	7 127	12.4	10.0
Urban	78.3	46.3	45.0	121	5.4	18.7	...	20.7	1.2	10.1	18 346	21 181	7 198	12.7	10.2
Rural	80.2	38.1	29.3	141	6.0	20.6	...	22.6	0.3	9.4	20 102	21 750	6 863	11.2	9.2
Monroe, La.	71.4	45.9	47.8	141	6.5	15.4	6.6	14.8	1.7	13.7	13 883	17 140	6 168	20.6	16.2
Urban	70.3	46.9	49.2	140	6.7	14.2	...	15.4	1.9	14.3	13 082	16 680	6 200	22.3	17.5
Rural	75.6	41.3	42.7	148	5.5	20.5	...	12.0	0.9	11.1	16 674	18 500	6 035	13.5	11.3
New Orleans, La.	75.2	47.3	45.1	124	5.6	11.5	5.5	20.6	10.9	13.2	15 883	19 196	7 025	17.6	14.3
Urban	75.2	47.8	45.8	123	5.6	11.3	...	20.1	11.5	13.3	15 757	19 133	7 021	17.9	14.5
Rural	74.4	39.5	36.7	147	6.4	15.1	...	27.9	1.1	11.3	17 933	20 113	7 080	13.5	11.5
Shreveport, La.	76.2	51.1	58.4	118	6.3	17.4	4.0	19.1	2.8	11.6	15 331	18 158	6 868	16.3	12.8
Urban	77.4	52.7	60.0	113	6.1	16.8	...	18.6	3.4	11.1	15 228	18 210	7 026	16.7	13.0
Rural	72.4	45.1	52.3	137	7.3	19.5	...	21.0	0.7	13.2	15 697	17 999	6 344	15.0	12.0
URBANIZED AREAS															
Alexandria, La.	70.6	46.7	51.9	137	6.7	8.5	...	18.0	2.8	13.6	13 237	15 985	6 120	19.1	15.6
Baton Rouge, La.	76.0	51.9	51.3	114	5.4	14.9	...	20.1	1.7	10.6	17 407	21 238	7 392	15.6	12.3
Houma, La.	83.0	43.0	36.4	129	3.0	9.8	...	20.3	0.4	7.9	19 727	21 516	7 312	12.7	10.0
Lafayette, La.	80.1	51.6	50.6	106	3.9	6.5	...	15.1	2.4	8.3	18 431	21 681	8 058	13.0	9.9
Lake Charles, La.	78.4	47.1	45.3	120	5.2	18.6	...	20.2	1.2	9.8	18 544	21 337	7 257	12.6	10.1
Monroe, La.	70.3	46.9	49.2	140	6.7	14.2	...	15.4	1.9	14.3	13 082	16 680	6 200	22.3	17.5
New Orleans, La.	75.2	47.9	45.7	123	5.6	11.2	...	19.8	11.8	13.4	15 615	18 933	6 996	18.0	14.6
Shreveport, La.	78.2	53.7	60.4	110	5.8	16.5	...	18.1	3.6	10.6	15 534	18 557	7 141	16.3	12.8
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Abbeville city	67.1	35.6	38.5	176	6.2	8.4	44.9	28.4	2.1	21.4	10 832	13 127	5 590	27.5	22.7
Alexandria city	70.9	46.6	53.1	141	7.1	8.3	27.0	19.1	4.4	17.3	12 016	14 771	6 116	24.2	20.2
Amelia (CDP)	91.4	39.0	25.9	124	4.2	20.0	...	26.0	...	4.7	20 334	21 157	7 037	15.0	12.7
Amite City town	56.1	42.0	51.0	182	8.6	13.1	41.1	16.2	0.7	23.3	9 573	11 607	4 628	34.3	27.9
Arabi (CDP)	74.9	41.6	47.5	110	3.5	16.1	...	24.3	5.7	12.4	20 917	22 909	7 619	5.4	5.1
Arcadia town	70.4	42.1	56.8	152	9.5	28.2	32.4	30.4	...	13.2	11 155	14 758	5 441	25.4	16.3
Avondale (CDP)	83.7	42.7	34.5	151	2.8	20.9	89.7	29.7	0.7	3.3	19 964	20 359	5 301	5.3	5.1
Baker city	85.7	45.8	40.8	128	6.0	20.7	84.7	22.0	0.3	6.6	21 605	22 921	6 690	6.1	7.3
Baldwin town	75.2	44.3	48.9	165	2.3	22.3	83.9	34.2	...	9.3	16 477	19 338	5 271	22.2	14.6
Ball town	78.8	49.6	44.9	130	6.1	8.9	96.4	18.6	1.5	6.9	20 241	21 151	6 544	9.5	7.6
Basile town	63.4	38.5	39.6	181	6.1	9.9	...	23.4	0.8	17.7	9 684	13 016	4 823	26.0	21.3
Bastrop city	56.0	33.1	41.3	226	9.3	29.1	29.9	14.3	1.8	27.4	7 668	10 694	4 553	36.3	30.0
Baton Rouge city	73.1	51.1	52.2	113	5.8	12.9	19.7	19.6	2.2	12.2	15 158	19 109	7 397	18.7	14.5
Bayou Blue (CDP)	83.8	41.5	15.6	137	2.8	11.3	...	25.9	...	7.9	18 469	19 375	6 331	11.0	9.9
Bayou Cane (CDP)	87.6	47.4	41.6	110	2.7	9.7	98.8	18.1	0.2	5.3	22 590	24 305	7 952	6.4	5.4
Bayou Vista (CDP)	88.0	40.2	27.7	122	2.8	14.1	87.1	18.8	0.7	4.3	22 438	23 481	7 554	7.7	5.3
Belle Chasse (CDP)	84.3	43.5	30.0	117	4.4	13.9	69.2	19.7	1.1	5.7</					

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force			Nonwork- ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manufac- turing industries	Workers 16 years and over			Fami- lies— Percent with no workers in 1979	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over					Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor- tation		Households	Families		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
	PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.	Male, 16 years and over	Total				With own children under 6 years	Nonwork- ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed		Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manufac- turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence		Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor- tation	Fami- lies— Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of families
Buras-Triumph (CDP).....	84.2	26.8	18.5	155	1.0	8.5	63.5	28.2	—	6.5	19 641	20 657	6 468	9.0	8.1
Carencro town.....	81.1	48.2	50.3	129	4.0	7.3	79.2	17.7	0.5	8.5	15 391	17 454	5 379	18.2	16.9
Chalmette (CDP).....	81.6	45.8	39.5	117	3.8	19.7	71.0	26.7	1.3	8.2	19 620	21 327	6 980	6.9	5.8
Chauvin (CDP).....	75.3	28.7	25.5	182	3.0	16.9	—	24.9	—	10.7	18 413	19 583	5 442	14.5	11.8
Church Point town.....	69.4	42.3	28.2	155	5.3	16.5	46.2	29.9	—	17.0	11 806	14 399	4 964	27.8	24.0
Claiborne.....	80.5	48.4	43.6	123	4.6	18.3	95.7	13.1	0.3	6.3	21 460	22 417	7 796	7.1	5.6
Covington city.....	71.4	44.9	41.3	143	5.4	8.0	35.6	23.6	3.0	12.5	14 201	18 543	6 847	22.5	17.1
Crowley city.....	70.5	40.3	38.8	160	6.6	15.1	33.1	22.7	1.2	14.8	11 871	14 525	5 666	25.2	20.1
Cut Off (CDP).....	81.1	29.1	27.0	168	2.1	8.5	—	32.0	0.8	7.4	20 315	21 972	7 392	8.2	5.6
Delhi town.....	58.7	37.2	58.4	182	4.3	10.6	66.5	17.9	0.6	18.5	9 785	13 266	5 560	36.0	25.9
Denham Springs city.....	79.0	48.8	42.8	126	6.8	15.8	71.6	18.9	0.2	10.2	17 726	20 628	6 585	12.6	9.2
De Quincy town.....	72.5	30.6	44.6	176	9.5	19.0	50.4	34.9	—	15.7	13 738	18 170	6 008	15.7	11.7
De Ridder city.....	73.5	46.2	40.8	138	11.0	17.1	45.1	24.8	0.5	11.8	13 372	16 730	5 869	23.8	17.8
Des Allemands (CDP).....	76.3	31.2	25.0	172	5.7	13.3	—	32.0	3.5	13.3	18 367	20 126	5 631	14.3	12.2
Donaldsonville city.....	66.7	37.8	39.9	190	7.3	24.6	42.3	25.7	0.3	17.4	12 384	15 362	5 288	30.6	23.8
Estelle (CDP).....	89.2	41.3	32.8	150	2.9	19.1	99.1	27.4	0.3	3.9	21 022	21 387	5 930	11.7	9.9
Eunice city.....	72.9	39.5	41.0	161	6.3	10.0	32.1	25.1	0.6	15.0	12 623	15 375	5 229	24.0	19.4
Farmerville town.....	62.8	31.5	47.2	202	10.5	16.2	55.5	32.4	1.8	16.4	9 572	11 920	4 665	29.6	19.9
Ferriday town.....	65.0	41.4	61.3	179	8.2	10.3	34.2	14.6	—	21.6	6 747	10 471	4 275	46.3	35.4
Fort Polk South (CDP).....	98.8	50.4	29.9	56	13.0	7.0	—	17.2	0.3	0.9	10 961	10 853	4 244	13.8	12.0
Franklin city.....	72.4	42.6	42.9	149	5.5	19.6	51.7	27.2	0.8	10.4	14 813	17 891	5 625	16.9	13.3
Franklinton town.....	66.8	38.6	47.3	171	9.8	12.9	37.7	21.8	—	18.0	9 743	14 207	4 642	25.8	20.0
Galliano (CDP).....	76.1	34.8	31.9	155	1.9	7.0	—	36.5	0.4	10.3	16 710	17 426	5 905	11.4	10.6
Garyville (CDP).....	71.6	30.5	44.3	207	10.9	38.3	—	26.9	—	20.2	13 059	16 533	4 684	24.1	21.8
Gonzales city.....	78.5	41.7	44.0	137	3.6	33.2	70.1	23.3	—	8.2	22 594	25 705	7 239	9.2	6.7
Grambling town.....	32.3	41.8	81.8	210	10.9	8.4	40.8	18.8	0.7	12.1	13 445	17 768	3 649	18.7	10.9
Gramercy town.....	82.3	43.2	50.6	126	3.5	43.0	61.9	17.3	—	8.4	25 268	27 671	7 234	5.3	3.8
Gretna city.....	72.0	44.6	42.0	125	7.4	13.8	68.1	20.2	5.9	15.2	13 537	16 246	6 358	18.6	16.0
Hahnville (CDP).....	78.4	47.5	34.5	122	4.9	28.2	74.9	28.9	1.2	20.0	16 491	17 330	6 978	18.2	20.2
Hammond city.....	64.7	42.8	50.5	150	9.6	10.1	44.8	19.5	0.6	18.1	11 816	15 007	5 854	26.4	20.0
Harahan city.....	80.6	45.6	28.2	106	3.0	9.4	88.6	21.0	1.1	10.1	21 708	23 788	8 527	5.5	4.5
Harvey (CDP).....	83.9	45.2	36.4	121	4.8	16.3	74.1	23.6	3.3	10.4	16 835	19 018	6 479	16.5	14.0
Haynesville town.....	69.7	36.8	38.5	161	8.9	13.7	33.6	13.7	—	18.8	11 738	17 107	5 923	20.0	14.2
Homer town.....	65.9	42.3	41.0	160	4.3	17.0	29.1	27.9	—	17.6	10 588	13 905	5 248	30.4	23.1
Houma city.....	79.3	41.1	37.3	134	3.5	9.7	32.5	21.0	0.6	10.8	17 807	20 206	7 315	17.3	13.3
Jackson town.....	44.6	35.6	44.0	229	4.4	10.3	54.2	29.4	—	13.4	15 467	17 299	4 804	15.0	10.6
Jeannerette city.....	75.6	42.3	45.6	154	6.5	30.7	48.2	40.1	0.3	15.8	14 807	18 480	5 661	23.4	15.8
Jefferson (CDP).....	70.1	42.4	49.0	115	3.7	9.7	75.6	15.9	6.8	15.8	14 563	18 257	7 246	11.4	7.8
Jeno town.....	70.6	41.2	50.5	150	3.6	12.6	43.9	10.8	—	14.1	13 311	17 482	6 678	21.6	18.4
Jennings city.....	74.4	37.9	40.6	153	4.2	10.8	32.9	24.7	0.3	13.5	15 289	18 893	6 038	18.1	14.8
Jonesboro town.....	67.3	41.7	36.4	160	9.1	25.9	41.6	12.8	0.9	24.1	9 273	14 286	5 184	25.1	21.0
Jonesville town.....	55.3	36.2	58.0	220	13.9	7.8	16.9	23.3	2.8	21.4	6 243	8 311	4 654	43.9	41.2
Kaplan city.....	69.2	35.5	52.9	156	3.6	14.0	38.1	25.8	1.6	14.8	8 921	10 915	4 684	26.8	21.8
Kenner city.....	86.9	54.9	43.7	108	4.1	10.2	75.2	21.6	3.0	5.2	20 660	22 003	7 246	9.8	8.5
Kentwood town.....	61.5	37.4	54.7	183	14.6	11.9	38.7	16.9	—	27.5	8 037	10 354	4 024	37.3	28.8
Kinder town.....	69.6	39.0	30.0	154	4.4	11.8	—	20.4	0.5	15.0	12 088	16 270	5 500	18.0	14.4
Lacombe (CDP).....	67.2	38.2	40.8	162	11.1	11.2	—	30.2	1.4	21.9	14 355	17 778	5 784	19.3	15.8
Lafayette city.....	77.4	51.4	53.9	106	4.3	6.4	21.1	14.5	3.1	9.6	16 913	20 696	8 085	15.4	11.3
Lake Arthur town.....	77.5	31.1	42.6	168	6.3	6.4	65.1	33.5	0.3	17.2	11 278	14 786	5 213	22.8	17.2
Lake Charles city.....	77.0	49.4	54.3	115	5.5	15.6	26.0	20.6	1.8	11.1	16 837	19 700	7 146	15.3	12.4
Lake Providence town.....	60.3	38.4	52.0	227	13.4	11.4	22.9	28.5	0.8	24.9	6 782	9 202	3 862	46.7	37.8
Laplace (CDP).....	85.5	45.9	40.3	124	6.5	24.6	69.4	25.5	0.5	7.3	23 165	24 397	7 445	9.4	7.3
Larose (CDP).....	80.4	30.0	16.0	165	4.5	13.9	50.5	28.9	1.7	7.7	18 671	20 296	6 265	13.4	10.3
Leesville city.....	73.1	43.5	41.7	142	9.4	6.9	50.3	27.9	0.4	12.7	10 375	11 955	4 920	30.0	25.4
Lower Vacherie (CDP).....	73.2	40.6	49.5	146	6.1	35.8	—	50.8	5.2	9.8	20 208	22 396	6 158	9.8	7.6
Luling (CDP).....	83.3	38.7	41.1	126	6.2	31.9	60.6	27.3	0.3	3.5	20 950	24 140	7 163	9.8	9.5
Lutcher town.....	78.2	47.3	57.6	129	7.5	35.1	73.0	34.3	0.4	9.4	16 178	21 500	5 724	22.5	18.3
Mamou town.....	63.7	31.1	25.9	189	8.5	8.9	49.1	25.4	—	27.3	8 864	10 987	4 803	30.4	32.0
Mandeville town.....	76.1	49.0	60.7	127	4.3	8.3	75.0	21.3	2.7	11.7	20 657	24 453	8 094	7.8	5.6
Mansfield city.....	69.5	42.9	38.9	141	4.7	24.7	31.4	29.5	0.4	17.7	12 495	16 257	6 819	23.3	20.7
Many town.....	65.6	39.9	60.2	166	12.3	21.7	29.1	23.1	—	19.0	11 322	12 931	5 266	23.8	20.7
Marksville town.....	68.3	30.0	37.4	201	7.5	11.4	43.3	31.3	—	23.6	7 333	9 087	4 598	40.6	37.0
Marrero (CDP).....	78.8	45.9	44.1	198	5.6	16.2	74.0	23.7	3.4	9.3	17 634	19 816	5 833	15.1	12.5
Metairie (CDP).....	82.6	52.7	41.5	92	3.3	8.8	64.8	20.2	3.3	8.5	20 834	23 929	9 111	5.5	4.4
Mimosa Park (CDP).....	89.9	46.0	28.3	112	3.1	38.0	—	—	—	4.6	29 476	30 130	9 431	3.6	3.7
Minden city.....	67.7	44.6	64.3	146	3.1	19.1	36.7	27.1	0.7	14.9	11 284	15 105	5 530	23.8	18.2
Monroe city.....	64.3	45.0	49.9	158	7.7	11.9	20.6	16.2	3.5	18.4	10 464	13 864	5 817	29.6	23.8
Morgan City city.....	82.3	44.9	39.0	123	4.4	14.1	35.7	17.8							

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Percent in labor force			Nonwork-ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Workers 16 years and over			Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Income in 1979 below poverty level		
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over					Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in corpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households		Families	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
Part Sulphur (CDP).....	71.8	37.5	26.7	171	6.1	4.9	37.5	33.9	0.8	13.7	16 179	18 773	5 467	18.8	14.4
Poydras (CDP).....	78.6	34.2	25.8	169	6.4	28.8	97.2	30.5	0.3	7.4	17 787	18 274	5 234	11.8	10.3
Prien (CDP).....	81.3	45.5	32.1	120	4.0	20.2	99.1	12.3	0.5	4.2	23 045	24 923	8 930	3.7	3.3
Raceland (CDP).....	76.6	33.8	32.0	159	3.6	20.1	67.5	28.6	0.5	11.1	17 924	18 856	6 143	18.6	16.0
Rayne city.....	72.6	37.7	43.9	169	3.6	14.1	51.1	23.5	1.3	17.7	12 557	15 896	5 918	26.7	21.4
Rayville town.....	53.4	31.1	26.9	244	6.6	17.9	43.6	18.8	0.6	34.8	7 821	10 472	4 085	41.3	34.0
Reserve (CDP).....	74.0	41.8	45.4	154	6.8	33.8	57.6	22.9	0.5	14.7	15 957	19 090	5 552	15.6	13.7
River Ridge (CDP).....	82.5	47.3	41.0	105	4.8	10.9	91.9	19.0	3.2	7.8	22 186	24 393	9 184	8.0	6.5
Ruston city.....	58.1	43.5	49.6	142	4.6	9.5	23.7	15.0	0.7	16.8	12 038	17 474	5 641	23.7	16.0
St. Martinville city.....	73.4	50.1	54.7	136	6.2	26.8	56.5	31.7	0.8	11.9	15 302	16 539	5 107	21.0	17.4
Scotlandville (CDP).....	58.1	47.0	60.9	166	7.9	11.8	90.3	19.5	5.0	18.9	10 544	12 172	3 829	33.2	30.6
Seymourville (CDP).....	68.1	44.9	52.3	159	7.2	28.1	100.0	20.4	0.8	21.2	13 799	17 608	5 671	14.2	13.9
Shreveport city.....	76.4	52.9	61.6	115	6.0	17.6	13.5	18.1	4.5	11.6	15 043	18 333	7 211	17.7	13.8
Slidell city.....	83.0	46.4	39.0	124	4.9	16.9	59.6	30.2	1.3	7.1	23 994	25 728	7 877	8.7	6.9
Springhill city.....	68.6	39.1	44.9	150	9.5	24.9	39.6	19.8	1.5	18.5	12 865	15 170	6 349	19.5	14.1
Sulphur city.....	81.1	42.2	35.4	125	2.6	27.6	66.5	21.2	0.2	9.2	21 426	23 520	7 753	8.1	6.2
Tallulah city.....	59.4	35.6	39.3	232	7.0	15.3	27.7	20.9	0.9	23.7	7 496	9 513	3 884	46.1	36.5
Terrytown (CDP).....	87.1	54.5	41.0	99	3.5	9.6	89.5	19.7	6.8	4.5	21 321	23 631	7 948	5.4	4.4
Thibodaux city.....	73.8	44.3	40.3	121	3.9	12.2	40.5	26.6	2.4	11.6	14 576	17 862	6 118	17.3	12.5
Timberlane (CDP).....	88.2	49.8	42.9	114	3.9	14.2	96.1	17.0	2.1	2.5	24 579	26 202	9 153	3.9	3.2
Vidalia town.....	74.7	49.1	43.2	129	6.2	17.0	71.2	16.9	—	10.7	16 512	20 208	6 229	15.7	12.9
Ville Platte town.....	59.1	32.1	50.6	206	6.4	9.1	37.3	19.7	0.3	30.2	7 760	10 804	4 371	34.6	29.7
Vinton town.....	80.0	37.4	34.7	141	7.4	22.2	79.0	26.9	—	14.5	17 514	20 152	6 483	12.5	10.4
Violet (CDP).....	78.3	42.7	36.9	150	8.7	20.7	94.5	28.3	2.5	8.5	17 112	18 336	5 187	14.3	11.4
Vivian town.....	73.2	43.0	44.0	133	7.0	19.9	46.7	25.5	0.4	15.8	12 942	15 319	6 240	14.1	9.6
Waggaman (CDP).....	76.6	44.0	42.7	167	8.3	22.8	95.5	28.7	2.3	7.9	19 204	19 597	4 716	12.2	10.4
Walker town.....	81.4	43.6	42.4	134	6.7	16.7	—	25.4	0.4	9.8	16 435	18 731	5 881	16.0	14.8
Welsh town.....	75.2	34.6	33.3	160	6.1	15.6	49.2	24.3	—	14.2	12 034	16 701	6 030	23.2	17.2
Westlake town.....	84.8	48.7	23.1	112	3.4	24.3	70.0	17.0	—	4.3	21 282	22 389	7 027	8.1	6.3
West Monroe city.....	73.2	45.9	49.4	120	7.0	16.7	63.3	14.7	0.3	13.6	14 091	18 061	7 247	14.7	9.1
Westwego city.....	71.3	36.7	33.4	157	5.1	22.2	78.5	27.9	1.7	17.6	12 304	14 910	5 392	20.2	16.5
Winnfield city.....	64.7	32.4	42.8	196	14.7	27.9	37.5	14.2	2.3	22.2	8 004	10 079	4 226	33.9	27.2
Winnboro town.....	55.4	33.6	41.6	235	7.1	16.2	43.2	23.3	1.2	21.6	7 742	10 958	3 974	40.1	31.9
Zachary city.....	75.0	48.7	53.1	129	4.5	23.6	72.8	21.9	0.1	9.0	20 712	22 996	6 986	8.7	7.6
Zwolle town.....	58.6	26.2	39.0	252	14.3	34.6	—	40.1	—	32.8	7 885	10 976	3 540	35.1	30.0
COUNTIES															
Acadia.....	72.0	36.3	33.8	169	4.7	13.0	31.7	23.3	0.9	15.3	13 507	15 792	5 657	22.2	18.6
Allen.....	67.9	33.9	31.5	180	9.5	16.9	30.2	25.5	0.5	17.8	12 202	15 685	5 163	21.4	19.0
Ascension.....	77.5	39.8	37.7	152	6.0	26.9	38.0	27.1	0.2	10.8	19 192	21 572	6 346	15.6	12.4
Assumption.....	70.7	33.8	32.6	183	5.8	22.5	51.7	35.7	0.5	14.6	14 883	17 334	5 169	22.0	17.7
Avoyelles.....	65.1	30.7	34.3	200	8.7	10.3	27.8	27.6	0.5	19.5	9 971	11 987	4 479	30.4	25.6
Beauregard.....	68.1	37.3	33.5	166	9.0	19.8	34.2	24.5	0.6	12.7	14 827	17 417	5 921	17.2	14.0
Blenville.....	64.8	36.5	49.7	172	7.9	27.3	36.1	34.1	0.4	20.9	10 367	13 850	4 983	25.4	20.9
Bossier.....	80.9	53.3	56.1	109	6.0	13.1	45.9	19.4	0.7	8.6	16 520	18 639	6 416	12.6	10.2
Caddo.....	76.2	52.1	60.4	116	6.0	18.1	10.2	18.2	3.9	11.6	15 381	18 513	7 206	16.8	13.1
Calcasieu.....	78.7	44.7	41.4	125	5.5	19.1	7.3	21.1	1.0	10.0	18 719	21 316	7 127	12.4	10.0
Caldwell.....	63.2	37.8	40.1	177	7.7	23.1	32.8	26.1	0.9	20.5	10 205	12 624	5 405	23.0	21.4
Cameron.....	79.5	37.0	27.7	137	5.8	7.6	22.5	21.6	0.3	8.3	18 434	20 562	7 166	13.7	11.0
Catahoula.....	65.5	32.7	37.6	189	7.1	9.3	26.9	23.5	1.5	15.5	9 825	12 770	4 825	30.3	25.8
Claiborne.....	64.7	37.2	41.6	171	6.1	21.1	24.5	26.9	0.5	21.1	10 928	14 538	5 184	26.8	20.9
Concordia.....	71.0	37.1	37.5	169	6.7	13.0	40.2	19.6	0.4	15.4	12 175	15 208	5 306	27.9	21.7
De Soto.....	66.7	39.7	44.0	163	8.0	26.9	36.9	28.7	0.7	18.4	11 464	14 887	5 589	23.8	20.3
East Baton Rouge.....	76.3	51.8	50.2	114	5.3	15.2	11.3	20.4	1.6	10.2	18 041	21 754	7 476	14.9	11.7
East Carroll.....	64.3	35.8	42.2	211	10.2	11.3	11.6	27.8	1.0	21.2	7 780	10 388	4 011	41.8	34.5
East Feliciana.....	50.7	41.4	46.9	198	6.1	16.9	39.7	30.2	0.5	15.4	14 012	16 184	4 576	22.6	17.7
Evangeline.....	64.9	32.0	38.4	201	7.2	10.0	33.3	23.5	1.0	21.7	10 049	12 540	4 814	28.9	25.8
Franklin.....	61.7	34.5	36.8	199	8.3	11.1	22.0	24.4	1.0	21.0	9 585	11 937	4 532	30.0	25.3
Grant.....	62.6	35.4	39.2	185	8.9	17.6	53.9	28.9	0.6	22.2	11 295	13 759	5 065	21.9	18.3
Iberia.....	77.6	43.0	46.2	140	5.5	15.8	17.1	23.6	0.7	11.1	17 225	19 268	6 472	15.4	11.8
Iberville.....	68.2	39.2	46.8	162	8.9	22.3	33.0	23.4	0.5	14.9	14 026	17 340	5 479	23.2	18.7
Jackson.....	67.3	39.4	39.1	163	9.3	27.3	26.0	17.6	1.4	21.1	11 032	13 919	5 010	21.3	18.9
Jefferson.....	81.9	49.5	40.7	110	4.2	11.7	40.0	21.2	3.3	8.4	19 757	21 920	7 698	9.5	7.8
Jefferson Davis.....	75.5	34.0	33.1	164	4.0	10.6	27.2	23.0	0.8	13.6	15 042	17 657	5 782	18.9	15.3
Lafayette.....	80.7	50.7	49.4	110	3.8	6.9	10.5	15.6	1.9	8.5	18 602	21 472	7 830	12.9	10.0
Lafourche.....	78.2	37.2	29.5	147	3.7	15.2	33.9	28.8	1.3	9.7	17 891	19 947	6 492	13.6	11.0
La Salle.....	69.6	35.3	37.3	165	5.6	16.7	19.5	18.9	0.2	17.7	12 194	15 250	5 626	20.0	17.2
Lincoln.....	57.7	42.3	49.4	151	5.9	12.3	14.5	17.0	0.7	16.2	12 676	16 660	5 357	21.6	14.7
Livingston.....	74.6	39.7	33.6	154	7.5	17.0	68.4	27.5	0.7	11.2	17 291	19 541	5 951	13.4	11.3
Madison.....	62.2	34.6	39.6	218	7.9	13.2	20.9	22.1	0.9	20.8	8 360	10 679	4 511	42.7	32.9
Morehouse.....	62.0	32.8	36.1	205	7.7	27.4	17.8	14.7	1.0	22.1	9 646	12 949	4 834	31.9	25.8
Natchitoches.....	65.2	41.4	46.3	163	8.4	13.4	14.9	22.9	1.0	17.9	10 872	13 343	5 011	26.2	21.8
Orleans.....	68.8	46.9	51.5	135	7.0	9.7	17.3	17.6	21.0	18.5	11 814	15 003	6 463	26.4	21.8
Ouachita.....	71.4	45.9	47.8	141	6.5	15.4	6.6	14.8	1.7	13.7	13 883	17 140	6 168	20.6	16.2
Plaquemines.....	76.7	35.2	26.6	156	5.3	10.3	26.6	24.8	0.5	9.3	17 630	19 884	5 863	15.4	12.2
Pointe Coupee.....	66.7	33.4	35.6	184	8.7	13.5	36.8	29.6	0.4	19.5	12 529	14 913	5 233	27.0	23.1
Rapides.....	70.2	43.5	46.0	147	6.8	9.2	8.3	19.2	2.3	14.3	13 398	15 958	5 924	18.7	15.4
Red River.....	65.6	39.8	42.3	173	7.3	21.8	23.4	30.6	1.4	16.8	10 185	12 482	4 391	28.2	22.8
Richland.....	60.6	31.9	39.1	210	5.4	12.9	33.2	16.1	0.4	21.8	9 544	12 112	4 877	35.0	28.6
Sabine.....	62.4	28.1	37.5	209	10.6	23.1	23.4	27.5	1						

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
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Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
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Places of 2,500 or More
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COUNTIES—Con.

	Percent in labor force			Nonwork-ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unem-ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufac-turing Industries	Workers 16 years and over			Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Income in 1979 below poverty level		
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over					Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Fami-lies—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households		Families	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter-mined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
St. James	75.3	43.1	51.7	145	7.4	34.4	32.8	35.1	3.2	11.4	18 417	21 044	5 727	17.3	14.5
St. John the Baptist	78.7	42.2	42.5	142	7.4	28.8	46.8	25.4	1.4	11.0	20 158	21 818	6 372	14.4	12.1
St. Landry	68.1	35.7	37.8	182	6.3	10.7	29.8	23.7	2.1	18.1	11 300	13 893	4 752	27.7	23.1
St. Martin	73.0	43.2	48.9	154	5.3	18.2	47.9	26.8	0.3	13.4	15 093	16 612	5 234	19.8	16.9
St. Mary	80.7	42.9	41.3	134	4.6	16.8	10.3	23.7	0.8	8.8	18 430	20 688	6 789	15.6	12.6
St. Tammany	76.7	42.9	40.3	138	5.7	14.6	42.0	28.5	1.4	10.7	19 806	21 870	7 389	12.4	10.3
Tangipahoa	67.9	40.3	40.8	164	8.3	13.9	25.5	21.7	0.6	18.3	11 799	14 315	5 256	26.0	21.4
Tensas	62.9	31.2	35.8	214	6.6	5.2	12.8	21.7	0.7	21.1	8 233	10 447	4 623	41.2	34.0
Terrebonne	80.2	40.5	33.7	142	3.1	10.9	14.2	21.1	0.4	8.7	19 176	20 918	6 773	14.4	11.4
Union	63.9	32.2	35.0	186	9.6	20.6	45.3	24.9	0.9	20.5	11 137	14 027	5 002	22.2	17.5
Vermillion	73.6	34.8	36.7	163	4.6	9.5	26.2	22.5	1.1	14.5	14 312	16 951	6 106	17.3	14.1
Vernon	83.6	39.1	32.8	114	11.2	8.8	12.3	25.6	0.7	10.9	11 324	12 296	4 848	18.3	15.8
Washington	66.0	38.5	47.0	167	8.1	20.4	16.9	23.5	1.4	20.6	11 096	13 641	5 093	24.9	21.0
Webster	67.1	41.2	50.6	151	9.2	21.2	26.0	24.9	0.7	17.0	12 389	15 701	5 749	20.0	15.6
West Baton Rouge	74.3	43.9	46.6	147	7.1	19.7	61.5	22.1	0.3	13.1	17 082	19 093	5 984	17.7	15.6
West Carroll	57.8	27.1	37.8	233	7.3	8.7	23.1	17.8	1.1	24.2	7 951	10 807	4 308	32.1	29.5
West Feliciana	25.8	44.3	50.6	296	6.3	15.2	29.1	23.3	2.0	12.9	12 008	14 289	3 924	33.4	27.7
Winn	63.6	31.2	40.1	197	12.8	29.9	17.1	20.0	1.3	20.8	10 100	12 445	4 707	25.8	21.6

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
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Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

						Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoaan	Other			
The State	2 915 310	1 238 472	12 841	46	45	1 671	3 091	2 650	2 009	3 036	10 853	626	230	69	888	14 063		
Male.....	1 432 733	579 935	6 847	42	18	654	1 566	1 399	663	1 458	5 615	312	117	44	435	7 429		
Female.....	1 482 577	658 537	5 994	4	27	1 017	1 525	1 251	1 346	1 578	5 238	314	113	25	453	6 634		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																		
Urban	1 907 078	938 927	6 585	27	45	1 413	2 871	2 322	1 616	2 627	10 311	527	188	49	829	11 986		
Male.....	926 682	434 566	3 509	...	18	574	1 462	1 223	575	1 343	5 343	263	98	36	410	6 338		
Female.....	980 396	504 361	3 076	...	27	839	1 409	1 099	1 041	1 284	4 968	264	90	13	419	5 648		
Inside urbanized areas	1 447 936	719 266	4 879	19	45	1 233	2 616	2 082	1 034	2 331	9 733	459	128	29	735	9 934		
Male.....	703 470	332 550	2 581	...	18	527	1 327	1 110	423	1 207	5 031	229	65	...	360	5 027		
Female.....	744 466	386 716	2 298	...	27	706	1 289	972	611	1 124	4 702	230	63	...	375	4 907		
Central cities	678 085	584 105	1 868	19	17	573	1 329	829	426	1 178	6 423	292	44	23	596	5 308		
Male.....	324 192	267 782	1 015	...	...	288	715	511	176	641	3 337	161	23	...	319	2 773
Female.....	353 893	316 323	953	...	...	285	614	318	250	537	3 086	131	21	...	277	2 535
Urban fringe	749 851	156 161	2 911	8	28	660	1 287	1 253	608	1 153	3 310	167	84	6	139	4 626		
Male.....	379 278	64 768	1 566	...	...	239	612	599	247	566	1 694	68	42	...	41	2 254
Female.....	390 573	70 393	1 345	...	...	421	675	654	361	587	1 616	99	42	...	98	2 372
Outside urbanized areas	459 142	219 661	1 706	8	...	180	255	240	582	296	578	68	60	20	94	2 052		
Male.....	223 212	102 016	928	...	...	47	135	113	152	136	312	34	33	...	50	1 311
Female.....	235 930	117 645	778	...	...	133	120	127	430	160	266	34	27	...	44	741
Places of 10,000 or more	209 936	101 522	544	8	...	18	255	97	435	109	220	30	7	20	60	1 470		
Male.....	102 559	47 715	262	...	...	18	135	50	112	76	90	11	...	...	37	912
Female.....	107 377	53 807	282	...	...	67	120	47	323	33	130	19	...	...	23	558
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	249 206	118 139	1 182	...	...	95	...	143	147	187	358	38	53	...	34	582
Male.....	120 653	54 301	666	...	...	63	...	40	60	222	23	26	...	...	13	399
Female.....	128 553	63 838	496	...	...	66	...	80	107	127	136	15	27	...	21	183
Rural	1 008 232	299 545	6 256	19	...	258	220	328	393	409	542	99	42	20	59	2 077		
Male.....	506 051	145 349	3 338	...	...	80	104	176	88	115	272	49	19	...	25	1 091
Female.....	502 181	154 176	2 918	...	...	178	116	152	305	294	270	50	23	...	34	986
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	90 336	43 618	307	...	...	73	12	72	79	37	157	27	2	10	...	268
Male.....	44 207	20 516	167	...	...	26	...	44	24	11	82	...	...	...	...	194
Female.....	46 129	23 102	140	...	...	47	...	28	55	26	75	...	...	...	...	74
Other rural	917 896	255 927	5 949	19	...	185	208	256	314	372	385	72	40	10	59	1 809		
Male.....	461 844	124 853	3 171	...	...	64	99	132	64	104	190	30	19	...	25	897
Female.....	456 052	131 074	2 778	...	...	131	109	124	250	268	195	42	21	...	34	912
Rural farm	52 145	6 629	52	...	...	5	...	12	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
Male.....	26 433	3 329	36	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
Female.....	25 712	3 300	16	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S																		
Inside SMSA's	1 833 085	796 054	5 297	27	45	1 387	2 814	2 276	1 126	2 600	9 839	454	132	39	773	10 452		
Male.....	896 530	368 827	2 529	...	18	574	1 416	1 198	430	1 307	5 095	245	69	16	390	5 245		
Female.....	936 555	427 227	2 768	...	27	813	1 398	1 078	696	1 293	4 744	209	63	23	383	5 207		
Urban	1 457 960	729 393	4 077	19	45	1 269	2 666	2 089	1 056	2 344	9 716	433	128	29	740	9 869		
Male.....	707 476	336 767	2 081	...	18	534	1 357	1 107	413	1 218	5 026	234	65	...	365	4 990		
Female.....	750 484	392 626	1 996	...	27	735	1 309	982	643	1 126	4 690	199	63	...	375	4 879		
Central cities	653 629	576 587	1 403	19	17	573	1 329	824	426	1 167	6 396	287	44	23	596	5 287		
Male.....	312 176	264 206	681	...	...	288	715	506	176	641	3 022	161	23	...	319	2 761
Female.....	341 453	312 381	722	...	...	285	614	318	250	526	3 374	126	21	...	277	2 526
Not in central cities	804 331	152 806	2 674	...	28	696	1 337	1 265	630	1 177	3 320	146	84	6	144	4 582		
Male.....	395 300	72 561	1 400	...	...	246	642	602	237	577	1 704	73	42	...	46	2 229
Female.....	409 031	80 245	1 274	...	...	450	695	664	393	600	1 616	73	42	...	98	2 353
Rural	375 125	66 661	1 220	8	...	118	148	187	70	256	123	21	4	10	33	583		
Male.....	189 054	32 060	647	...	...	40	59	91	17	89	69	...	...	...	25	255
Female.....	186 071	34 601	573	...	...	78	89	96	53	167	54	...	...	...	8	328
Outside SMSA's	1 082 225	442 418	7 544	19	...	284	277	374	883	436	1 014	172	98	30	115	3 611		
Male.....	536 203	211 108	4 119	...	...	80	150	201	233	151	520	67	48	28	45	2 184
Female.....	546 022	231 310	3 425	...	...	204	127	173	650	285	494	105	50	2	70	1 427
Urban	449 118	209 534	2 508	8	...	144	205	233	560	283	595	94	60	20	89	2 117		
Male.....	219 206	97 799	1 428	...	...	40	105	116	162	125	317	29	33	...	45	1 348
Female.....	229 912	111 735	1 080	...	...	104	100	117	398	158	278	65	27	...	44	769
Rural	633 107	232 884	5 036	11	...	140	72	141	323	153	419	78	38	10	26	1 494		
Male.....	316 997	113 309	2 691	...	...	40	45	85	71	26	203	38	15	...	...	836
Female.....	316 110	119 575	2 345	...	...	100	27	56	252	127	216	40	23	...	...	658
SMSA'S																		
Alexandria, La.	111 230	39 246	527	...	...	135	76	203	107	69	75	5	21	...	33	258
Male.....	54 056	18 187	281	...	...	57	36	82	33	32	40	...	...	...	9	116
Female.....	57 174	21 059	246	...	...	78	40	121	74	37	35	...	...	...	24	142
Baton Rouge, La.	351 326	137 627	760	4	...	206	708	192	199	738	833	60	19	15	257	1 207		
Male.....	173 750	63 944	419	...														

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

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**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
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Places of 2,500 or More
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	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
URBANIZED AREAS																
Alexandria, La.	61 712	30 164	187	-	-	119	76	169	84	45	73	5	21	-	33	221
Male	29 431	13 932	100	-	-	45	36	75	25	25	38	...	...	-	9	104
Female	32 281	16 232	87	-	-	74	40	94	59	20	35	...	...	-	24	117
Baton Rouge, La.	232 049	114 215	551	4	-	143	631	141	178	592	822	47	15	7	257	1 102
Male	113 618	52 725	308	...	-	74	309	92	83	339	376	21	...	...	160	653
Female	118 431	61 490	243	...	-	69	322	49	95	253	446	26	...	...	97	449
Houma, La.	54 581	9 868	957	-	-	-	6	5	42	11	27	5	-	-	-	209
Male	27 125	4 642	557	-	-	-	...	...	16	...	...	...	-	-	-	125
Female	27 456	5 226	400	-	-	-	...	...	26	...	...	...	-	-	-	84
Lafayette, La.	86 646	26 233	56	-	-	41	177	50	27	176	336	13	-	-	37	410
Male	42 721	12 196	24	-	-	27	123	22	...	102	191	...	-	-	32	260
Female	43 925	14 037	32	-	-	14	54	28	...	74	145	...	-	-	5	150
Lake Charles, La.	90 246	32 793	196	-	11	59	79	27	96	39	-	13	12	3	50	374
Male	44 001	15 458	89	-	...	17	31	...	33	21	-	...	...	...	...	208
Female	46 245	17 335	107	-	...	42	48	...	63	18	-	...	...	...	50	166
Monroe, La.	73 316	38 491	133	-	-	12	128	26	19	32	54	27	-	13	14	240
Male	35 225	17 473	68	-	-	...	77	...	...	8	30	...	-	...	...	104
Female	38 091	21 018	65	-	-	...	51	...	...	24	24	...	-	...	...	136
New Orleans, La.	680 371	375 393	2 347	10	28	683	1 262	1 581	461	1 283	8 007	303	61	6	233	6 529
Male	330 867	173 899	1 174	...	...	310	645	856	232	638	4 146	151	32	...	123	3 144
Female	349 504	201 494	1 173	...	...	373	617	725	229	645	3 861	152	29	...	110	3 385
Shreveport, La.	169 015	92 109	452	5	6	176	257	83	127	153	414	46	19	-	111	849
Male	80 482	42 225	261	...	...	54	106	39	26	74	235	38	...	-	29	429
Female	88 533	49 884	191	...	...	122	151	44	101	79	179	8	...	-	82	420
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE																
Abbeville city	8 415	3 824	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	-	-	-	-	5
Male	4 013	1 798	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 402	2 026	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	...
Alexandria city	26 617	24 654	46	-	-	28	42	14	15	23	10	5	-	-	-	111
Male	12 243	11 160	18	-	-	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	55
Female	14 374	13 494	28	-	-	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	56
Amelia (CDP)	3 049	144	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	329	-	-	-	-	38
Male	1 613	94	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	198	-	-	-	-	28
Female	1 436	50	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	131	-	-	-	-	10
Amite City town	2 503	1 798	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 138	852	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 365	946	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arabi (CDP)	10 139	-	13	-	-	-	-	41	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	22
Male	4 750	-	...	-	-	-	-	13	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	5 389	-	...	-	-	-	-	28	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	...
Arcadia town	1 825	1 578	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	812	714	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 013	864	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Avondale (CDP)	5 616	732	53	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	174	-	-	-	-	104
Male	2 727	375	30	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	88	-	-	-	-	57
Female	2 889	357	23	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	86	-	-	-	-	47
Baker city	10 744	2 023	67	-	-	-	5	-	7	7	4	8	-	-	-	-
Male	5 328	949	54	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-
Female	5 416	1 074	13	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-
Baldwin town	1 219	1 471	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	741	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Female	...	730	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Ball town	3 332	46	14	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Male	1 591	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 741	46	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Basile town	2 138	492	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 062	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 076	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bastrop city	7 717	7 802	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Male	...	3 440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	...	4 362	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Baton Rouge city	136 398	79 848	262	4	-	66	420	131	110	394	615	34	15	7	257	858
Male	66 211	36 590	150	...	-	38	194	92	58	245	295	21	...	...	160	546
Female	70 187	43 258	112	...	-	28	226	39	52	149	320	13	...	...	97	312
Bayou Blue (CDP)	2 668	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Male	1 322	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 346	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Bayou Cane (CDP)	14 970	547	108	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92
Male	7 573	229	53	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	7 397	318	55	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Bayou Vista (CDP)	5 707	43	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 928	23	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 779	20	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belle Chasse (CDP)	5 161	157	23	-	-	-	5	19	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	13
Male	2 573	71	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	...
Female	2 588	86	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	...
Berwick town	3 953	404	6	-	-	-	-	-	69	15	8	-	-	-	-	11
Male	1 998	203	...	-	-	-	-	-	28	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 955	201	...	-	-	-	-	-	41	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Bogalusa city	11 303	5 615	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	31
Male	5 202	2 510	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	10
Female	6 101	3 105	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	21

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Asian and Pacific Islander															Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- nese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoon	Other	
Bossier City city	42 778	7 120	131	—	—	87	96	45	62	15	48	28	19	—	26	406
Male	21 412	3 454	54	—	—	12	42	24	6	...	14	...	...	—	...	205
Female	21 366	3 666	77	—	—	75	54	21	56	...	34	...	...	—	...	201
Urban	41 716	6 969	131	—	—	87	96	45	62	6	48	28	19	—	26	406
Male	20 829	3 369	54	—	—	12	42	24	6	...	14	...	...	—	...	205
Female	20 887	3 600	77	—	—	75	54	21	56	...	34	...	...	—	...	201
Breaux Bridge city	3 584	2 331	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male	1 713	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 871	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Broadmoor (CDP)	6 998	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	2
Male	3 521	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 477	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	...
Broussard town	2 038	879	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
Male	1 014	422	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 024	457	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Brownsville-Bawcomville (CDP)	6 127	1 125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 086	538	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 041	587	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bunkie town	3 183	2 169	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Male	1 502	965	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 681	1 204	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Buras-Triumph (CDP)	3 762	239	108	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Male	1 955	107	55	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 807	132	53	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Carencro town	2 481	1 223	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Male	1 174	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 307	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Chalmette (CDP)	33 384	41	186	—	—	18	6	68	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	104
Male	16 262	29	101	—	—	...	...	18	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	59
Female	17 122	12	85	—	—	...	...	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Chauvin (CDP)	3 268	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Male	1 633	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Female	1 635	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Church Point town	3 530	1 069	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 661	499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 869	570	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Claiborne (CDP)	6 182	77	—	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 057	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 125	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Covington city	5 723	2 143	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	11
Male	2 697	979	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 026	1 164	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Crowley city	11 519	4 449	—	—	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Male	5 328	2 030	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	6 191	2 419	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Cut Off (CDP)	4 893	109	33	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Male	2 438	62	16	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 455	47	17	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Delhi town	1 973	1 241	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	922	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 051	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Denham Springs city	7 229	1 289	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Male	3 472	610	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 757	679	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
De Quincy town	3 182	727	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 538	295	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 644	432	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
De Ridder city	7 312	3 673	8	—	—	19	6	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Male	3 535	1 713	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 777	1 960	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Des Allemands (CDP)	2 533	258	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 250	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 283	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Donaldsonville city	3 863	4 038	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 865	1 812	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 998	2 226	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Estelle (CDP)	11 433	704	106	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	364	—	—	—	—	89
Male	5 686	308	47	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	187	—	—	—	—	42
Female	5 747	396	59	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	177	—	—	—	—	47
Eunice city	9 632	2 837	7	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	4 546	1 299	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	5 086	1 538	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farmerville town	1 896	1 834	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	877	834	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 019	1 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Ferriday town	1 883	2 576	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Male	...	1 102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	...	1 474	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fort Polk South (CDP)	6 717	4 599	120	8	—	—	24	22	302	—	14	7	7	20	7	651
Male	4 480	3 324	80	...	—	—	...	...	82	—	...	...	...	...	...	411
Female	2 237	1 275	40	...	—	—	...	...	220	—	...	...	...	...	...	240
Franklin city	5 884	3 681	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13
Male	2 877	1 718	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 007	1 963	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
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Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoaan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
Franklinton town.....	2 089	1 972	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	961	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	1 128	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Galliano (CDP).....	5 141	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garyville (CDP).....	1 053	1 791	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	511	817	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	542	974	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gonzales city.....	6 055	1 197	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
Male.....	2 935	555	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Female.....	3 120	642	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Grambling town.....	5	4 150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	20
Male.....	...	2 249	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female.....	...	1 901	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Gramercy town.....	2 511	672	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	1 208	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	1 303	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gretna city.....	14 252	5 840	102	-	-	35	-	97	-	-	106	7	-	-	-	176
Male.....	7 023	2 848	57	-	-	22	-	56	-	-	61	...	-	-	-	95
Female.....	7 229	2 992	45	-	-	13	-	41	-	-	45	...	-	-	-	81
Hahnville (CDP).....	1 799	1 230	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	926	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	873	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hammond city.....	8 949	5 956	13	-	-	13	21	-	12	8	-	-	-	-	-	71
Male.....	4 144	2 703	...	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female.....	4 805	3 253	...	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Harahan city.....	11 238	17	31	-	-	17	-	18	46	-	6	-	-	-	-	11
Male.....	5 488	...	27	-	-	...	-	...	35	-	...	-	-	-	-	...
Female.....	5 750	...	4	-	-	...	-	...	11	-	...	-	-	-	-	...
Harvey (CDP).....	15 417	6 054	50	-	7	9	22	68	51	56	765	9	-	-	-	201
Male.....	7 907	2 998	20	-	...	...	...	27	18	32	381	...	-	-	-	72
Female.....	7 510	3 056	30	-	...	...	...	41	33	24	384	...	-	-	-	129
Haynesville town.....	2 122	1 255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Male.....	995	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female.....	1 127	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Homer town.....	1 999	2 301	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
Male.....	...	1 060	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Female.....	...	1 241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Houma city.....	24 456	7 518	565	-	-	-	-	5	-	11	27	5	-	-	-	21
Male.....	12 016	3 576	334	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	...
Female.....	12 440	3 942	231	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	...
Jackson town.....	2 306	702	7	-	-	-	-	41	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	12
Male.....	1 133	353	...	-	-	-	-	24	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female.....	1 173	349	...	-	-	-	-	17	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Jeanerette city.....	3 402	3 097	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Male.....	1 616	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female.....	1 786	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Jefferson (CDP).....	13 098	2 340	-	-	-	17	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67
Male.....	6 355	1 137	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
Female.....	6 743	1 203	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
Jena town.....	4 016	187	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
Male.....	1 864	44	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Female.....	2 152	143	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
Jennings city.....	9 315	3 029	9	-	-	-	22	8	-	5	-	6	-	-	-	7
Male.....	4 428	1 450	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	...
Female.....	4 887	1 579	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	...
Jonesboro town.....	3 178	1 874	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	1 472	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	1 706	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jonesville town.....	1 167	1 573	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	...	700	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	...	873	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kaplan city.....	4 310	699	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	1 984	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	2 326	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenner city.....	55 114	9 376	103	-	21	46	141	44	88	144	114	-	35	-	23	1 133
Male.....	27 449	4 496	44	-	...	6	55	33	45	62	46	-	13	-	...	579
Female.....	27 665	4 880	59	-	...	40	86	11	43	82	68	-	22	-	...	554
Kentwood town.....	1 290	1 347	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	551	640	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	739	707	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kinder town.....	2 081	502	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	972	250	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	1 109	252	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacombe (CDP).....	3 558	1 529	13	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
Male.....	1 821	770	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
Female.....	1 737	759	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
Lafayette city.....	58 119	22 860	37	-	-	41	149	27	157	198	13	-	-	-	37	323
Male.....	28 486	10 595	17	-	-	27	101	...	96	119	...	-	-	-	32	228
Female.....	29 633	12 265	20	-	-	14	48	...	61	79	...	-	-	-	5	95
Lake Arthur town.....	3 095	384	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male.....	1 531	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female.....	1 564	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.s.c.	
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan		Other
Lake Charles city	46 076	28 554	61	-	11	40	79	20	25	39	-	13	12	3	50	243
Male	22 035	13 460	18	-	...	11	31	...	...	21	-	...	...	...	...	118
Female	24 041	15 094	43	-	...	29	48	...	...	18	-	...	...	...	50	125
Lake Providence town	1 719	4 614	4	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	8
Male	877	2 055	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	842	2 559	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Laplace (CDP)	13 088	2 909	32	-	-	4	27	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	44
Male	6 635	1 405	13	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	23
Female	6 453	1 504	19	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	21
Larose (CDP)	4 912	92	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 468	60	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 444	32	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leesville city	6 122	2 588	32	-	-	24	-	54	56	-	-	8	53	-	-	117
Male	3 019	1 168	32	-	-	...	-	20	-	-	-	...	26	-	-	96
Female	3 103	1 420	-	-	-	...	-	34	56	-	-	...	27	-	-	21
Lower Vacherie (CDP)	2 024	1 113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 001	597	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 023	516	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luling (CDP)	3 501	453	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
Male	1 790	201	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 711	252	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Lutcher town	2 429	2 301	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 174	1 035	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 255	1 266	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mamou town	2 566	614	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	6
Male	1 247	253	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
Female	1 319	361	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
Mandeville town	5 478	592	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Male	2 714	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 764	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Mansfield city	3 596	2 833	34	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 704	1 309	34	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 892	1 524	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Many town	2 223	1 732	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	23
Male	977	759	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 246	973	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Marksville town	3 624	1 465	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Male	1 698	653	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 926	812	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Marrero (CDP)	21 296	14 602	221	-	-	6	-	33	8	-	283	27	-	-	-	72
Male	10 402	6 844	145	-	-	...	-	18	...	-	176	...	-	-	-	28
Female	10 894	7 758	76	-	-	...	-	15	...	-	107	...	-	-	-	44
Metairie (CDP)	153 782	7 243	284	-	-	159	603	202	58	528	228	21	-	-	57	995
Male	73 999	3 482	154	-	-	87	287	96	41	273	94	...	-	-	26	443
Female	79 783	3 761	130	-	-	72	316	106	17	255	134	...	-	-	31	552
Mimosa Park (CDP)	3 705	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Male	1 921	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 784	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Minden city	8 166	6 855	32	-	-	-	-	6	8	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	3 858	3 118	7	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	4 308	3 737	25	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe city	29 235	27 990	85	-	-	-	-	89	14	14	5	8	18	13	14	112
Male	13 639	12 528	31	-	-	-	-	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
Female	15 596	15 462	54	-	-	-	-	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
Morgan City city	13 010	3 043	3	-	-	-	4	-	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	40
Male	6 489	1 449	...	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	23
Female	6 521	1 594	...	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	17
Moss Bluff (CDP)	6 507	395	54	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
Male	3 303	198	25	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	3 204	197	29	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Natchitoches city	8 937	7 508	53	-	-	5	29	-	10	6	7	-	-	-	24	85
Male	4 159	3 381	28	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	39
Female	4 778	4 127	25	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	...	46
New Iberia city	23 165	9 473	31	-	-	8	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	77
Male	11 326	4 474	25	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	11 839	4 999	6	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
New Orleans city	238 192	308 039	613	10	-	318	389	607	177	406	5 199	192	17	-	153	3 203
Male	114 066	141 253	262	...	...	156	249	378	73	187	2 682	109	...	-	91	1 547
Female	124 126	166 786	351	...	...	162	140	229	104	219	2 517	83	...	-	62	1 656
Urban	237 801	307 990	601	10	-	318	389	607	177	406	5 199	192	17	-	153	3 203
Male	113 844	141 238	250	...	...	156	249	378	73	187	2 682	109	...	-	91	1 547
Female	123 957	166 752	351	...	...	162	140	229	104	219	2 517	83	...	-	62	1 656
New Roads town	1 938	1 979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	855	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	...	1 124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norco (CDP)	3 411	963	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 707	490	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 704	533	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oakdale city	4 659	2 459	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 213	1 128	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 446	1 331	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Opelousas city	8 646	10 194	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	14	-	-	-	-	5
Male	4 080	4 619	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 566	5 575	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.	
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoaan	Other		
Patterson town.....	2 635	2 007	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Male.....	1 379	979	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 256	1 028	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Pierre Part (CDP).....	3 146	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male.....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Pineville city.....	10 113	1 819	6	—	—	5	—	—	6	7	50	—	—	—	—	15	13
Male.....	4 637	821	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	33	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female.....	5 476	998	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	17	—	—	—	—	...	...
Plaquemine city.....	5 347	2 134	9	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Male.....	2 536	971	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	2 811	1 163	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Ponchatoula city.....	3 469	1 986	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male.....	1 658	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 811	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Port Allen city.....	3 006	3 108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male.....	1 454	1 476	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 552	1 632	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Port Barre town.....	2 011	604	2	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Male.....	973	298	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 038	306	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Port Sulphur (CDP).....	2 255	977	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male.....	1 168	387	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 087	590	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Poydras (CDP).....	5 251	382	27	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	4
Male.....	2 618	175	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	2 633	207	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	...
Prien (CDP).....	5 910	302	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male.....	3 014	151	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	2 896	151	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Raceland (CDP).....	5 230	947	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male.....	2 670	414	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	2 560	533	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Rayne city.....	6 335	2 731	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male.....	3 024	1 267	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	3 311	1 464	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Rayville town.....	1 978	2 619	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Male.....	...	1 156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	...	1 463	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Reserve (CDP).....	3 679	3 609	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male.....	1 830	1 705	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 849	1 904	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
River Ridge (CDP).....	14 934	2 109	39	—	—	5	17	—	29	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male.....	7 500	1 043	25	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	7 434	1 066	14	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Ruston city.....	14 708	5 491	17	—	—	8	46	—	—	48	—	6	—	—	—	19	242
Male.....	7 470	2 540	...	—	—	...	23	—	—	42	—	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female.....	7 238	2 951	...	—	—	...	23	—	—	6	—	...	—	—	—	...	...
St. Martinville city.....	3 670	4 295	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male.....	1 779	2 022	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 891	2 273	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Scotlandville (CDP).....	428	14 635	—	—	—	17	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Male.....	194	6 813	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	234	7 822	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Seymourville (CDP).....	975	1 882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male.....	469	889	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	506	993	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Shreveport city.....	119 383	84 691	311	5	6	80	161	38	58	143	366	12	—	—	—	85	437
Male.....	55 718	38 635	197	...	...	42	64	15	20	74	221	...	—	—	—	29	224
Female.....	63 665	46 056	114	...	...	38	97	23	38	69	145	...	—	—	—	56	213
Sildell city.....	24 074	2 243	110	—	—	28	61	44	54	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	94
Male.....	11 959	1 008	35	—	—	...	30	17	6	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	49
Female.....	12 115	1 235	75	—	—	...	31	27	48	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	45
Springhill city.....	5 209	1 279	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Male.....	2 481	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	2 728	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sulphur city.....	19 032	564	33	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
Male.....	9 302	268	16	—	—	—	—	...	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Female.....	9 730	296	17	—	—	—	—	...	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Tallulah city.....	3 461	8 122	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
Male.....	1 604	3 631	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 857	4 491	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Terrytown (CDP).....	21 905	1 175	88	—	—	18	72	94	—	23	63	—	7	6	—	—	97
Male.....	10 985	610	36	—	—	...	30	55	—	...	30	—	...	...	—	—	41
Female.....	10 920	565	52	—	—	...	42	39	—	...	33	—	...	...	—	—	56
Thibodaux city.....	11 802	3 900	41	—	—	—	9	—	5	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	9
Male.....	5 662	1 823	30	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	18	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	6 140	2 077	11	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	26	—	—	—	—	—	...
Timberlane (CDP).....	10 395	923	25	—	—	19	—	89	4	—	122	—	2	—	—	—	...
Male.....	5 150	468	...	—	—	...	...	64	...	...	78	—	...	...	—	—	...
Female.....	5 245	455	...	—	—	25	44	—	—	—	...
Vidalia town.....	4 302	1 634	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male.....	2 073	742	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	2 229	892	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

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						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoaan		Other
Ville Platte town	6 133	3 054	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Male	2 841	1 362	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	3 292	1 692	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Vinton town	3 049	573	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Male	1 473	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 576	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Violet (CDP)	9 793	1 787	30	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
Male	4 863	868	16	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 930	919	14	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Vivian town	3 374	762	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 573	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 801	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Waggaman (CDP)	3 270	5 649	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69
Male	1 633	2 745	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 637	2 904	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Walker town	2 486	467	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 228	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 258	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Welsh town	2 639	869	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Male	1 242	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 397	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Westlake town	4 731	515	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 365	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 366	285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Monroe city	13 027	1 904	26	-	-	6	7	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	17
Male	5 995	894	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	7 032	1 010	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Westwego city	10 977	1 457	213	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	10
Male	5 303	712	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
Female	5 674	745	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
Winnfield city	3 940	3 309	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 814	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 126	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Winnboro town	3 152	2 760	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 395	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 757	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Zachary city	5 019	2 203	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	28
Male	2 463	1 011	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 556	1 192	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	...
Zwolle town	1 557	964	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Male	724	452	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	833	512	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...

COUNTIES

Acadia	46 430	9 871	14	-	-	-	-	12	11	7	13	-	-	-	-	12	57
Male	22 567	4 583	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	...
Female	23 863	5 288	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	...
Allen	16 706	4 383	285	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Male	8 193	2 065	163	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	8 513	2 318	122	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Ascension	38 578	11 262	66	-	-	7	-	15	7	70	-	8	-	8	-	-	47
Male	19 252	5 261	47	-	-	...	-	...	...	34	-	...	-	...	-	-	...
Female	19 326	6 001	19	-	-	...	-	...	...	36	-	...	-	...	-	-	...
Assumption	15 040	6 995	31	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Male	7 533	3 370	18	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	7 507	3 625	13	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Avoyelles	30 745	10 532	58	-	-	11	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
Male	14 831	4 941	23	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	15 914	5 591	35	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Beauregard	24 808	4 756	30	-	-	23	6	12	18	3	-	-	9	-	-	-	27
Male	12 408	2 517	19	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
Female	12 400	2 239	11	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
Bienville	9 408	6 939	14	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	10	8	-	-	-	-	2
Male	4 561	3 320	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 847	3 619	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Bossier	64 489	15 151	169	-	-	102	96	45	64	31	48	32	19	-	-	32	443
Male	32 290	7 204	73	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
Female	32 199	7 947	96	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
Caddo	155 181	95 273	378	5	6	94	161	38	78	155	407	18	-	2	-	85	477
Male	73 478	43 796	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	...	...
Female	81 703	51 477	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	...	...
Calcasieu	129 629	36 353	355	-	11	59	79	56	96	39	-	20	12	3	-	50	461
Male	63 857	17 071	186	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	-	...	...
Female	65 772	19 282	169	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	-	...	...
Caldwell	8 713	1 969	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	67
Male	4 332	912	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 381	1 057	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Cameron	8 752	524	22	-	-	-	-	7	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
Male	4 452	269	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 300	255	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Catahoula	9 096	3 175	7	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	4 451	1 416	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 645	1 759	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.	
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan		Other
Calderone	9 074	8 002	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	12
Male	4 357	3 788	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 717	4 214	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Concordia	14 880	8 056	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
Male	7 281	3 580	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	7 599	4 476	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
De Soto	14 079	11 556	39	-	-	9	22	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	20
Male	6 916	5 361	34	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	7 163	6 195	5	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
East Baton Rouge	246 842	114 700	572	4	-	177	694	175	184	656	780	47	15	7	257	1 081
Male	121 604	53 049	319	...	-	89	329	99	83	362	355	21	...	...	160	632
Female	125 238	61 651	253	...	-	88	365	76	101	294	425	26	...	...	97	449
East Carroll	4 533	7 201	4	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	18
Male	2 307	3 313	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 226	3 888	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
East Feliciana	9 678	9 240	15	-	-	-	-	41	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	12
Male	4 899	4 763	...	-	-	-	-	24	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 779	4 477	...	-	-	-	-	17	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Evangeline	25 272	8 027	-	-	-	8	-	2	2	8	-	8	-	-	-	16
Male	12 429	3 705	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	...	-	...	-	-	-	...
Female	12 843	4 322	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	...	-	...	-	-	-	...
Franklin	16 363	7 735	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	31
Male	7 856	3 566	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	8 507	4 169	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Grant	13 742	2 900	21	-	-	4	-	25	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	8
Male	6 746	1 356	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	6 996	1 544	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Iberia	45 814	17 640	90	-	-	8	12	-	6	-	-	6	-	2	-	174
Male	22 634	8 409	64	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	102
Female	23 180	9 231	26	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	72
Iberville	16 574	15 414	43	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	73
Male	8 190	7 345	27	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	56
Female	8 384	8 069	16	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	17
Jackson	11 790	5 522	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	5 754	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	6 036	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	380 701	63 153	1 486	-	28	340	862	847	284	844	2 733	77	44	6	80	3 107
Male	184 783	30 560	781	-	...	154	390	446	159	425	1 430	34	15	...	32	1 467
Female	193 918	32 593	705	-	...	186	472	401	125	419	1 303	43	29	...	48	1 640
Jefferson Davis	25 909	6 135	56	-	-	5	22	8	-	5	-	6	-	-	-	22
Male	12 622	2 906	17	-	-	...	...	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	...
Female	13 287	3 229	39	-	-	...	...	...	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	...
Lafayette	118 145	30 357	109	8	-	41	189	92	27	201	336	13	-	-	-	37
Male	58 680	14 238	59	...	-	27	135	47	...	108	191	...	-	-	-	32
Female	59 465	16 119	50	...	-	14	54	45	...	93	145	...	-	-	-	5
Lafourche	71 973	9 205	964	-	-	9	50	5	5	52	92	-	-	-	-	128
Male	35 692	4 407	587	-	-	...	32	...	...	15	34	-	-	-	-	68
Female	36 281	4 798	377	-	-	...	18	...	...	37	58	-	-	-	-	60
La Salle	15 219	1 583	148	-	-	-	-	13	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	34
Male	7 368	671	62	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	3
Female	7 851	912	86	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Lincoln	24 659	14 590	85	-	-	8	46	4	-	72	-	6	-	-	-	21
Male	12 454	6 977	44	-	-	...	23	...	-	49	-	...	-	-	-	19
Female	12 205	7 613	41	-	-	...	23	...	-	23	-	...	-	-	-	204
Livingston	54 495	4 039	113	-	-	22	14	2	8	12	42	5	-	-	-	54
Male	27 149	2 032	50	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	-	-	-	36
Female	27 346	2 007	63	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	-	-	-	18
Madison	6 460	9 364	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126
Male	3 105	4 216	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	3 355	5 148	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Morehouse	20 775	13 980	32	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Male	10 084	6 314	10	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	10 691	7 666	22	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Natchitoches	25 063	14 450	75	-	-	5	29	-	12	6	7	-	-	-	24	192
Male	12 163	6 414	47	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	100
Female	12 900	8 036	28	-	-	...	...	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	92
Orleans	238 192	308 039	613	10	-	318	389	607	177	406	5 199	192	17	-	153	3 203
Male	114 066	141 253	262	...	-	156	249	378	73	187	2 682	109	...	-	91	1 547
Female	124 126	166 786	351	...	-	162	140	229	104	219	2 517	83	...	-	62	1 656
Ouachita	97 682	40 701	133	-	-	12	128	26	19	49	64	27	-	13	14	373
Male	47 368	18 464	68	-	-	...	77	...	...	13	33	...	-	...	...	166
Female	50 314	22 237	65	-	-	...	51	...	...	36	31	...	-	...	...	207
Plaquemines	20 019	5 802	311	-	-	-	5	51	-	5	24	40	-	-	-	92
Male	10 277	2 666	154	-	-	-	...	26	-	...	...	8	-	-	-	45
Female	9 742	2 836	157	-	-	-	...	25	-	...	...	32	-	-	-	47
Pointe Coupee	13 913	9 998	20	-	-	6	-	-	-	10	60	-	-	-	-	38
Male	6 967	4 639	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	31	-	-	-	-	...
Female	6 946	5 359	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	29	-	-	-	-	...
Rapides	97 488	36 346	506	-	-	131	76	178	107	66	75	5	21	-	33	250
Male	47 310	16 831	260	-	-	57	36	82	33	32	40	...	...	-	9	116
Female	50 178	19 515	246	-	-	74	40	96	74	34	35	...	...	-	24	134
Red River	6 614	3 793	13	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Male	3 225	1 747	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	3 389	2 046	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.		
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian		Samoaan	Other
COUNTIES—Con.																
Richland	14 300	7 851	7	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Male	6 953	3 622	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	7 347	4 229	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sabine	19 715	4 694	737	—	—	3	—	2	—	10	—	2	—	—	—	117
Male	9 675	2 153	325	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	10 040	2 541	412	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	...
St. Bernard	60 961	2 391	283	—	—	25	6	120	—	33	94	—	—	—	—	184
Male	29 701	1 152	147	—	—	...	...	42	—	26	47	—	—	—	—	111
Female	31 260	1 239	136	—	—	...	...	78	—	7	47	—	—	—	—	73
St. Charles	27 510	9 494	104	—	—	12	—	6	12	30	—	—	—	—	—	91
Male	13 975	4 481	59	—	—	...	—	...	...	18	—	—	—	—	—	62
Female	13 535	5 013	45	—	—	...	—	...	...	12	—	—	—	—	—	29
St. Helena	4 760	5 059	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 305	2 433	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 455	2 626	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
St. James	11 311	10 156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	5 548	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 763	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. John the Baptist	19 617	12 175	41	—	—	4	27	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	52
Male	9 884	5 880	22	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	23
Female	9 733	6 295	19	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	29
St. Landry	51 960	31 936	71	6	—	8	—	12	13	28	14	7	—	—	—	73
Male	25 336	14 945	24	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	44
Female	26 624	16 991	47	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	29
St. Martin	26 814	13 185	42	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	119	—	—	—	8	36
Male	13 268	6 263	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	...	27
Female	13 546	6 922	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	59	—	—	—	...	9
St. Mary	44 777	18 485	329	5	—	5	4	—	77	27	390	—	—	—	—	154
Male	22 605	8 955	199	...	—	...	...	—	28	...	232	—	—	—	—	109
Female	22 172	9 530	130	...	—	...	...	—	49	...	158	—	—	—	—	45
St. Tammany	96 046	13 826	390	—	—	39	120	44	67	16	50	10	—	—	32	229
Male	48 041	6 537	164	—	—	7	57	17	6	...	25	...	—	—	24	119
Female	48 005	7 289	226	—	—	32	63	27	61	...	25	...	—	—	8	110
Tangipahoa	56 042	24 295	134	—	—	26	29	4	12	24	6	—	—	—	—	124
Male	27 386	11 209	53	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	84
Female	28 656	13 086	81	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	42
Tensas	3 855	4 659	—	—	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	2 098	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	2 561	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Terrebonne	76 192	14 596	3 188	—	—	—	6	29	42	11	104	12	—	—	—	213
Male	38 222	6 928	1 776	—	—	—	...	...	16	...	56	...	—	—	—	118
Female	37 970	7 668	1 412	—	—	—	...	...	26	...	48	...	—	—	—	95
Union	14 981	6 166	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	11
Male	7 296	2 902	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...
Female	7 685	3 264	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...
Vermillion	41 756	6 425	59	—	—	9	—	10	33	—	145	—	—	—	—	21
Male	20 434	3 063	40	—	—	...	—	...	14	—	69	—	—	—	—	...
Female	21 322	3 362	19	—	—	...	—	...	19	—	76	—	—	—	—	...
Vernon	41 317	9 764	292	8	—	63	31	76	593	14	22	20	60	28	18	1 169
Male	22 132	6 195	179	...	—	11	15	42	134	...	...	...	33	...	...	725
Female	19 185	3 569	113	...	—	52	16	34	459	...	...	...	27	...	...	444
Washington	30 725	13 308	83	—	—	—	—	—	6	13	—	28	13	—	—	31
Male	14 874	6 147	34	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	10
Female	15 851	7 161	49	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	21
Webster	29 503	13 937	94	—	—	16	—	6	8	19	—	—	—	—	—	48
Male	14 460	6 421	38	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	27
Female	15 043	7 516	56	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	21
West Baton Rouge	11 411	7 626	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	4	—	25
Male	5 745	3 602	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	5 666	4 024	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
West Carroll	10 774	2 099	26	—	—	—	2	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	5 272	974	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	5 502	1 125	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
West Feliciana	5 098	7 061	12	—	—	3	—	—	4	3	—	—	5	—	—	—
Male	3 165	5 129	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
Female	1 933	1 932	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
Winn	12 362	4 873	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3
Male	6 032	2 236	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 330	2 637	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
The State	99 699	26 687	4 429	7 331	61 252	73 401	14 052	985	940	10 321	2 841 909	1 224 420	11 947	24 183	3 742
Male	49 924	13 575	2 332	3 535	30 482	36 863	6 817	463	492	5 289	1 395 870	573 118	6 444	11 771	2 140
Female	49 775	13 112	2 097	3 796	30 770	36 538	7 235	522	448	5 032	1 446 039	651 302	5 503	12 412	1 602
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	78 094	19 404	3 707	7 022	47 961	57 311	10 423	500	807	9 053	1 849 767	928 504	6 157	21 946	2 933
Male	38 614	9 726	1 972	3 353	23 563	28 379	4 948	217	437	4 633	878 303	429 618	3 333	10 890	1 705
Female	39 480	9 678	1 735	3 669	24 398	28 932	5 475	283	370	4 420	951 464	498 886	2 824	11 056	1 228
Inside urbanized areas	65 025	14 618	3 063	6 684	40 660	48 265	8 166	371	681	7 542	1 399 671	711 100	4 572	19 699	2 392
Male	31 727	7 301	1 559	3 138	19 729	33 629	3 908	132	376	3 682	679 841	328 642	2 482	9 919	1 345
Female	33 298	7 317	1 504	3 546	20 931	24 636	4 258	239	305	3 860	719 830	382 458	2 090	9 780	1 047
Central cities	31 276	7 999	1 433	3 582	18 262	20 399	6 423	232	431	3 791	657 686	377 682	1 772	11 282	1 517
Male	14 872	3 799	709	1 629	8 735	9 659	3 014	99	264	1 836	314 533	264 768	942	5 917	937
Female	16 404	4 200	724	1 953	9 527	10 740	3 409	133	167	1 955	343 133	133 418	2 800	8 417	875
Urban fringe	33 749	6 619	1 630	3 102	22 398	27 866	1 743	139	250	3 751	741 985	43 874	1 540	4 002	408
Male	16 855	3 502	850	1 509	10 994	13 970	894	33	112	1 846	365 308	69 544	1 260	4 415	467
Female	16 894	3 117	780	1 593	11 404	13 896	849	106	138	1 905	376 677	217 404	1 585	2 247	541
Outside urbanized areas	13 069	4 786	644	338	7 301	13 970	1 743	139	250	3 751	450 096	100 976	851	971	360
Male	6 887	2 425	413	215	3 834	4 750	1 040	85	61	951	218 462	116 428	734	1 276	181
Female	6 182	2 361	231	123	3 467	4 296	1 217	44	65	820	231 634	100 619	490	1 296	417
Places of 10,000 or more	6 325	2 113	432	253	3 527	4 285	903	62	22	1 053	205 651	100 619	224	534	280
Male	3 412	1 113	261	160	1 878	2 289	423	46	22	632	100 270	47 292	224	534	280
Female	2 913	1 000	171	93	1 649	1 996	480	16	6	421	105 381	53 327	266	762	137
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	6 744	2 673	212	85	3 774	4 761	1 354	67	104	458	244 445	116 785	1 095	951	124
Male	3 475	1 312	152	55	1 956	2 461	617	39	39	319	118 192	53 684	627	437	80
Female	3 269	1 361	60	30	1 818	2 300	737	28	65	139	126 253	63 101	468	514	44
Rural	21 605	7 283	722	309	13 291	16 090	3 629	485	133	1 268	992 142	295 916	5 790	2 237	809
Male	11 310	3 849	360	182	6 919	8 484	1 869	246	55	656	497 567	143 500	3 111	881	435
Female	10 295	3 434	362	127	6 372	7 606	1 760	239	78	612	494 575	152 416	2 679	1 356	374
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	2 191	725	178	21	1 267	1 674	282	10	16	209	88 602	43 336	297	453	59
Male	1 191	382	125	...	673	899	134	5	10	143	45 354	22 954	135	244	8
Female	1 000	343	53	...	594	775	148	5	6	66	43 248	20 382	162	209	51
Other rural	19 414	6 558	544	288	12 024	14 416	3 347	475	117	1 059	903 480	252 580	5 493	1 784	750
Male	10 119	3 467	235	171	6 246	7 585	1 735	241	45	513	454 259	123 118	2 949	672	384
Female	9 295	3 091	309	117	5 778	6 831	1 612	234	72	546	449 221	129 462	2 544	1 112	366
Rural farm	726	89	-	-	637	630	41	-	-	12	43	6 588	52	38	26
Male	356	33	-	-	323	315	15	-	-	12	14	3 314	36	19	18
Female	370	56	-	-	314	315	26	-	-	29	25 397	3 274	16	19	8
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S															
Inside SMSA's	72 769	17 151	3 318	6 776	45 524	54 616	9 223	403	730	7 797	1 778 469	786 831	4 966	20 710	2 655
Male	35 678	8 553	1 646	3 205	22 274	26 968	4 388	134	385	3 803	869 562	364 439	2 635	10 355	1 442
Female	37 091	8 598	1 672	3 571	23 250	27 648	4 835	269	345	3 994	908 907	422 392	2 331	10 355	1 213
Urban	65 302	14 936	3 094	6 693	40 579	48 498	8 270	324	676	7 534	1 409 462	721 123	3 817	19 794	2 335
Male	31 922	7 487	1 574	3 148	19 713	23 842	3 941	102	371	3 666	683 634	332 826	2 012	9 964	1 324
Female	33 380	7 449	1 520	3 545	20 866	24 656	4 329	222	305	3 868	725 828	388 297	1 805	9 830	1 011
Central cities	30 808	7 847	1 413	3 564	17 984	20 081	6 342	183	426	3 776	633 548	570 245	1 256	11 239	1 511
Male	14 651	3 750	689	1 615	8 597	9 525	2 965	72	259	1 830	302 651	261 241	635	5 902	931
Female	16 157	4 097	724	1 949	9 387	10 556	3 377	111	167	1 946	330 897	309 078	2 621	5 337	580
Not in central cities	34 494	7 089	1 681	3 129	22 595	28 417	1 928	141	250	3 758	775 914	150 878	2 564	8 555	824
Male	17 271	3 737	885	1 533	11 116	14 317	976	30	112	1 836	380 983	71 585	1 377	4 462	393
Female	17 223	3 352	796	1 596	11 479	14 100	952	111	138	1 922	394 931	79 293	1 184	4 093	431
Rural	7 467	2 215	224	83	4 945	6 118	953	79	54	263	369 007	65 708	1 149	916	320
Male	3 756	1 066	72	57	2 561	3 126	447	32	14	137	185 928	31 613	623	391	118
Female	3 711	1 149	152	26	2 384	2 992	506	47	40	126	183 079	34 095	526	525	202
Outside SMSA's	26 930	9 536	1 111	555	15 728	18 785	4 829	582	210	2 524	1 063 440	437 589	6 981	3 473	1 087
Male	14 246	5 022	686	330	8 208	9 895	2 429	329	107	1 486	526 308	208 679	3 809	1 414	698
Female	12 684	4 514	425	225	7 520	8 890	2 400	253	103	1 038	537 132	228 910	3 172	2 057	389
Urban	12 792	4 468	613	329	7 382	8 813	2 153	176	131	1 519	440 305	207 381	2 340	2 152	598
Male	6 692	2 239	398	205	3 850	4 537	1 007	115	66	967	214 669	96 792	1 321	926	381
Female	6 100	2 229	215	124	3 532	4 276	1 146	61	65	962	225 636	110 589	1 019	1 226	217
Rural	14 138	5 068	498	226	8 346	9 972	2 676	406	79	1 005	623 135	230 208	4 641	1 321	489
Male	7 554	2 783	288	125	4 358	5 358	1 422	214	41	519	311 639	111 887	2 488	1 490	317
Female	6 584	2 285	210	101	3 988	4 614	1 254	192	38	486	311 496	118 321	2 153	831	172
SMSA'S															
Alexandria, La.	1 860	854	108	44	854	1 227	442	18	30	143	110 003	38 804	509	694	115
Male	899	360	61	15	463	644	180	4	5	66	53 412	18 007	277	310	50
Female	961	494	47	29	391	583	262	14	25	77	56 591	20 797	232	384	65
Baton Rouge, La.	8 838	2 105	369	764	5 600	6 788	1 291	19	118	622	344 538	136 336	745	3 109	585
Male	4 372	963	204	348	2 857	3 378	587	7	72	328	170 372	63 357	412	1 535	378
Female	4 466	1 142	165	416	2 743	3 410	704	12	46	294	174 166	72 979	333	1 574	207
Lafayette, La.	3 861	951													

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander						Race, n.e.c.
URBANIZED AREAS															
Alexandria, La.	1 241	575	90	44	532	836	268	14	5	118	60 876	29 896	173	620	103
Male	600	243	56	15	286	429	108	—	5	58	29 002	13 824	100	274	46
Female	641	332	34	29	246	407	160	—	—	60	31 874	16 072	73	346	57
Baton Rouge, La.	6 566	1 434	330	705	4 097	4 877	993	11	110	575	227 172	113 222	544	2 723	527
Male	3 193	649	178	306	2 060	2 379	444	7	64	299	111 239	52 281	301	1 403	354
Female	3 373	785	152	399	2 037	2 498	549	4	46	276	115 933	60 941	243	1 320	173
Houma, La.	1 129	351	69	46	663	866	81	75	5	102	53 715	9 787	882	91	107
Male	569	148	38	26	357	403	49	42	5	70	26 722	4 593	515	31	55
Female	560	203	31	20	306	463	32	33	—	32	26 993	5 194	367	60	52
Lafayette, La.	2 929	683	124	131	1 991	2 275	393	12	10	239	84 371	25 840	44	847	171
Male	1 489	336	62	47	1 044	1 182	173	—	—	134	41 539	12 023	24	503	126
Female	1 440	347	62	84	947	1 093	220	12	10	105	42 832	13 817	20	344	45
Lake Charles, La.	2 213	883	177	48	1 105	1 435	475	—	12	291	88 811	32 318	207	366	83
Male	1 105	497	56	29	523	680	252	—	12	161	43 321	15 206	100	113	47
Female	1 108	386	121	19	582	755	223	—	—	130	45 490	17 112	107	253	36
Monroe, La.	950	552	19	6	373	491	260	—	5	194	72 825	38 231	133	320	46
Male	442	269	—	—	168	261	99	—	—	82	34 964	17 374	68	139	22
Female	508	283	—	—	205	230	161	—	5	112	37 861	20 857	65	181	24
New Orleans, La.	45 680	7 707	2 029	5 643	30 301	35 132	4 387	222	507	5 432	645 239	371 006	2 163	13 373	1 097
Male	22 112	3 843	1 052	2 677	14 540	17 158	2 062	58	281	2 553	313 709	171 837	1 133	6 858	591
Female	23 568	3 864	977	2 966	15 761	17 974	2 325	164	226	2 879	331 530	199 169	1 030	6 515	506
Shreveport, La.	4 317	2 433	225	61	1 598	2 353	1 309	37	27	591	166 662	90 800	426	1 359	258
Male	2 217	1 316	112	38	751	1 137	721	25	9	325	79 345	41 504	241	598	104
Female	2 100	1 117	113	23	847	1 216	588	12	18	266	87 317	49 296	185	761	154
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Abbeville city	84	20	—	—	64	64	13	7	—	—	8 351	3 811	7	133	5
Male	40	—	—	—	28	28	5	—	—	—	3 985	1 793	—	61	—
Female	44	—	—	—	36	36	8	—	—	—	4 366	2 018	—	72	—
Alexandria city	540	236	20	39	245	265	238	—	—	37	26 352	24 416	46	137	74
Male	257	91	—	15	131	144	89	—	—	24	12 099	11 071	18	61	31
Female	283	145	—	24	114	121	149	—	—	13	14 253	13 345	28	76	43
Amelia (CDP)	38	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	38	3 049	144	—	334	—
Male	28	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	28	1 613	94	—	203	—
Female	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	1 436	50	—	131	—
Amite City town	19	7	—	—	12	12	7	—	—	—	2 491	1 791	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 138	845	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 353	946	—	—	—
Arabi (CDP)	595	31	6	12	546	532	—	41	22	—	9 607	—	13	33	—
Male	262	—	—	—	244	234	—	—	13	—	4 516	—	—	26	—
Female	333	31	—	—	302	298	—	28	—	—	5 091	—	—	7	—
Arcadia town	33	33	—	—	—	23	10	—	—	—	1 802	1 568	—	—	—
Male	16	16	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	801	709	—	—	—
Female	17	17	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	1 001	859	—	—	—
Avondale (CDP)	392	10	12	—	370	270	10	6	14	92	5 346	722	47	180	12
Male	196	—	—	—	180	139	—	—	6	51	2 588	375	30	85	6
Female	196	—	—	—	190	131	10	6	8	41	2 758	347	17	95	6
Baker city	190	49	52	10	79	162	28	—	—	—	10 582	1 995	67	31	—
Male	81	25	25	—	26	64	17	—	—	—	5 264	932	54	11	—
Female	109	24	27	—	53	98	11	—	—	—	5 318	1 063	13	20	—
Baldwin town	28	—	—	—	28	28	—	—	—	—	1 191	1 471	—	6	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	577	741	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	614	730	—	—	—
Ball town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 332	46	14	5	8
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 591	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 741	46	—	—	—
Basile town	6	—	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	2 132	492	—	5	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 062	227	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 070	265	—	—	—
Bastrop city	97	54	—	43	31	58	—	—	8	—	7 686	7 744	—	—	—
Male	69	49	—	20	24	37	—	—	—	—	3 617	3 403	—	—	—
Female	28	5	—	23	7	21	—	—	—	—	4 069	4 341	—	—	—
Baton Rouge city	4 255	838	221	384	2 812	3 001	694	11	110	439	133 397	79 154	255	1 939	419
Male	2 081	393	114	156	1 418	1 440	316	7	64	254	64 771	36 274	143	1 052	292
Female	2 174	445	107	228	1 394	1 561	378	4	46	185	68 626	42 880	112	887	127
Bayou Blue (CDP)	101	24	—	—	77	101	—	—	—	—	2 567	—	20	—	12
Male	41	—	—	—	33	41	—	—	—	—	1 281	—	—	—	—
Female	60	—	—	—	44	60	—	—	—	—	1 286	—	—	—	—
Bayou Cane (CDP)	267	63	32	21	151	225	—	6	—	36	14 745	547	102	6	56
Male	180	36	18	—	114	150	—	6	—	24	7 423	229	47	—	24
Female	87	27	14	—	37	75	—	—	—	12	7 322	318	55	—	32
Bayou Vista (CDP)	169	63	—	—	106	169	—	—	—	—	5 538	43	55	—	—
Male	67	26	—	—	41	67	—	—	—	—	2 861	23	38	—	—
Female	102	37	—	—	65	102	—	—	—	—	2 677	20	17	—	—
Belle Chasse (CDP)	85	6	—	12	67	81	—	—	—	4	5 080	157	23	58	9
Male	37	—	—	—	31	37	—	—	—	—	2 536	71	—	14	—
Female	48	—	—	—	36	44	—	—	—	—	2 544	86	—	44	—
Berwick town	132	55	—	—	77	127	—	—	—	5	3 826	404	6	92	6
Male	60	26	—	—	34	55	—	—	—	—	1 943	203	—	44	—
Female	72	29	—	—	43	72	—	—	—	—	1 883	201	—	48	—
Bagalusa city	81	33	—	—	48	61	5	—	—	15	11 242	5 610	21	6	16
Male	20	6	—	—	14	13	—	—	—	—	5 189	2 510	—	—	3
Female	61	27	—	—	34	48	5	—	—	8	6 053	3 100	—	—	13

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Total	Spanish origin				Not of Spanish origin									
		Type				Race									
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Bossier City city	1 126	663	88	18	357	764	71	-	14	277	42 014	7 049	131	412	129
Male	646	401	58	...	178	421	44	-	9	172	20 991	3 410	54	115	33
Female	480	262	30	...	179	343	27	-	5	105	21 023	3 639	77	297	96
Urban	1 110	647	88	18	357	748	71	-	14	277	40 968	6 898	131	403	129
Male	635	390	58	...	178	410	44	-	9	172	20 419	3 325	54	115	33
Female	475	257	30	...	179	338	27	-	5	105	20 549	3 573	77	288	96
Breaux Bridge city	197	123	-	-	74	107	90	-	-	-	3 477	2 241	-	-	7
Male	85	57	-	-	28	35	50	-	-	...	1 678	997	-	-	...
Female	112	66	-	-	46	72	40	-	-	...	1 799	1 244	-	-	...
Broadmoor (CDP)	176	53	-	23	100	166	-	-	10	-	6 832	-	-	41	2
Male	90	35	-	...	48	90	-	-	...	...	3 431	-	-	21	...
Female	86	18	-	...	52	76	-	-	10	...	3 401	-	-	20	...
Broussard town	50	18	-	-	32	46	2	-	-	2	1 992	877	2	2	-
Male	19	...	-	-	13	17	2	...	...	...	997	420	...	...	...
Female	31	...	-	-	19	29	-	...	...	...	995	457	...	...	...
Brownsville-Bowcomville (CDP)	10	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	6 117	1 125	-	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 082	538	-	-	-
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 035	587	-	-	-
Bunkie town	59	52	-	-	7	50	6	-	-	3	3 133	2 163	9	-	-
Male	26	23	-	-	...	17	6	...	...	...	1 485	959	...	...	...
Female	33	29	-	-	...	33	-	...	...	...	1 648	1 204	...	...	...
Buras-Triumph (CDP)	123	27	-	-	96	95	17	5	6	-	3 667	222	103	5	17
Male	90	...	-	-	77	68	11	5	...	...	1 887	96	50	...	...
Female	33	...	-	-	19	27	6	...	...	...	1 780	126	53	...	...
Carencro town	121	68	-	-	53	67	54	-	-	-	2 414	1 169	-	-	8
Male	80	27	-	-	53	67	13	-	-	-	1 107	515	-	-	...
Female	41	41	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	1 307	654	-	-	...
Chalmette (CDP)	1 739	194	41	92	1 412	1 627	-	3	5	104	31 757	41	183	127	-
Male	922	88	18	54	762	863	-	-	-	59	15 399	29	101	64	-
Female	817	106	23	38	650	764	-	3	5	45	16 358	12	82	63	-
Chauvin (CDP)	63	28	-	-	35	63	-	-	-	-	3 205	-	63	7	-
Male	47	...	-	-	27	47	-	-	-	-	1 586	-	50	...	-
Female	16	...	-	-	8	16	-	-	-	-	1 619	-	13	...	-
Church Point town	19	-	-	-	19	19	-	-	-	-	3 511	1 069	-	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 649	499	-	-	-
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 862	570	-	-	-
Claiborne (CDP)	36	12	-	-	24	36	-	-	-	-	6 146	77	-	19	-
Male	12	...	-	-	...	12	-	-	-	-	3 045	49	-	...	-
Female	24	...	-	-	...	24	-	-	-	-	3 101	28	-	...	-
Covington city	213	58	6	31	118	166	36	-	-	11	5 557	2 107	8	7	-
Male	131	28	...	19	78	104	16	...	...	...	2 593	963	...	...	...
Female	82	30	...	12	40	62	20	...	...	...	2 964	1 144	...	...	...
Crowley city	308	11	-	9	288	249	51	-	-	8	11 270	4 398	-	21	29
Male	165	...	-	-	150	138	27	-	-	-	5 190	2 003	-	...	29
Female	143	...	-	-	138	111	24	-	-	...	6 080	2 395	-	...	-
Cut Off (CDP)	240	48	-	-	192	232	-	-	-	8	4 661	109	33	6	-
Male	146	28	-	-	118	138	-	-	-	...	2 300	62	16	...	-
Female	94	20	-	-	74	94	-	-	-	...	2 361	47	17	...	-
Delhi town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 973	1 241	-	9	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	922	615	-	...	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 051	626	-	...	-
Denham Springs city	106	27	-	-	79	106	-	-	-	-	7 123	1 289	28	-	17
Male	73	...	-	-	60	73	-	-	-	...	3 399	610	...	-	...
Female	33	...	-	-	19	33	-	-	-	...	3 724	679	...	-	...
De Quincy town	24	24	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	3 158	727	57	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 520	295	26	-	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 638	432	31	-	-
De Ridder city	169	116	36	-	17	131	17	-	-	21	7 181	3 656	8	43	-
Male	73	42	24	-	...	58	-	-	-	...	3 477	1 713	...	11	...
Female	96	74	12	-	...	73	17	...	...	...	3 704	1 943	...	32	...
Des Allemands (CDP)	15	6	4	-	5	15	-	-	-	-	2 518	258	12	-	-
Male	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 244	128	...	-	-
Female	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 274	130	...	-	-
Donaldsonville city	240	153	-	-	87	147	93	-	-	-	3 716	3 945	-	-	-
Male	91	57	-	-	34	53	38	-	-	-	1 812	1 774	-	-	-
Female	149	96	-	-	53	94	55	-	-	-	1 904	2 171	-	-	-
Estelle (CDP)	701	80	105	50	466	590	10	-	12	89	10 843	694	106	380	-
Male	323	40	40	13	230	281	-	-	-	42	5 405	308	47	195	-
Female	378	40	65	37	236	309	10	-	12	47	5 438	386	59	185	-
Eunice city	133	17	-	-	116	128	5	-	-	-	9 504	2 832	7	13	-
Male	71	...	-	-	59	71	-	-	-	-	4 475	1 299	...	...	-
Female	62	...	-	-	57	57	5	...	...	-	5 029	1 533	...	...	-
Farmerville town	90	-	-	-	90	9	81	-	-	-	1 887	1 753	-	-	-
Male	45	-	-	-	45	-	45	-	-	-	877	789	-	-	-
Female	45	-	-	-	45	9	36	-	-	-	1 010	964	-	-	-
Ferriday town	42	35	-	-	7	29	-	-	-	13	1 854	2 576	-	-	-
Male	26	19	-	-	...	23	-	-	-	...	847	1 102	-	-	-
Female	16	16	-	-	...	6	-	-	-	...	1 007	1 474	-	-	-
Fort Polk South (CDP)	923	492	228	14	189	227	51	9	22	614	6 490	4 548	119	381	37
Male	635	334	147	...	140	162	43	9	22	399	4 318	3 281	79	137	12
Female	288	158	81	...	49	65	8	-	-	215	2 172	1 267	40	244	25
Franklin city	125	57	-	-	68	76	36	-	-	13	5 808	3 645	-	6	-
Male	87	32	-	-	55	56	18	-	-	...	2 821	1 700	-	...	...
Female	38	25	-	-	13	20	18	-	-	...	2 987	1 945	-	...	...

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Spanish origin								Not of Spanish origin						
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander						
Franklinton town	9	-	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	2 080	1 972	-	7	-	
Male	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	952	904	-	-	-	
Female	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	1 128	1 068	-	-	-	
Galliano (CDP)	105	8	-	8	89	105	-	-	-	5 036	-	18	-	-	
Male	89	...	-	...	73	89	-	-	-	2 461	-	-	-	-	
Female	16	...	-	...	16	16	-	-	-	2 575	-	-	-	-	
Garyville (CDP)	18	-	-	10	8	8	10	-	-	1 045	1 781	-	-	-	
Male	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	503	807	-	-	-
Female	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	542	974	-	-	-
Gonzales city	172	37	-	-	135	172	-	-	-	5 883	1 197	27	8	-	
Male	105	17	-	-	88	105	-	-	-	2 830	555	-	-	-	
Female	67	20	-	-	47	67	-	-	-	3 053	642	-	-	-	
Grambling town	5	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	4 150	-	10	20	
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...	2 249	-	-	...
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...	1 901	-	-	...
Gramercy town	77	-	-	-	77	77	-	-	-	2 434	672	-	28	-	
Male	27	-	-	-	27	27	-	-	-	1 181	339	-	-	-	
Female	50	-	-	-	50	50	-	-	-	1 253	333	-	-	-	
Gretna city	715	144	23	111	437	554	17	13	131	13 698	5 823	102	232	45	
Male	357	76	...	54	207	278	-	6	73	6 745	2 848	57	133	22	
Female	358	68	...	57	230	276	17	7	58	6 953	2 975	45	99	23	
Hahnville (CDP)	87	48	-	-	39	47	40	-	-	1 752	1 190	23	-	-	
Male	71	38	-	-	33	41	30	-	-	885	518	-	-	-	
Female	16	10	-	-	6	6	10	-	-	867	672	-	-	-	
Hammond city	228	32	-	31	165	149	63	-	16	8 800	5 893	13	54	55	
Male	134	12	-	21	101	83	40	-	11	4 061	2 663	-	26	47	
Female	94	20	-	10	64	66	23	-	5	4 739	3 230	-	28	8	
Harahan city	337	46	27	31	233	320	-	-	6	10 918	17	31	81	-	
Male	143	13	...	9	121	137	-	-	6	5 351	...	27	54	...	
Female	194	33	...	22	112	183	-	-	-	5 567	...	4	27	...	
Harvey (CDP)	236	287	174	87	688	903	142	-	191	14 514	5 912	57	980	10	
Male	729	171	111	23	424	577	84	-	68	7 330	2 914	27	489	4	
Female	507	116	63	64	264	326	58	-	123	7 184	2 998	30	491	6	
Haynesville town	37	37	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	2 122	1 218	-	-	6	
Male	4	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	995	575	-	-	...	
Female	33	33	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	1 127	643	-	-	...	
Homer town	60	51	-	-	9	9	51	-	-	1 990	2 250	-	7	-	
Male	23	23	-	-	...	-	23	-	-	902	1 037	-	-	-	
Female	37	28	-	-	...	9	28	-	-	1 088	1 213	-	-	-	
Houma city	468	152	20	18	278	318	81	49	15	24 138	7 437	516	43	6	
Male	221	49	...	...	138	134	49	27	5	11 882	3 527	307	15	...
Female	247	103	...	...	140	184	32	22	-	12 256	3 910	209	28	...
Jackson town	66	-	-	12	54	13	-	-	41	2 293	702	7	29	-	
Male	49	-	-	...	37	13	-	-	...	1 120	353	-	11	...	
Female	17	-	-	...	17	-	-	-	...	1 173	349	-	18	...	
Jeanerette city	53	-	-	-	53	33	8	-	12	3 369	3 089	-	-	-	
Male	17	-	-	-	17	9	8	-	-	1 607	1 435	-	-	-	
Female	36	-	-	-	36	24	-	-	...	1 762	1 654	-	-	...	
Jefferson (CDP)	615	44	38	119	414	556	-	6	53	12 542	2 340	-	39	14	
Male	307	21	16	51	219	282	-	6	19	6 073	1 137	-	4	10	
Female	308	23	22	68	195	274	-	-	34	6 469	1 203	-	35	4	
Jena town	6	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	4 010	187	95	34	-	
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	1 864	44	36	13	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	2 146	143	59	21	-
Jennings city	236	95	-	-	141	194	35	-	7	9 121	2 994	9	41	-	
Male	123	52	-	-	71	113	10	-	-	4 315	1 440	-	13	...	
Female	113	43	-	-	70	81	25	-	-	4 806	1 554	-	28	...	
Jonesboro town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 178	1 874	-	9	-	
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 472	759	-	-	-	
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 706	1 115	-	-	-	
Jonesville town	33	25	-	-	8	33	-	-	-	1 134	1 573	-	9	-	
Male	21	...	-	-	...	21	-	-	-	522	700	-	-	-	
Female	12	...	-	-	...	12	-	-	-	612	873	-	-	-	
Kaplan city	66	-	-	-	66	24	42	-	-	4 286	657	-	7	-	
Male	24	-	-	-	24	7	17	-	-	1 977	313	-	-	-	
Female	42	-	-	-	42	17	25	-	-	2 309	344	-	-	-	
Kenner city	5 013	631	200	567	3 615	3 775	152	7	35	1 044	51 339	9 224	117	600	89
Male	2 487	372	101	319	1 695	1 872	78	-	13	524	25 577	4 418	44	253	55
Female	2 526	259	99	248	1 920	1 903	74	7	22	520	25 762	4 806	73	347	34
Kentwood town	46	46	-	-	-	13	33	-	-	1 277	1 314	-	-	-	
Male	20	20	-	-	-	7	13	-	-	544	627	-	-	-	
Female	26	26	-	-	-	6	20	-	-	733	687	-	-	-	
Kinder town	31	24	-	-	7	22	9	-	-	2 059	493	18	2	-	
Male	12	...	-	-	...	7	5	-	-	965	245	-	-	-	
Female	19	...	-	-	...	15	4	-	-	1 094	248	-	-	-	
Lacombe (CDP)	128	99	-	-	29	87	16	-	25	3 471	1 513	13	8	13	
Male	77	54	-	-	...	55	7	-	...	1 766	763	-	-	-	
Female	51	45	-	-	...	32	9	-	...	1 705	750	-	-	-	
Lafayette city	2 082	435	119	87	1 441	1 573	316	-	193	56 546	22 544	37	622	130	
Male	1 031	219	60	19	733	764	150	-	117	27 722	10 445	17	381	111	
Female	1 051	216	59	68	708	809	166	-	76	28 824	12 099	20	241	19	
Lake Arthur town	10	5	-	-	5	10	-	-	-	3 085	384	-	24	-	
Male	-	-	-	-	-	1 531	185	-	-	-	
Female	-	-	-	-	-	1 554	199	-	-	-	

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		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander						Race, n.e.c.
Lake Charles city	1 132	397	99	34	602	652	294	—	12	174	45 424	28 260	72	269	69
Male	551	221	31	22	277	309	145	—	12	85	21 726	13 315	29	91	33
Female	581	176	68	12	325	343	149	—	—	89	23 698	14 945	43	178	36
Lake Providence town	51	33	—	—	18	18	25	—	—	8	1 701	4 589	4	16	—
Male	28	15	—	—	—	13	15	—	—	—	864	2 040	—	—	—
Female	23	18	—	—	—	5	10	—	—	—	837	2 549	—	—	—
Loplace (CDP)	410	99	—	20	291	331	35	—	—	44	12 757	2 874	32	39	—
Male	219	47	—	—	162	179	17	—	—	23	6 456	1 388	13	13	—
Female	191	52	—	—	129	152	18	—	—	21	6 301	1 486	19	26	—
Larose (CDP)	182	—	—	—	182	175	7	—	—	—	4 737	85	230	—	—
Male	74	—	—	—	74	67	7	—	—	—	2 401	53	150	—	—
Female	108	—	—	—	108	108	—	—	—	—	2 336	32	80	—	—
Leesville city	368	82	141	—	145	195	17	12	39	105	5 927	2 571	20	156	12
Male	217	55	97	—	65	103	7	12	5	90	2 916	1 161	20	41	6
Female	151	27	44	—	80	92	10	—	34	15	3 011	1 410	—	115	6
Lower Vacherie (CDP)	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	2 018	1 113	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 001	597	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 017	516	—	—	—
Luling (CDP)	180	62	34	—	84	114	25	—	—	41	3 387	428	11	—	—
Male	118	50	27	—	41	66	25	—	—	27	1 724	176	—	—	—
Female	62	12	7	—	43	48	—	—	—	14	1 663	252	—	—	—
Lutcher town	146	137	—	—	9	75	71	—	—	—	2 354	2 230	—	—	—
Male	60	60	—	—	—	37	23	—	—	—	1 137	1 012	—	—	—
Female	86	77	—	—	—	38	48	—	—	—	1 217	1 218	—	—	—
Mamou town	56	26	—	—	30	56	—	—	—	—	2 510	614	—	8	6
Male	35	—	—	—	18	35	—	—	—	—	1 212	253	—	—	—
Female	21	—	—	—	12	21	—	—	—	—	1 298	361	—	—	—
Mandeville town	88	39	—	13	36	82	—	—	—	6	5 396	592	—	—	—
Male	52	29	—	—	23	46	—	—	—	—	2 668	263	—	—	—
Female	36	10	—	—	13	36	—	—	—	—	2 728	329	—	—	—
Mansfield city	91	41	—	—	50	38	35	—	18	—	3 558	2 798	34	4	—
Male	45	21	—	—	24	26	15	—	—	—	1 678	1 294	34	—	—
Female	46	20	—	—	26	12	20	—	—	—	1 880	1 504	—	—	—
Many town	98	44	—	—	54	75	—	—	—	23	2 148	1 732	—	10	—
Male	62	35	—	—	27	47	—	—	—	—	930	759	—	—	—
Female	36	9	—	—	27	28	—	—	—	—	1 218	973	—	—	—
Marksville town	42	42	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	14	3 596	1 465	10	—	—
Male	18	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	1 680	653	—	—	—
Female	24	24	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	1 916	812	—	—	—
Marrero (CDP)	944	252	29	42	621	705	167	12	10	50	20 591	14 435	209	347	22
Male	493	130	—	29	324	348	110	6	5	24	10 054	6 734	139	204	4
Female	451	122	—	13	297	357	57	6	5	26	10 537	7 701	70	143	18
Metairie (CDP)	7 660	1 017	246	1 001	5 396	6 672	115	27	43	803	147 110	7 128	257	1 813	192
Male	3 724	573	120	460	2 571	3 287	55	12	19	351	70 712	3 427	142	900	92
Female	3 936	444	126	541	2 825	3 385	60	15	24	452	76 398	3 701	115	913	100
Mimosa Park (CDP)	98	31	—	6	61	86	—	—	—	12	3 619	72	—	—	—
Male	44	14	—	—	24	32	—	—	—	—	1 889	37	—	—	—
Female	54	17	—	—	37	54	—	—	—	—	1 730	35	—	—	—
Minden city	56	42	—	—	14	34	22	—	—	—	8 132	6 833	32	31	—
Male	21	21	—	—	—	6	15	—	—	—	3 852	3 103	7	11	—
Female	35	21	—	—	—	28	7	—	—	—	4 280	3 730	25	20	—
Monroe city	566	320	17	6	223	264	224	—	5	73	28 971	27 766	85	170	39
Male	270	143	—	—	124	154	88	—	—	28	13 485	12 440	31	81	15
Female	296	177	—	—	99	110	136	—	5	45	15 486	15 326	54	89	24
Morgan City city	530	132	—	71	327	485	40	—	—	5	12 525	3 003	3	18	35
Male	289	84	—	42	163	269	15	—	—	5	6 220	1 434	—	—	18
Female	241	48	—	29	164	216	25	—	—	—	6 305	1 569	—	—	17
Moss Bluff (CDP)	193	117	70	—	6	168	—	—	—	25	6 339	395	54	23	—
Male	82	51	25	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	3 232	198	25	—	—
Female	111	66	45	—	—	97	—	—	—	—	3 107	197	29	—	—
Natchitoches city	417	272	7	—	138	155	187	12	—	63	8 782	7 321	41	81	22
Male	181	114	—	—	60	54	91	12	—	24	4 105	3 290	16	40	15
Female	236	158	—	—	78	101	96	—	—	39	4 677	4 031	25	41	7
New Iberia city	1 055	249	35	26	745	897	110	—	—	48	22 268	9 363	31	20	29
Male	538	100	18	—	410	488	35	—	—	15	10 838	4 439	25	—	21
Female	517	149	17	—	335	409	75	—	—	33	11 430	4 924	6	—	8
New Orleans city	19 215	3 880	800	2 977	11 558	12 903	3 345	135	286	2 546	225 289	304 694	488	7 172	657
Male	8 932	1 770	407	1 380	5 375	6 033	1 507	40	183	1 169	108 033	139 746	232	3 759	378
Female	10 283	2 110	393	1 597	6 183	6 870	1 838	95	103	1 377	117 256	164 948	256	3 413	279
Urban	19 198	3 880	800	2 977	11 541	12 886	3 345	135	286	2 546	224 915	304 645	476	7 172	657
Male	8 932	1 770	407	1 380	5 375	6 033	1 507	40	183	1 169	107 811	139 731	220	3 759	378
Female	10 266	2 110	393	1 597	6 166	6 853	1 838	95	103	1 377	117 104	164 914	256	3 413	279
New Roads town	7	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	1 931	1 979	—	7	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	929	855	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 002	1 124	—	—	—
Norco (CDP)	55	26	—	—	29	55	—	—	—	—	3 356	963	—	42	—
Male	29	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	1 678	430	—	30	—
Female	26	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	1 678	533	—	12	—
Oakdale city	26	21	—	—	5	13	—	13	—	—	4 646	2 459	24	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 208	1 128	15	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 438	1 331	9	—	—
Opelousas city	335	133	10	—	192	207	123	—	—	5	8 439	10 071	25	33	—
Male	180	60	—	—	110	124	56	—	—	—	3 956	4 563	—	11	—
Female	155	73	—	—	82	83	67	—	—	—	4 483	5 508	—	22	—

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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander						Race, n.e.c.
Patterson town	91	62	—	—	29	57	5	—	—	29	2 578	2 002	6	—	16
Male	47	42	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	23	1 355	979	—	—	10
Female	44	20	—	—	—	33	5	—	—	6	1 223	1 023	—	—	6
Pierre Part (CDP)	174	33	—	—	141	174	—	—	—	6	2 972	—	7	—	—
Male	81	13	—	—	68	81	—	—	—	—	1 480	—	—	—	—
Female	93	20	—	—	73	93	—	—	—	—	1 492	—	—	—	—
Pineville city	186	53	—	—	133	175	—	6	—	5	9 938	1 819	—	83	8
Male	114	34	—	—	80	109	—	—	—	—	4 528	821	—	49	—
Female	72	19	—	—	53	66	—	—	—	—	5 410	998	—	34	—
Plaquemine city	171	—	—	—	171	147	—	—	—	24	5 200	2 134	9	7	—
Male	82	—	—	—	82	65	—	—	—	—	2 471	971	—	—	—
Female	89	—	—	—	89	82	—	—	—	—	2 729	1 163	—	—	—
Ponchatoula city	109	7	—	—	102	74	35	—	—	—	3 395	1 951	—	14	—
Male	56	—	—	—	49	35	21	—	—	—	1 623	880	—	—	—
Female	53	—	—	—	53	39	14	—	—	—	1 772	1 071	—	—	—
Port Allen city	62	35	—	—	27	27	35	—	—	—	2 979	3 073	—	—	—
Male	29	19	—	—	—	10	19	—	—	—	1 444	1 457	—	—	—
Female	33	16	—	—	—	17	16	—	—	—	1 535	1 616	—	—	—
Port Barre town	49	17	—	—	32	39	10	—	—	—	1 972	594	2	5	3
Male	31	—	—	—	19	23	8	—	—	—	950	290	—	—	—
Female	18	—	—	—	13	16	2	—	—	—	1 022	304	—	—	—
Port Sulphur (CDP)	54	7	5	—	42	54	—	—	—	—	2 201	977	81	5	—
Male	22	—	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	—	1 146	387	38	—	—
Female	32	—	—	—	20	32	—	—	—	—	1 055	590	43	—	—
Poydras (CDP)	877	20	15	—	842	866	—	7	—	4	4 385	382	20	58	—
Male	429	—	—	—	419	429	—	—	—	—	2 189	175	—	11	—
Female	448	—	—	—	423	437	—	—	—	—	2 196	207	—	47	—
Prien (CDP)	43	15	—	—	28	43	—	—	—	—	5 867	302	—	6	6
Male	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	3 006	151	—	—	—
Female	35	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	2 861	151	—	—	—
Raceland (CDP)	226	116	—	—	110	110	116	—	—	—	5 120	831	41	15	—
Male	119	43	—	—	76	83	36	—	—	—	2 587	378	27	—	—
Female	107	73	—	—	34	27	80	—	—	—	2 533	453	14	—	—
Rayne city	210	92	—	—	118	123	87	—	—	—	6 212	2 644	—	—	—
Male	92	40	—	—	52	57	35	—	—	—	2 967	1 232	—	—	—
Female	118	52	—	—	66	66	52	—	—	—	3 245	1 412	—	—	—
Rayville town	30	17	—	—	13	17	—	—	—	13	1 961	2 619	—	—	—
Male	24	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	893	1 156	—	—	—
Female	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 068	1 463	—	—	—
Reserve (CDP)	53	24	—	—	29	48	5	—	—	—	3 631	3 604	—	—	—
Male	17	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	1 818	1 700	—	—	—
Female	36	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	1 813	1 904	—	—	—
River Ridge (CDP)	444	48	23	84	289	444	—	—	—	—	14 490	2 109	39	58	6
Male	231	27	—	32	157	231	—	—	—	—	7 269	1 043	25	20	—
Female	213	21	—	52	132	213	—	—	—	—	7 221	1 066	14	38	—
Ruston city	349	72	7	—	270	201	49	—	—	99	14 507	5 442	17	127	143
Male	170	18	—	—	152	100	—	—	—	70	7 370	2 540	—	85	112
Female	179	54	—	—	118	101	49	—	—	29	7 137	2 902	—	42	31
St. Martinville city	42	15	—	—	27	34	8	—	—	—	3 636	4 287	—	—	—
Male	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	1 764	2 022	—	—	—
Female	27	—	—	—	—	19	8	—	—	—	1 872	2 265	—	—	—
Scotlandville (CDP)	208	81	—	—	127	—	202	—	—	6	428	14 433	—	22	22
Male	86	37	—	—	49	—	86	—	—	—	194	6 727	—	—	—
Female	122	44	—	—	78	—	116	—	—	—	234	7 706	—	—	—
Seymourville (CDP)	23	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	—	952	1 882	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	452	889	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500	993	—	—	—
Shreveport city	3 035	1 741	137	37	1 120	1 440	1 231	37	13	314	117 943	83 460	285	930	123
Male	1 529	913	54	23	539	681	670	25	—	153	55 037	37 965	177	477	71
Female	1 506	828	83	14	581	759	561	12	13	161	62 906	45 495	108	453	52
Slidell city	632	190	109	73	260	547	—	28	—	57	23 527	2 243	82	197	37
Male	344	103	55	45	141	301	—	12	—	31	11 658	1 008	23	70	18
Female	288	87	54	28	119	246	—	16	—	26	11 869	1 235	59	127	19
Springhill city	60	40	6	—	14	14	18	—	—	28	5 195	1 261	—	—	—
Male	34	20	—	—	—	14	6	—	—	—	2 467	546	—	—	—
Female	26	20	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	2 728	715	—	—	—
Sulphur city	475	133	8	—	334	384	49	—	—	42	18 648	515	33	38	—
Male	258	83	—	—	175	211	12	—	—	35	9 091	256	16	11	—
Female	217	50	—	—	159	173	37	—	—	7	9 557	259	17	27	—
Tallulah city	67	34	—	—	33	—	24	—	—	43	3 461	8 098	8	—	—
Male	41	27	—	—	14	—	17	—	—	24	1 604	3 614	—	—	—
Female	26	7	—	—	19	—	7	—	—	19	1 857	4 484	—	—	—
Terrytown (CDP)	1 718	325	127	252	1 014	1 593	22	11	6	86	20 312	1 153	77	277	11
Male	867	174	90	118	485	812	14	—	—	41	10 173	596	36	133	—
Female	851	151	37	134	529	781	8	11	6	45	10 139	557	41	144	11
Thibodaux city	215	20	—	9	186	194	15	6	—	—	11 608	3 885	35	58	9
Male	99	—	—	—	76	78	15	6	—	—	5 584	1 808	24	32	—
Female	116	—	—	—	110	116	—	—	—	—	6 024	2 077	11	26	—
Timberlane (CDP)	518	11	60	71	376	496	7	—	15	—	9 899	916	25	221	—
Male	239	—	22	38	179	230	—	—	9	—	4 920	468	—	139	—
Female	279	—	38	33	197	266	7	—	6	—	4 979	448	—	82	—
Vidalia town	121	102	7	—	12	39	82	—	—	—	4 263	1 552	—	—	—
Male	51	32	—	—	—	26	25	—	—	—	2 047	717	—	—	—
Female	70	70	—	—	—	13	57	—	—	—	2 216	835	—	—	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander						Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Ville Platte town	142	82	-	-	60	51	81	-	-	10	6 082	2 973	-	4	-
Male	81	45	-	-	36	26	45	-	-	...	2 815	1 317	-	...	...
Female	61	37	-	-	24	25	36	-	-	...	3 267	1 656	-	...	...
Vinton town	94	39	-	-	55	94	-	-	-	-	2 955	573	-	-	9
Male	36	17	-	-	19	36	-	-	-	...	1 437	229	-	-	...
Female	58	22	-	-	36	58	-	-	-	...	1 518	344	-	-	...
Violet (CDP)	1 043	223	-	6	814	961	51	-	7	24	8 832	1 736	30	7	30
Male	528	117	-	...	411	478	26	-	...	17	4 385	842	16	...	20
Female	515	106	-	...	403	483	25	-	...	7	4 447	894	14	...	10
Vivian town	4	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	3 370	762	-	10	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...	1 569	289	-	...	-
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...	1 801	473	-	...	-
Waggaman (CDP)	325	139	28	-	158	90	166	-	-	69	3 180	5 483	16	-	-
Male	184	74	...	-	98	48	88	-	-	48	1 585	2 657	...	-	-
Female	141	65	...	-	60	42	78	-	-	21	1 595	2 826	...	-	-
Walker town	58	12	-	-	46	58	-	-	-	-	2 428	467	-	4	-
Male	28	...	-	-	21	28	-	-	-	-	1 200	214	-	-	-
Female	30	...	-	-	25	30	-	-	-	-	1 228	253	-	-	-
Welsh town	149	66	-	-	83	102	47	-	-	-	2 537	822	-	-	7
Male	56	28	-	-	28	41	15	-	-	...	1 201	390	-	-	...
Female	93	38	-	-	55	61	32	-	-	...	1 336	432	-	-	...
Westlake town	103	40	-	-	63	96	7	-	-	-	4 635	508	-	-	-
Male	40	8	-	-	32	33	7	-	-	-	2 332	223	-	-	-
Female	63	32	-	-	31	63	-	-	-	-	2 303	285	-	-	-
West Monroe city	98	84	-	-	14	81	-	-	-	17	12 946	1 904	26	19	-
Male	49	49	-	-	...	37	-	-	-	...	5 958	894	...	...	...
Female	49	35	-	-	...	44	-	-	-	...	6 988	1 010	...	...	...
Westwego city	338	65	21	24	228	299	29	-	-	10	10 678	1 428	213	6	-
Male	152	33	...	...	80	142	10	-	-	...	5 161	702	111	...	...
Female	186	32	...	...	148	157	19	-	-	...	5 517	726	102	...	...
Winnfield city	72	67	-	-	5	18	54	-	-	-	3 922	3 255	8	-	-
Male	24	19	-	-	...	12	12	-	-	-	1 802	1 504	-	-	-
Female	48	48	-	-	...	6	42	-	-	-	2 120	1 751	-	-	-
Winnsboro town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 152	2 760	-	9	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 395	1 206	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 757	1 554	-	-	-
Zachary city	53	-	-	28	25	25	-	-	-	28	4 994	2 203	9	38	-
Male	18	-	-	...	...	6	-	-	-	...	2 457	1 011	...	8	-
Female	35	-	-	...	...	19	-	-	-	...	2 537	1 192	...	30	-
Zwolle town	434	136	-	-	298	388	4	37	-	5	1 169	960	37	-	2
Male	192	65	-	-	127	179	4	9	-	...	545	448	18	-	...
Female	242	71	-	-	171	209	-	28	-	...	624	512	19	-	...
COUNTIES															
Acadia	831	192	15	9	615	666	141	8	-	16	45 764	9 730	6	55	41
Male	437	117	...	...	307	359	62	-	-	8	22 208	4 521	...	31	35
Female	394	75	...	...	308	307	79	-	-	8	23 556	5 209	...	24	6
Allen	282	180	-	-	102	152	101	17	-	12	16 554	4 282	268	4	-
Male	138	91	-	-	47	85	30	17	-	...	8 108	2 035	146	...	...
Female	144	89	-	-	55	67	71	-	-	...	8 446	2 247	122	...	...
Ascension	1 061	334	7	21	699	842	156	8	8	47	37 736	11 106	58	107	-
Male	569	165	...	...	385	451	81	-	8	29	18 801	5 180	47	49	-
Female	492	169	...	...	314	391	75	8	-	18	18 935	5 926	11	58	-
Assumption	622	200	-	5	417	541	62	6	-	13	14 499	6 933	25	5	-
Male	288	69	-	...	214	284	-	-	-	...	7 249	3 370	18	...	...
Female	334	131	-	...	203	257	62	6	-	...	7 250	3 563	7	...	...
Avoyelles	529	316	9	1	203	350	138	-	-	29	30 393	10 394	58	11	6
Male	260	155	...	...	104	143	93	-	-	...	14 688	4 848	23	...	2
Female	269	161	...	...	99	207	45	-	-	...	15 707	5 546	35	...	4
Beauregard	346	186	46	-	114	288	17	-	-	14	24 520	4 739	30	57	-
Male	197	97	30	-	70	167	-	-	-	9	12 241	2 517	19	11	...
Female	149	89	16	-	44	121	17	-	-	5	12 279	2 222	11	46	...
Bienville	344	126	-	-	218	121	219	4	-	-	9 287	6 720	10	24	2
Male	184	78	-	-	106	62	120	-	-	...	4 499	3 200	...	...	...
Female	160	48	-	-	112	59	99	-	-	...	4 788	3 520	...	...	...
Bossier	1 544	924	120	18	482	1 041	185	-	14	304	63 448	14 966	169	455	189
Male	840	520	68	...	243	543	111	-	9	177	31 747	7 093	73	139	37
Female	704	404	52	...	239	498	74	-	5	127	31 701	7 873	96	316	102
Caddo	3 645	2 073	149	43	1 380	1 823	1 408	44	18	352	153 358	93 865	345	1 020	125
Male	1 797	1 061	60	29	647	855	745	27	-	170	72 623	43 051	228	518	71
Female	1 848	1 012	89	14	733	968	663	17	18	182	80 735	50 814	117	502	54
Calcasieu	2 697	1 047	177	59	1 414	1 899	486	3	12	297	127 730	35 867	363	402	164
Male	1 320	581	56	40	643	886	258	3	12	161	62 971	16 813	194	132	85
Female	1 377	466	121	19	771	1 013	228	-	-	136	64 759	19 054	169	270	79
Caldwell	206	190	-	-	16	139	-	-	-	67	8 574	1 969	-	12	-
Male	71	71	-	-	...	37	-	-	-	...	4 295	912	-	-	-
Female	135	119	-	-	...	102	-	-	-	...	4 279	1 057	-	-	-
Cameron	177	28	-	-	149	171	-	-	-	6	8 581	524	22	13	19
Male	108	...	-	-	84	102	-	-	-	...	4 350	269	...	...	...
Female	69	...	-	-	65	69	-	-	-	...	4 231	255	...	...	...
Catahoula	74	66	-	-	8	74	-	-	-	-	9 022	3 175	7	9	-
Male	40	32	-	-	...	40	-	-	-	-	4 411	1 416	...	...	-
Female	34	34	-	-	...	34	-	-	-	-	4 611	1 759	...	...	-

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

COUNTIES—Con.

	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	Type				Race				Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander						
Caliborne	187	161	-	-	26	44	143	-	-	-	9 030	7 859	-	7	12
Male	78	66	-	-	12	24	54	-	-	-	4 333	3 734	-	-	-
Female	109	95	-	-	14	20	89	-	-	-	4 697	4 125	-	-	-
Concordia	233	177	11	3	42	128	92	-	-	13	14 752	7 964	29	-	3
Male	114	70	-	-	33	86	25	-	-	-	7 195	3 555	-	-	-
Female	119	107	-	-	9	42	67	-	-	-	7 557	4 409	-	-	-
De Soto	334	209	-	-	125	105	191	-	18	20	13 974	11 365	39	15	-
Male	180	125	-	-	55	56	106	-	4	-	6 860	5 255	34	-	-
Female	154	84	-	-	70	49	85	-	14	-	7 114	6 110	5	15	-
East Baton Rouge	6 664	1 387	352	743	4 182	4 998	977	11	110	568	241 844	113 723	565	2 882	513
Male	3 248	632	187	336	2 093	2 441	444	7	64	292	119 163	52 605	312	1 447	340
Female	3 416	755	165	407	2 089	2 557	533	4	46	276	122 681	61 118	253	1 435	173
East Carroll	156	70	-	-	86	99	39	-	-	18	4 434	7 162	4	16	-
Male	68	22	-	-	46	53	15	-	-	-	2 254	3 298	-	-	-
Female	88	48	-	-	40	46	24	-	-	-	2 180	3 864	-	-	-
East Feliciana	342	154	-	39	149	101	188	-	41	12	9 577	9 052	15	29	-
Male	219	95	-	27	97	70	113	-	24	-	4 829	4 650	-	11	-
Female	123	59	-	12	52	31	75	-	17	-	4 748	4 402	-	18	-
Evangeline	503	269	-	-	234	312	181	-	-	10	24 960	7 846	-	28	6
Male	295	171	-	-	124	177	108	-	-	-	12 252	3 597	-	-	-
Female	208	98	-	-	110	135	73	-	-	-	12 708	4 249	-	-	-
Franklin	100	62	-	-	38	50	25	-	-	25	16 313	7 710	-	12	6
Male	46	28	-	-	18	15	19	-	-	12	7 841	3 547	-	-	6
Female	54	34	-	-	20	35	6	-	-	13	8 472	4 163	-	-	-
Grant	287	166	-	-	121	96	166	-	25	-	13 646	2 734	21	7	8
Male	118	70	-	-	48	48	70	-	-	-	6 698	1 286	-	-	-
Female	169	96	-	-	73	48	96	-	25	-	6 948	1 448	-	7	-
Iberia	2 249	447	53	67	1 682	1 865	288	-	-	96	43 949	17 352	90	34	78
Male	1 180	237	25	32	886	1 000	129	-	-	51	21 634	8 280	64	12	51
Female	1 069	210	28	35	796	865	159	-	-	45	22 315	9 072	26	22	27
Iberville	739	222	26	-	491	547	128	-	-	64	16 027	15 286	43	55	9
Male	408	122	-	-	270	289	72	-	-	47	7 901	7 273	27	28	9
Female	331	100	-	-	221	258	56	-	-	17	8 126	8 013	16	27	-
Jackson	28	28	-	-	-	7	21	-	-	-	11 783	5 501	-	9	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 750	2 463	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 033	3 038	-	-	-
Jefferson	22 007	3 329	1 149	2 498	15 031	18 065	991	77	168	2 706	362 636	62 162	1 437	5 949	401
Male	10 951	1 848	606	1 205	7 292	9 052	529	18	78	1 274	177 731	30 031	770	3 013	193
Female	11 056	1 481	543	1 293	7 739	9 013	462	59	90	1 432	184 905	32 131	667	2 936	208
Jefferson Davis	621	189	-	5	427	480	126	-	-	15	25 429	6 009	56	46	7
Male	316	99	-	-	217	274	34	-	-	-	12 348	2 872	17	18	-
Female	305	90	-	-	210	206	92	-	-	-	13 081	3 137	39	28	-
Lafayette	3 861	951	133	136	2 641	3 052	465	47	18	279	115 093	29 892	70	918	183
Male	1 957	478	62	47	1 370	1 560	215	23	-	159	57 120	14 023	44	546	126
Female	1 904	473	71	89	1 271	1 492	250	24	18	120	57 973	15 869	26	372	57
Lafourche	1 933	495	29	35	1 374	1 582	239	19	15	78	70 391	8 966	945	198	50
Male	1 014	241	-	30	724	842	126	12	10	24	34 850	4 281	575	84	44
Female	919	254	-	5	650	740	113	7	5	54	35 541	4 685	370	114	6
La Salle	37	23	-	-	14	34	-	-	-	3	15 185	1 583	148	51	-
Male	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 368	671	62	21	-
Female	34	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	7 817	912	86	30	-
Lincoln	423	125	7	-	291	243	69	-	-	111	24 416	14 521	85	155	163
Male	197	40	-	-	157	112	13	-	-	72	12 342	6 964	44	92	132
Female	226	85	-	-	134	131	56	-	-	39	12 074	7 557	41	63	31
Livingston	759	259	10	-	490	695	57	-	-	7	53 800	3 982	113	105	47
Male	379	93	-	-	276	359	13	-	-	7	26 790	2 019	50	27	29
Female	380	166	-	-	214	336	44	-	-	-	27 010	1 963	63	78	18
Madison	282	223	-	-	59	186	24	17	-	55	6 274	9 340	8	-	71
Male	152	130	-	-	22	96	17	-	-	31	3 009	4 199	-	-	48
Female	130	93	-	-	37	90	7	-	-	24	3 265	5 141	-	-	23
Morehouse	132	54	-	-	78	66	58	-	-	8	20 709	13 922	32	8	-
Male	90	49	-	-	41	45	37	-	-	-	10 039	6 277	10	-	-
Female	42	5	-	-	37	21	21	-	-	-	10 670	7 645	22	-	-
Natchitoches	752	430	7	5	310	368	248	12	-	124	24 695	14 202	63	83	68
Male	335	185	-	-	143	148	123	12	-	52	12 015	6 291	35	40	48
Female	417	245	-	-	167	220	125	-	-	72	12 680	7 911	28	43	20
Orleans	19 215	3 880	800	2 977	11 558	12 903	3 345	135	286	2 546	225 289	304 694	488	7 172	657
Male	8 932	1 770	407	1 380	5 375	6 033	1 507	40	183	1 169	108 033	139 746	232	3 759	378
Female	10 283	2 110	393	1 597	6 183	6 870	1 838	95	103	1 377	117 256	164 948	256	3 413	279
Ouachita	1 154	635	29	6	484	654	260	-	5	235	97 028	40 441	133	347	138
Male	548	306	-	-	233	338	99	-	-	111	47 030	18 365	68	147	55
Female	606	329	-	-	251	316	161	-	5	124	49 998	22 076	65	200	83
Plaquemines	574	116	12	22	424	448	111	5	6	4	19 571	5 391	306	119	88
Male	310	49	-	-	261	223	76	5	6	-	10 054	2 590	149	33	45
Female	264	67	-	-	163	225	35	-	-	4	9 517	2 801	157	86	43
Pointe Coupee	386	38	-	18	255	230	96	-	-	10	13 883	9 902	20	76	28
Male	182	38	-	-	135	130	52	-	-	-	6 837	4 587	-	31	18
Female	154	25	-	-	120	100	44	-	-	10	6 846	5 315	-	45	10
Rapides	1 573	688	108	44	733	1 131	276	18	5	143	96 357	36 070	488	687	107
Male	781	290	61	15	415	596	110	4	5	66	46 714	16 721	256	310	50
Female	792	398	47	29	318	535	166	14	-	77	49 643	19 349	232	377	57
Red River	147	112	-	-	35	126	15	-	-	6	6 488	3 778	13	5	2
Male	62	43	-	-	19	60	2	-	-	-	3 165	1 745	-	-	-
Female	85	69	-	-	16	66	13	-	-	-	3 323	2 033	-	-	-

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin						
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.		
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.							
Richland.....	59	31	—	—	28	39	7	—	—	13	14	261	7	844	7	16	—
Male.....	39	24	—	—	15	25	7	—	—	14	6	928	3	615	—	—	—
Female.....	20	7	—	—	13	14	—	—	—	—	7	333	4	229	—	—	—
Sabine.....	2 053	368	24	—	1 661	1 552	49	348	—	104	18	163	4	645	389	17	13
Male.....	1 017	176	—	—	817	781	31	152	—	53	8	894	2	122	173	—	11
Female.....	1 036	192	—	—	844	771	18	196	—	51	9	269	2	523	216	—	2
St. Bernard.....	5 185	468	62	110	4 545	4 910	51	17	53	154	56	551	2	340	266	225	30
Male.....	2 651	211	28	66	2 346	2 514	26	—	20	91	27	187	1	126	147	101	20
Female.....	2 534	257	34	44	2 199	2 396	25	17	33	63	28	864	1	214	119	124	10
St. Charles.....	936	236	68	86	546	646	202	—	6	82	26	864	9	292	104	54	9
Male.....	531	148	50	46	287	332	137	—	—	62	13	643	4	344	59	35	—
Female.....	405	88	18	40	259	314	65	—	6	20	13	221	4	948	45	19	9
St. Helena.....	61	43	—	—	18	18	43	—	—	—	4	742	5	516	1	7	—
Male.....	18	18	—	—	—	10	8	—	—	—	2	295	2	425	—	—	—
Female.....	43	25	—	—	18	8	35	—	—	—	2	447	2	591	—	—	—
St. James.....	333	174	35	—	124	181	152	—	—	—	11	130	10	604	—	—	28
Male.....	134	81	8	—	45	73	61	—	—	—	5	475	4	770	—	—	—
Female.....	199	93	27	—	79	108	91	—	—	—	5	655	5	234	—	—	—
St. John the Baptist.....	518	131	—	30	357	416	50	—	—	52	19	201	12	125	41	39	—
Male.....	268	54	—	20	194	213	32	—	—	23	9	671	5	848	22	13	—
Female.....	250	77	—	10	163	203	18	—	—	29	9	530	6	277	19	26	—
St. Landry.....	1 126	283	10	10	823	844	254	—	—	28	51	116	31	682	77	82	45
Male.....	563	138	—	—	407	425	125	—	—	13	24	911	14	820	30	28	31
Female.....	563	145	—	—	416	419	129	—	—	15	26	205	16	862	47	54	14
St. Martin.....	663	211	10	—	442	513	119	—	—	22	26	301	13	666	33	137	14
Male.....	350	105	—	—	235	271	57	—	—	13	12	997	6	206	26	60	14
Female.....	313	106	—	—	207	242	62	—	—	9	13	304	6	860	7	77	—
St. Mary.....	1 448	446	11	78	913	1 253	98	—	—	97	43	524	18	387	334	503	57
Male.....	772	255	—	49	468	658	33	—	—	81	21	947	8	922	204	279	28
Female.....	676	191	—	29	445	595	65	—	—	16	21	577	9	465	130	224	29
St. Tammany.....	2 435	649	216	121	1 449	2 136	126	43	8	122	93	910	13	700	347	370	107
Male.....	1 263	347	79	66	771	1 117	52	12	6	76	46	924	6	485	152	144	43
Female.....	1 172	302	137	55	678	1 019	74	31	2	46	46	986	7	215	195	226	64
Tangipahoa.....	1 069	358	21	67	623	650	368	—	—	51	55	392	23	927	134	101	75
Male.....	565	202	—	48	300	337	198	—	—	30	27	049	11	011	53	45	54
Female.....	504	156	—	19	323	313	170	—	—	21	28	343	12	916	81	56	21
Tensas.....	59	28	—	—	31	45	14	—	—	—	3	810	4	645	—	11	—
Male.....	33	—	—	—	16	24	9	—	—	—	1	909	2	089	—	—	—
Female.....	26	—	—	—	15	21	5	—	—	—	1	901	2	556	—	—	—
Terrebonne.....	1 452	541	69	58	784	1 175	81	82	5	109	75	017	14	515	3	106	199
Male.....	777	277	38	32	430	604	49	49	5	70	37	618	6	879	1	727	95
Female.....	675	264	31	26	354	571	32	33	—	39	37	399	7	636	1	379	104
Union.....	212	47	—	—	165	111	81	—	9	11	14	870	6	085	—	—	—
Male.....	117	36	—	—	81	72	45	—	—	—	7	224	2	857	—	—	—
Female.....	95	11	—	—	84	39	36	—	—	—	7	646	3	228	—	—	—
Vermilion.....	753	237	14	—	502	611	98	34	10	—	41	145	6	327	25	187	21
Male.....	416	135	—	—	279	329	43	34	10	—	20	105	3	020	6	83	—
Female.....	337	102	—	—	223	282	55	—	—	—	21	040	3	307	19	104	—
Vernon.....	2 260	1 054	621	14	571	965	102	21	74	1 098	40	352	9	662	279	851	71
Male.....	1 450	684	407	—	345	629	84	21	27	689	21	503	6	111	166	259	36
Female.....	810	370	214	—	226	336	18	—	47	409	18	849	3	551	113	592	35
Washington.....	203	106	10	—	87	127	61	—	—	15	30	598	13	247	83	60	16
Male.....	110	54	—	—	46	66	37	—	—	7	14	808	6	110	34	12	3
Female.....	93	52	—	—	41	61	24	—	—	8	15	790	7	137	49	48	13
Webster.....	328	236	6	—	86	118	173	—	—	37	29	385	13	764	94	49	11
Male.....	148	108	—	—	34	48	79	—	—	21	14	412	6	342	38	11	6
Female.....	180	128	—	—	52	70	94	—	—	16	14	973	7	422	56	38	5
West Baton Rouge.....	354	125	—	—	229	253	101	—	—	—	11	158	7	525	9	15	25
Male.....	176	73	—	—	103	127	49	—	—	—	5	618	3	553	—	—	—
Female.....	178	52	—	—	126	126	52	—	—	—	5	540	3	972	—	—	—
West Carroll.....	32	18	—	—	14	32	—	—	—	—	10	742	2	099	26	23	—
Male.....	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	5	257	974	—	—	—	—
Female.....	17	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	5	485	1	125	—	—	—
West Feliciana.....	94	36	3	3	52	58	36	—	—	—	5	040	7	025	12	15	—
Male.....	50	14	—	—	36	36	14	—	—	—	3	129	5	115	—	—	—
Female.....	44	22	—	—	16	22	22	—	—	—	1	911	1	910	—	—	—
Winn.....	80	75	—	—	5	26	54	—	—	—	12	336	4	819	8	7	3
Male.....	24	19	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	6	020	2	224	—	—	—
Female.....	56	56	—	—	—	14	42	—	—	—	6	316	2	595	—	—	—

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
The State	4 205 900	7 188	440 558	480 772	106 399	2 645	2 628	143 424	70 790	2 273	6 563	912	2 793
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	2 887 401	4 934	257 018	291 370	80 828	2 329	1 731	88 878	58 322	1 849	5 474	730	2 649
Inside urbanized areas	2 202 459	3 927	185 240	187 232	66 584	2 140	1 503	69 603	51 375	1 531	4 856	619	2 503
Central cities	1 281 215	1 944	99 244	82 734	32 369	1 176	840	34 124	22 983	824	2 560	386	1 802
Urban fringe	921 244	1 983	85 996	104 498	34 215	964	663	35 479	28 392	707	2 296	233	701
Outside urbanized areas	684 942	1 007	71 778	104 138	14 244	189	228	19 275	6 947	318	618	111	146
Places of 10,000 or more	314 798	435	33 511	42 577	7 518	153	73	9 176	3 615	191	311	58	96
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	370 144	572	38 267	61 561	6 726	36	155	10 099	3 332	127	287	53	50
Rural	1 318 499	2 254	183 540	189 402	25 571	316	897	54 546	12 468	424	1 089	182	144
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	134 998	160	16 215	20 625	2 109	5	50	3 963	1 684	54	71	20	15
Other rural	1 183 501	2 094	167 325	168 777	23 462	311	847	50 583	10 784	370	1 018	162	129
Rural farm	58 945	250	10 859	10 498	1 609	-	55	2 647	480	8	27	-	-
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S													
Inside SMSA's	2 666 400	5 209	254 965	226 933	78 415	2 406	2 179	94 867	56 129	1 892	5 458	704	2 617
Urban	2 221 833	4 143	190 154	176 240	67 798	2 199	1 492	71 991	52 005	1 607	4 897	621	2 573
Central cities	1 248 607	1 923	97 011	75 480	31 778	1 166	827	33 504	22 707	819	2 512	386	1 802
Not in central cities	973 226	2 220	93 143	100 760	36 020	1 033	665	38 487	29 298	788	2 385	235	771
Rural	444 567	1 066	64 811	50 693	10 617	207	687	22 876	4 124	285	561	83	44
Outside SMSA's	1 539 500	1 979	185 593	253 839	27 984	239	449	48 557	14 661	381	1 105	208	176
Urban	665 568	791	66 864	115 130	13 030	130	239	16 887	6 317	242	577	109	76
Rural	873 932	1 188	118 729	138 709	14 954	109	210	31 670	8 344	139	528	99	100
SMSA'S													
Alexandria, La.	151 985	387	25 433	10 761	3 113	15	97	9 368	1 203	96	231	49	59
Urban	92 909	202	12 196	6 706	2 183	-	30	4 241	865	47	151	32	59
Rural	59 076	185	13 237	4 055	930	15	67	5 127	338	49	80	17	-
Baton Rouge, La.	494 151	839	55 052	47 880	12 143	118	901	17 605	9 165	279	971	103	390
Urban	368 899	599	37 238	29 867	9 605	99	351	11 991	7 583	238	831	64	371
Rural	125 252	240	17 814	18 013	2 538	19	550	5 614	1 582	41	140	39	19
Lafayette, La.	150 017	314	10 447	39 219	3 477	158	47	2 982	1 048	84	169	29	22
Urban	114 202	300	8 262	27 174	2 766	144	40	2 452	912	84	141	21	13
Rural	35 815	14	2 185	12 045	711	14	7	530	136	-	28	8	9
Lake Charles, La.	167 223	253	15 637	26 924	3 683	145	37	4 765	1 551	110	345	12	65
Urban	131 595	208	12 067	19 456	2 707	67	37	3 746	1 279	96	326	12	65
Rural	35 628	45	3 570	7 468	976	78	-	1 019	272	14	19	-	-
Monroe, La.	139 241	375	24 950	2 922	2 485	119	15	9 476	1 523	89	166	79	23
Urban	112 505	220	18 101	2 288	2 014	110	7	6 609	1 387	45	147	79	23
Rural	26 736	155	6 849	634	471	9	8	2 867	136	44	19	-	-
New Orleans, La.	1 187 073	2 088	75 634	92 883	44 322	1 401	863	33 848	38 561	1 027	2 913	362	1 876
Urban	1 112 155	1 866	66 438	85 939	41 349	1 350	816	30 597	37 392	941	2 728	354	1 872
Rural	74 918	222	9 196	6 944	2 973	51	47	3 251	1 169	86	185	8	4
Shreveport, La.	376 710	953	47 812	6 344	9 192	450	219	16 823	3 078	207	663	70	182
Urban	289 568	748	35 852	4 810	7 174	429	211	12 355	2 587	156	573	59	170
Rural	87 142	205	11 960	1 534	2 018	21	8	4 468	491	51	90	11	12
URBANIZED AREAS													
Alexandria, La.	92 909	202	12 196	6 706	2 183	-	30	4 241	865	47	151	32	59
Baton Rouge, La.	350 754	561	35 620	27 028	9 252	99	349	11 593	7 175	236	787	64	371
Houma, La.	65 711	32	5 033	16 082	1 389	34	19	1 269	465	19	107	11	8
Lafayette, La.	114 202	300	8 262	27 174	2 766	144	40	2 452	912	84	141	21	13
Lake Charles, La.	123 998	188	11 263	18 211	2 555	67	37	3 293	1 271	96	313	12	65
Monroe, La.	112 505	220	18 101	2 288	2 014	110	7	6 609	1 387	45	147	79	23
New Orleans, La.	1 078 558	1 866	62 694	85 079	39 668	1 267	810	29 101	36 785	859	2 649	341	1 794
Shreveport, La.	263 822	673	32 071	4 664	6 757	419	211	11 045	2 515	145	561	59	170
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Abbeville city	12 391	6	1 053	4 409	265	9	-	118	98	-	5	-	-
Alexandria city	51 565	63	5 128	3 329	870	6	6	1 766	634	11	60	25	53
Amelia (CDP)	3 565	7	473	717	117	-	7	78	20	-	-	-	-
Amite City town	4 301	-	910	66	108	-	7	253	250	-	-	-	-
Arabi (CDP)	10 248	-	437	1 463	543	17	-	267	752	-	18	-	-
Arcadia town	3 403	6	583	22	36	-	-	155	-	7	-	-	-
Avondale (CDP)	6 699	26	433	1 117	101	41	-	201	67	-	-	-	-
Baker city	12 865	12	1 803	954	264	-	7	768	104	7	5	-	-
Baldwin town	2 696	-	127	342	102	-	-	7	8	31	-	-	-
Ball town	3 405	16	681	376	102	-	-	472	19	-	20	-	-
Basile town	2 635	-	224	1 173	55	-	-	28	10	2	6	-	-
Bastrop city	15 527	7	1 663	148	135	-	-	526	17	-	-	-	-
Baton Rouge city	219 419	355	20 657	15 484	5 625	68	254	6 759	4 809	130	450	37	270
Bayou Blue (CDP)	2 700	-	189	721	65	-	-	52	24	7	-	-	-
Bayou Cane (CDP)	15 723	11	1 134	4 151	421	24	6	347	97	7	41	6	8
Bayou Vista (CDP)	5 805	7	468	1 067	163	-	-	166	41	7	-	7	-
Belle Chasse (CDP)	5 412	13	506	819	229	-	8	263	229	7	17	-	-
Berwick town	4 466	6	461	947	151	8	8	107	91	-	7	-	-
Bogalusa city	16 976	8	3 113	437	353	7	-	945	261	-	7	7	-
Bossier City city	50 861	202	6 539	985	2 164	28	77	2 914	677	45	174	9	12
Urban	49 639	183	6 488	985	2 151	28	77	2 853	655	45	169	9	12
Breaux Bridge city	5 922	-	216	2 252	47	-	-	58	12	-	-	-	-
Broadmoor (CDP)	7 051	45	778	1 577	313	10	-	225	80	7	13	-	-
Broussard town	2 923	5	241	1 473	46	-	-	4	6	-	-	-	-
Brownsville-Bawcomville (CDP)	7 252	-	2 032	1 169	80	-	-	821	28	-	-	-	-
Bunkie town	5 364	11	766	1 061	17	-	-	46	136	-	-	-	-

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State -----

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban -----
 Inside urbanized areas -----
 Central cities -----
 Urban fringe -----
 Outside urbanized areas -----
 Places of 10,000 or more -----
 Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----
 Rural -----
 Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----
 Other rural -----
 Rural farm -----

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S

Inside SMSA's -----
 Urban -----
 Central cities -----
 Not in central cities -----
 Rural -----
 Outside SMSA's -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----

SMSA'S

Alexandria, La. -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
 Baton Rouge, La. -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
 Lafayette, La. -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
 Lake Charles, La. -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
 Monroe, La. -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
 New Orleans, La. -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----
 Shreveport, La. -----
 Urban -----
 Rural -----

URBANIZED AREAS

Alexandria, La. -----
 Baton Rouge, La. -----
 Houma, La. -----
 Lafayette, La. -----
 Lake Charles, La. -----
 Monroe, La. -----
 New Orleans, La. -----
 Shreveport, La. -----

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Abbeville city -----
 Alexandria city -----
 Amelia (CDP) -----
 Amite City town -----
 Arabi (CDP) -----
 Arcadia town -----
 Avondale (CDP) -----
 Baker city -----
 Baldwin town -----
 Ball town -----
 Basile town -----
 Bastrop city -----
 Baton Rouge city -----
 Bayou Blue (CDP) -----
 Bayou Cane (CDP) -----
 Bayou Vista (CDP) -----
 Belle Chasse (CDP) -----
 Berwick town -----
 Bogalusa city -----
 Bossier City city -----
 Urban -----
 Breaux Bridge city -----
 Broadmoor (CDP) -----
 Broussard town -----
 Brownsville-Bawcomville (CDP) -----
 Bunkie town -----

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
The State	9 446	3 645	694	1 038 529	957 831	928 810	652 632	310 063	453 465	339 291	414 834	94 225	11 333
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	6 868	2 735	589	811 981	703 718	565 398	406 347	224 723	329 118	261 061	297 188	78 023	9 391
Inside urbanized areas	5 654	2 140	497	644 273	574 523	398 259	287 999	182 060	261 888	218 205	244 272	68 072	8 078
Central cities	3 215	1 100	305	500 681	263 302	231 626	167 610	92 673	109 258	94 205	115 147	24 261	4 069
Urban fringe	2 439	1 040	192	143 592	311 221	166 633	120 389	89 387	152 630	124 000	129 125	43 811	4 009
Outside urbanized areas	1 214	595	92	167 708	129 195	167 139	118 348	42 663	67 230	42 856	52 916	9 951	1 313
Places of 10,000 or more	753	336	85	79 548	64 764	71 578	50 077	22 465	31 404	22 744	27 109	4 440	853
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	461	259	7	88 160	64 431	95 561	68 271	20 198	35 826	20 112	25 807	5 511	460
Rural	2 578	910	105	226 548	254 113	363 412	246 285	85 340	124 347	78 230	117 646	16 202	1 942
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	173	72	2	31 951	23 613	34 216	24 292	7 563	12 378	7 633	10 222	1 563	120
Other rural	2 405	838	103	194 597	230 500	329 196	221 993	77 777	111 969	70 597	107 424	14 639	1 822
Rural farm	145	33	-	5 423	12 451	14 460	8 255	4 320	6 153	4 372	5 743	733	107
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S													
Inside SMSA's	6 976	2 700	634	706 495	694 362	523 459	374 393	223 696	309 787	256 545	305 813	75 948	9 185
Urban	5 768	2 253	570	650 915	581 896	404 711	292 886	184 576	259 635	221 771	250 600	68 866	8 228
Central cities	3 209	1 093	305	494 884	255 584	223 617	161 322	89 776	104 024	91 719	112 636	29 483	4 004
Not in central cities	2 559	1 160	265	156 031	326 312	181 094	131 564	94 800	155 611	130 052	137 964	45 383	4 224
Rural	1 208	447	64	55 580	112 466	118 748	81 507	39 120	50 152	34 774	55 213	7 082	757
Outside SMSA's	2 470	945	60	332 034	263 469	405 351	278 239	86 367	143 678	82 746	109 021	18 277	2 148
Urban	1 100	482	19	161 066	121 822	160 687	113 461	40 147	69 483	39 290	46 588	9 137	1 863
Rural	1 370	463	41	170 968	141 647	244 664	164 778	46 220	74 195	43 456	62 433	9 120	985
SMSA'S													
Alexandria, La.	276	113	7	35 331	32 404	33 042	18 875	12 109	13 275	8 045	17 817	1 227	315
Urban	201	68	7	26 391	20 780	18 750	11 167	7 833	8 102	5 784	11 203	815	239
Rural	75	45	-	8 940	11 624	14 292	7 708	4 276	5 173	2 261	6 614	412	76
Baton Rouge, La.	1 803	949	67	114 944	127 526	103 876	73 202	48 772	56 361	39 752	57 814	11 361	1 681
Urban	1 485	381	61	100 792	94 749	72 594	52 528	37 081	39 427	30 612	41 990	8 958	1 543
Rural	318	108	6	14 152	32 777	31 282	20 674	11 691	16 934	9 140	15 824	2 403	138
Lafayette, La.	391	161	24	25 574	35 047	30 824	23 200	12 344	20 586	11 582	12 265	2 200	295
Urban	320	127	18	21 790	27 205	22 433	17 000	9 830	15 694	8 948	9 747	1 724	240
Rural	71	34	6	3 784	7 842	8 391	6 200	2 514	4 892	2 634	2 518	476	55
Lake Charles, La.	375	150	26	28 241	44 726	40 178	29 835	16 688	23 068	13 583	20 019	2 190	517
Urban	317	100	26	26 232	34 621	30 233	23 125	13 321	17 239	10 595	15 565	1 780	458
Rural	58	50	-	2 009	10 105	9 945	6 710	3 367	5 829	2 988	4 454	410	59
Monroe, La.	492	139	-	35 802	26 009	34 577	20 814	9 853	6 446	7 229	15 520	1 077	284
Urban	362	100	-	33 404	21 639	25 970	15 851	8 269	5 399	6 028	12 972	857	239
Rural	130	39	-	2 398	4 370	8 607	4 963	1 584	1 047	1 201	2 548	220	45
New Orleans, La.	2 476	1 248	444	377 348	342 241	167 538	118 173	89 501	169 846	148 095	132 237	54 671	4 728
Urban	2 199	1 135	397	368 722	316 140	151 920	107 585	81 161	158 334	137 982	121 120	52 150	4 433
Rural	277	113	47	6 626	26 101	15 618	10 588	8 340	11 512	10 113	11 117	2 521	295
Shreveport, La.	1 163	400	66	89 255	86 409	113 424	90 294	34 429	20 205	28 259	50 141	3 222	1 365
Urban	884	342	61	73 584	66 762	82 811	65 630	27 081	15 440	21 822	38 003	2 582	1 076
Rural	279	58	5	15 671	19 647	30 613	24 664	7 348	4 765	6 437	12 138	640	289
URBANIZED AREAS													
Alexandria, La.	201	68	7	26 391	20 780	18 750	11 167	7 833	8 102	5 784	11 203	815	239
Baton Rouge, La.	1 463	376	61	96 995	90 829	67 895	48 741	35 970	37 244	29 558	40 467	8 331	1 501
Houma, La.	109	24	-	8 540	16 814	15 756	12 044	6 271	11 130	5 489	5 469	1 501	192
Lafayette, La.	320	127	18	21 790	27 205	22 433	17 000	9 830	15 694	8 948	9 747	1 724	240
Lake Charles, La.	253	78	26	25 264	32 972	28 034	21 517	12 793	16 358	10 160	14 738	1 734	458
Monroe, La.	362	100	-	33 404	21 639	25 970	15 851	8 269	5 399	6 028	12 972	857	239
New Orleans, La.	2 073	1 036	324	364 274	302 612	145 441	102 938	76 075	153 536	132 202	114 989	50 566	4 144
Shreveport, La.	873	331	61	67 615	61 672	73 980	58 741	25 019	14 425	20 036	34 687	2 544	1 065
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Abbeville city	-	-	-	2 995	1 911	1 522	1 040	770	1 481	654	522	80	15
Alexandria city	85	31	-	20 683	10 351	8 470	5 838	3 850	4 177	2 899	5 481	373	96
Amelia (CDP)	-	-	-	377	773	996	869	187	391	235	360	36	-
Amite City town	-	5	-	1 182	783	737	533	279	246	329	397	97	47
Arabi (CDP)	-	-	7	348	4 517	1 879	1 720	699	2 932	2 267	1 471	955	50
Arcadia town	-	-	-	873	395	1 326	931	194	38	117	256	5	-
Avondale (CDP)	14	-	-	1 131	2 439	1 129	757	479	1 399	923	1 053	356	6
Baker city	38	25	-	1 898	4 109	2 871	2 151	1 547	1 646	1 365	2 105	124	40
Baldwin town	-	-	-	1 009	294	878	622	141	187	96	61	-	-
Ball town	-	-	-	232	831	656	133	174	402	216	607	19	-
Basile town	-	-	-	325	252	560	364	88	165	93	84	4	-
Bastrop city	45	-	-	4 529	1 559	6 898	1 984	556	302	422	1 051	63	17
Baton Rouge city	984	197	61	67 964	53 454	41 861	30 029	21 890	21 379	17 707	23 198	5 166	836
Bayou Blue (CDP)	12	-	-	76	835	713	450	331	553	162	289	47	12
Bayou Cane (CDP)	66	6	-	1 101	4 935	3 362	2 592	1 702	3 125	1 912	1 746	355	60
Bayou Vista (CDP)	-	-	-	135	1 852	1 892	1 451	479	1 308	744	624	208	28
Belle Chasse (CDP)	50	13	-	301	2 115	842	483	581	1 219	715	864	208	5
Berwick town	-	32	-	304	1 398	954	616	489	865	533	368		

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Buras—Triumph (CDP)	4 137	13	212	820	126	—	6	210	18	11	12	—	—
Carencro town	3 712	—	331	1 167	15	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Chalmette (CDP)	33 847	48	2 100	3 558	1 753	60	13	874	2 735	24	27	3	1
Chauvin (CDP)	3 338	—	548	1 352	51	—	—	13	11	—	—	—	—
Church Point town	4 599	—	536	1 471	70	—	—	82	19	7	7	—	—
Clabonne (CDP)	6 278	19	1 765	109	120	—	—	870	—	—	—	—	—
Covington city	7 892	38	829	472	288	5	—	387	97	24	6	5	—
Crowley city	16 026	14	1 278	3 873	393	—	—	184	32	—	—	8	—
Cut Off (CDP)	5 049	9	430	2 082	39	—	—	41	32	—	—	—	—
Delhi town	3 223	—	257	17	6	—	—	63	15	—	—	—	—
Denham Springs city	8 563	5	1 842	683	163	—	26	608	120	4	15	7	—
De Quincy town	3 966	20	615	216	50	—	—	286	—	—	—	—	—
De Ridder city	11 057	37	1 749	367	391	14	—	486	87	7	34	—	—
Des Allemands (CDP)	2 803	—	218	670	99	—	—	69	11	—	—	—	—
Donaldsonville city	7 901	—	406	1 027	95	—	—	53	329	—	13	—	—
Estelle (CDP)	12 724	6	773	2 414	265	6	—	203	468	5	43	11	—
Eunice city	12 489	8	721	4 303	200	9	—	183	47	5	8	—	—
Farmerville town	3 730	—	579	7	54	—	—	118	—	—	—	—	—
Ferriiday town	4 472	—	536	47	23	—	—	97	—	—	—	—	—
Fort Polk South (CDP)	12 498	7	919	258	675	—	—	422	142	5	62	—	—
Franklin city	9 584	—	581	1 795	85	—	—	111	188	6	36	—	—
Franklinton town	4 068	8	807	28	15	—	—	139	20	—	—	—	—
Galliano (CDP)	5 159	—	305	2 480	26	—	—	63	50	—	—	—	—
Garyville (CDP)	2 844	—	172	419	8	—	—	8	58	—	—	—	—
Gonzales city	7 287	15	627	1 631	204	—	—	199	55	—	31	—	—
Grambling town	4 185	—	28	5	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Gramercy town	3 211	—	54	1 032	35	—	—	14	85	—	—	—	—
Gretna city	20 615	63	1 433	2 759	896	15	—	637	634	—	31	—	—
Hahnville (CDP)	3 052	10	288	388	57	—	—	35	10	—	—	—	—
Hammond city	15 043	15	1 557	797	378	—	5	547	637	33	24	6	—
Harahan city	11 384	13	752	1 352	785	—	48	469	589	—	20	—	—
Harvey (CDP)	22 709	33	1 328	3 218	490	22	—	464	873	13	40	13	4
Haynesville town	3 383	—	462	40	47	—	—	189	—	—	19	—	—
Homer town	4 307	—	746	73	51	—	—	155	13	—	—	—	—
Houma city	32 608	21	2 233	7 254	591	10	13	620	276	5	48	—	—
Jackson town	3 097	8	534	294	53	—	—	228	23	—	15	—	—
Jeannerette city	6 511	—	306	1 445	16	—	—	23	70	—	—	—	—
Jefferson (CDP)	15 550	31	1 318	1 624	1 052	10	8	641	745	27	50	—	12
Jena town	4 332	20	603	75	71	—	—	338	7	5	—	—	—
Jennings city	12 401	—	561	3 087	331	—	7	243	13	—	—	—	—
Jonesboro town	5 061	—	697	106	73	—	8	152	—	—	—	—	—
Jonesville town	2 749	6	766	20	—	—	—	121	—	—	—	—	—
Kaplan city	5 016	—	320	1 952	151	—	—	46	34	6	—	—	—
Kenner city	66 382	110	4 143	4 928	2 736	58	53	2 079	2 886	41	171	23	60
Kentwood town	2 637	—	432	64	24	—	—	165	20	—	—	—	—
Kinder town	2 603	—	200	685	28	—	—	46	2	—	—	—	—
Lacombe (CDP)	5 146	—	337	257	314	12	—	177	104	—	11	—	27
Lafayette city	81 961	188	5 583	17 965	1 942	98	35	1 656	711	71	99	13	13
Lake Arthur town	3 503	8	326	1 403	28	—	—	49	6	—	6	—	—
Lake Charles city	75 226	127	5 474	9 438	1 431	48	19	1 879	930	52	127	6	32
Lake Providence town	6 361	—	418	47	29	—	—	123	35	—	—	—	—
Laplace (CDP)	16 112	38	1 055	2 445	466	7	5	609	396	7	14	—	—
Larose (CDP)	5 234	—	204	2 325	113	—	—	71	16	—	—	—	—
Leesville city	9 054	20	1 249	216	608	—	52	407	177	—	6	25	9
Lower Vacherie (CDP)	3 137	13	169	832	268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Luling (CDP)	4 006	—	500	757	69	—	42	181	12	—	4	—	—
Lutcher town	4 730	—	321	1 104	195	—	—	13	153	—	—	—	—
Mamou town	3 194	7	129	1 412	21	—	—	20	45	—	—	—	—
Mandeville town	6 076	29	757	293	266	12	6	244	60	5	13	—	—
Mansfield city	6 485	—	1 113	147	64	—	—	169	7	—	6	—	—
Many town	3 988	21	371	31	23	—	—	153	—	—	—	—	—
Marksville town	5 113	—	441	1 266	12	—	—	48	8	—	—	—	—
Marrero (CDP)	36 548	5	1 901	5 906	621	—	13	627	975	17	22	6	—
Metairie (CDP)	164 160	478	9 742	16 139	8 988	407	201	6 849	9 408	179	614	98	409
Mimosa Park (CDP)	3 789	25	468	633	282	—	—	65	31	—	8	—	—
Minden city	15 084	17	2 092	65	289	10	—	549	27	5	12	—	—
Monroe city	57 597	82	6 914	973	874	98	—	1 978	843	21	86	79	11
Morgan City city	16 114	43	1 334	3 079	346	6	18	495	415	9	6	—	—
Moss Bluff (CDP)	7 004	10	762	918	124	—	7	256	74	—	84	—	6
Natchitoches city	16 664	32	1 597	1 025	307	—	6	823	62	—	12	—	—
New Iberia city	32 766	42	1 945	9 025	405	4	7	436	227	—	34	15	18
New Orleans city	557 515	662	29 418	24 885	16 702	501	392	11 817	13 090	439	1 328	176	1 265
Urban	557 063	655	29 398	24 860	16 669	501	392	11 811	13 075	439	1 328	176	1 265
New Roads town	3 924	10	399	710	10	—	—	21	24	—	21	—	—
Norco (CDP)	4 416	26	228	934	64	—	—	57	60	—	11	—	—
Oakdale city	7 155	10	2 004	290	48	—	6	258	16	—	—	—	—
Opelousas city	18 903	—	1 357	2 887	234	10	—	167	80	6	—	—	—
Patterson town	4 693	44	383	502	85	—	—	139	110	—	—	16	7
Pierre Part (CDP)	3 153	—	162	1 523	31	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Pineville city	12 034	51	2 140	878	284	—	6	596	62	8	24	—	—
Plaquemine city	7 521	—	569	1 596	184	7	—	86	213	—	—	—	—
Ponchatoula city	5 469	13	520	640	155	—	8	256	79	—	6	—	—
Port Allen city	6 114	—	514	1 059	95	5	—	68	70	—	—	—	—
Port Barre town	2 625	3	275	773	21	—	3	53	22	—	—	—	—

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Buras—Triumph (CDP)	--	--	--	366	1 227	1 116	831	303	749	366	400	73	52
Carencro town	--	--	--	692	462	1 021	704	135	387	161	124	18	--
Chalmette (CDP)	52	13	16	1 265	16 877	4 428	3 695	2 933	10 253	7 826	5 751	4 199	156
Chauvin (CDP)	--	--	--	63	526	774	604	221	423	100	109	108	25
Church Point town	--	--	--	766	539	1 102	841	212	435	106	150	37	--
Claiborne (CDP)	14	--	--	213	1 347	1 821	898	465	256	474	926	53	7
Covington city	15	21	--	1 826	2 543	1 336	985	990	1 208	943	1 135	334	27
Crowley city	5	--	--	3 469	2 789	3 981	3 279	1 000	1 984	938	941	37	26
Cut Off (CDP)	24	--	--	353	938	1 101	840	329	802	103	124	164	--
Delhi town	15	--	--	413	85	2 352	310	33	4	4	71	10	--
Denham Springs city	13	13	--	1 212	2 211	1 641	891	804	846	722	1 023	139	59
De Quincy town	42	22	--	521	868	1 326	1 030	190	417	215	476	30	--
De Ridder city	51	--	--	3 416	2 301	2 117	1 325	1 009	689	837	1 106	65	52
Des Allemands (CDP)	9	--	--	258	776	693	547	165	621	505	187	41	--
Donaldsonville city	--	--	--	2 581	1 069	2 328	2 013	209	780	181	148	865	28
Estelle (CDP)	7	18	--	1 716	4 457	2 332	1 520	1 050	2 922	1 523	1 478	345	57
Eunice city	14	15	--	2 306	1 882	2 788	2 228	631	1 425	514	714	112	7
Farmerville town	14	--	--	1 102	363	1 493	1 223	230	71	57	166	--	--
Ferriday town	33	9	--	2 326	375	1 026	400	141	122	120	197	26	--
Fort Polk South (CDP)	6	55	7	4 714	2 455	2 771	1 718	714	414	939	941	172	141
Franklin city	12	12	--	2 645	1 656	2 457	1 993	594	1 123	478	588	148	18
Franklinton town	8	--	--	1 473	455	1 115	755	171	131	133	298	37	--
Galliano (CDP)	--	--	--	92	784	1 359	609	157	661	176	108	163	--
Goryville (CDP)	--	--	--	1 295	206	678	610	53	184	74	45	48	--
Gonzales city	9	--	--	852	1 938	1 726	1 318	565	1 064	657	866	197	12
Grambling town	--	--	--	3 883	43	216	174	--	19	--	--	12	--
Gramercy town	--	--	--	463	679	849	632	126	588	264	75	183	--
Gretno city	34	15	9	5 656	5 620	2 813	2 486	1 015	3 153	2 522	2 046	1 056	83
Hahnville (CDP)	7	--	--	742	604	911	795	99	413	351	185	37	7
Hammond city	95	20	--	5 339	3 278	2 312	1 702	1 369	1 089	1 114	1 549	248	35
Harahan city	51	29	--	468	5 136	1 672	1 328	1 145	2 941	2 423	2 088	873	38
Harvey (CDP)	16	26	7	7 144	5 908	3 110	2 377	1 416	3 391	2 109	1 909	1 120	79
Haynesville town	7	7	--	994	552	1 066	827	254	114	141	371	--	6
Home town	6	3	--	1 602	534	1 124	896	199	89	141	293	5	--
Houma city	6	7	--	5 797	7 718	8 009	6 288	2 897	5 234	2 486	2 511	778	65
Jackson town	--	12	--	741	679	510	374	212	251	171	428	14	7
Jeanerette city	--	--	--	2 101	859	1 691	1 386	216	723	190	229	166	--
Jefferson (CDP)	22	23	4	2 329	5 406	2 248	1 967	1 124	3 026	2 677	2 007	755	63
Jeno town	14	7	--	340	969	1 883	1 411	272	285	207	643	--	--
Jennings city	43	9	--	2 285	2 869	2 953	2 254	1 017	1 984	987	1 057	52	20
Jonesboro town	--	--	--	1 173	387	2 465	2 210	233	72	59	244	6	--
Jonesville town	--	--	--	914	242	680	606	121	42	17	150	--	--
Kaplan city	5	3	--	593	562	1 344	976	220	383	169	140	8	--
Kenner city	152	93	11	12 552	25 478	10 808	8 048	6 028	12 404	11 314	10 167	4 930	349
Kentwood town	--	--	--	1 155	231	546	375	89	67	53	156	7	6
Kinder town	3	4	--	423	491	721	540	170	292	102	281	17	--
Lacombe (CDP)	--	--	--	1 267	1 457	1 183	927	367	472	464	661	273	10
Lafayette city	250	81	18	18 717	18 062	16 459	12 753	6 559	10 279	5 447	6 644	1 180	176
Lake Arthur town	--	--	--	349	688	640	464	222	523	244	260	18	5
Lake Charles city	124	23	20	21 062	18 125	16 309	12 860	7 146	8 870	5 379	7 921	851	257
Lake Providence town	--	8	--	3 752	534	1 415	366	109	140	136	360	37	--
Laplace (CDP)	61	27	--	2 258	5 067	3 657	2 871	1 177	3 122	2 477	1 751	694	50
Larose (CDP)	6	--	--	365	1 002	1 132	657	235	739	281	250	190	--
Leesville city	22	7	--	2 644	1 481	2 131	1 375	543	273	482	672	116	21
Lower Vacherie (CDP)	--	--	--	543	461	851	729	93	416	387	10	4	6
Luling (CDP)	--	--	--	433	1 250	758	564	329	736	588	354	114	--
Lutcher town	--	--	--	1 441	327	1 176	1 011	78	290	109	14	113	--
Mamou town	--	--	--	492	368	700	517	141	141	68	117	44	--
Mandeville town	19	19	--	633	2 208	1 512	1 269	842	1 034	865	871	267	20
Mansfield city	19	--	--	2 045	968	1 947	1 474	341	323	234	636	8	--
Many town	--	6	--	1 389	621	1 373	1 287	211	132	71	389	7	24
Marksville town	--	--	--	759	488	2 083	648	242	412	128	61	56	--
Morrero (CDP)	12	--	--	12 776	7 549	6 118	4 630	1 800	5 222	2 563	2 029	1 685	17
Metairie (CDP)	380	220	78	14 609	72 243	23 118	17 688	19 045	35 799	34 388	28 479	13 028	792
Mimosa Park (CDP)	13	--	--	174	1 452	638	552	433	847	723	472	95	28
Minden city	11	5	--	4 877	2 526	4 599	3 856	1 045	477	888	1 663	23	11
Monroe city	164	59	--	23 457	9 391	12 567	7 841	3 821	2 457	2 632	5 331	436	155
Morgan City city	12	26	--	2 284	4 420	3 619	3 026	1 251	2 697	1 474	1 394	604	66
Moss Bluff (CDP)	9	--	--	548	2 268	1 838	1 180	912	952	962	1 231	114	58
Natchitoches city	12	--	--	5 254	2 981	4 553	3 855	1 263	1 245	555	1 623	137	14
New Iberia city	29	26	--	7 923	6 638	5 992	4 234	1 868	4 755	1 822	1 706	393	45
New Orleans city	975	478	153	282 277	103 127	69 830	45 301	28 777	46 367	44 152	39 499	13 758	1 924
Urban	975	473	153	282 271	102 930	69 692	45 191	28 745	46 232	44 054	39 452	13 748	1 924
New Roads town	--	4	--	1 369	469	887	659	180	368	91	123	52	--
Norco (CDP)	--	9	--	664	1 582	781	657	313	1 126	839	443	196	10
Oakdale city	--	--	--	2 029	795	1 699	1 208	325	442	155	335	--	--
Opelousas city	9	5	7	7 065	2 652	4 418	3 683	741	1 889	693	814	74	47
Patterson town	--	22	--	1 314	809	1 262	1 205	206	452	177	366	184	9
Pierre Part (CDP)	--	--	--	152	713	525	484	87	634	81	144	57	--
Pineville city	29	17	--	1 730	3 201	3 008	1 695	1 397	1 228	855	1 664	79	57
Plaquemine city	15	--	--	1 234	1 781	1 836	1 569	410	1 354	514	622	220	18
Ponchartraine city	28	--	--	1 575	1 095	1 144	896	374	516	335	550	44	--
Port Allen city	8	--	--	1 930	894	1 471	1 266	255	701	254	349	62	21
Port Barre town	--	--	--	417	307	751	576	84	254	77	77	9	--

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group										
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.												
Port Sulphur (CDP).....	3 318	—	187	1 065	67	—	—	54	57	—	—	—
Poydras (CDP).....	5 722	22	373	917	259	—	—	210	390	24	11	—
Prien (CDP).....	6 224	20	811	1 340	161	—	—	158	51	6	31	—
Raceland (CDP).....	6 233	—	412	2 017	138	—	—	43	20	—	18	—
Rayne city.....	9 066	—	497	2 964	163	—	—	107	6	—	—	—
Rayville town.....	4 610	7	1 157	106	45	—	—	238	7	—	—	—
Reserve (CDP).....	7 288	23	233	1 475	125	—	—	18	46	—	—	—
River Ridge (CDP).....	17 146	28	778	1 393	980	8	9	558	549	46	79	—
Ruston city.....	20 585	54	3 751	577	718	18	12	906	142	13	24	14
St. Martinville city.....	7 965	6	224	1 773	27	—	—	32	85	—	—	—
Scotlandville (CDP).....	15 113	—	440	84	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	—
Seymourville (CDP).....	2 857	—	195	168	22	—	—	23	38	—	—	—
Shreveport city.....	205 776	453	23 857	3 431	4 367	353	121	7 655	1 705	95	362	50
Silvella city.....	26 718	83	2 899	1 293	1 278	59	13	1 197	656	60	72	8
Springhill city.....	6 516	19	1 123	61	72	—	—	390	12	6	—	—
Sulphur city.....	19 709	24	2 643	3 525	439	13	6	564	121	19	71	6
Tallulah city.....	11 634	11	3 585	73	61	—	—	178	—	41	—	—
Terrytown (CDP).....	23 548	103	1 945	2 283	1 084	112	19	1 099	882	6	53	6
Thibodaux city.....	15 810	13	1 282	4 429	293	—	—	162	276	—	10	—
Timberlane (CDP).....	11 579	28	1 071	1 630	824	5	—	534	333	—	46	5
Vidalia town.....	5 936	6	1 181	118	167	—	—	538	51	—	—	—
Ville Platte town.....	9 201	—	575	3 080	48	—	—	59	7	—	—	—
Vinton town.....	3 631	—	189	1 029	102	—	—	167	8	—	13	—
Violet (CDP).....	11 678	31	609	1 047	324	—	4	298	503	—	36	—
Vivian town.....	4 146	39	596	20	56	—	—	371	33	—	—	—
Waggaman (CDP).....	9 004	—	566	802	113	—	7	119	92	5	22	—
Walker town.....	2 957	23	585	181	54	—	2	146	24	2	—	—
Welsh town.....	3 515	6	304	1 105	82	—	—	86	6	—	—	7
Westlake town.....	5 246	7	595	961	121	—	—	175	33	—	—	9
West Monroe city.....	14 993	27	3 491	412	347	—	7	1 672	168	14	28	—
Westwego city.....	12 663	12	1 022	4 107	178	—	24	180	257	5	—	—
Winnfield city.....	7 257	18	1 110	191	29	—	—	455	11	—	12	—
Winnsboro town.....	5 921	9	739	128	94	—	—	326	34	—	—	—
Zachary city.....	7 297	6	904	370	134	—	—	211	53	—	21	—
Zwolle town.....	2 602	3	325	29	6	—	—	67	7	—	—	—
COUNTIES												
Acadia.....	56 427	36	4 370	17 847	1 722	9	—	845	132	7	7	8
Allen.....	21 390	18	3 940	3 017	220	—	6	930	30	—	15	—
Ascension.....	50 068	79	3 674	10 695	718	—	—	1 040	723	20	76	—
Assumption.....	22 084	18	2 065	6 375	187	—	9	226	105	9	16	—
Avoyelles.....	41 393	11	3 547	13 807	181	—	—	661	228	8	11	2
Beauregard.....	29 692	190	5 042	1 475	1 136	16	—	1 690	146	15	63	6
Bienville.....	16 387	30	2 572	136	165	—	—	967	12	7	—	6
Bossier.....	80 721	303	10 594	1 659	3 021	36	80	4 379	934	68	223	18
Caddo.....	252 358	592	30 663	4 324	5 295	404	139	10 009	2 073	122	421	52
Calcasieu.....	167 223	253	15 637	26 924	3 683	145	37	4 765	1 551	110	345	12
Caldwell.....	10 761	—	3 716	259	132	—	—	422	—	2	—	—
Cameron.....	9 336	—	998	2 573	140	—	—	129	23	—	7	—
Catahoula.....	12 287	27	3 150	310	175	—	—	1 006	3	—	—	—
Claiborne.....	17 095	12	2 463	181	194	—	—	759	17	—	38	6
Concordia.....	22 981	28	5 663	233	285	—	—	1 018	58	—	16	—
De Soto.....	25 727	41	3 454	446	268	5	—	1 053	64	—	8	8
East Baton Rouge.....	366 191	619	37 019	28 390	9 877	94	367	12 574	7 450	245	857	93
East Carroll.....	11 772	40	774	67	91	—	—	162	35	—	—	—
East Feliciana.....	19 015	13	2 588	542	343	6	—	653	156	2	17	—
Evangeliste.....	33 343	7	2 553	11 803	210	—	—	445	99	2	16	—
Franklin.....	24 141	88	3 345	450	356	—	—	1 517	58	—	9	6
Grant.....	16 703	21	2 651	874	135	15	18	1 172	34	49	—	—
Iberia.....	63 752	72	3 870	18 891	647	4	19	707	411	—	65	15
Iberville.....	32 159	2	2 812	4 264	401	7	—	316	604	—	—	—
Jackson.....	17 321	17	3 206	228	218	—	8	873	—	—	—	—
Jefferson.....	454 592	972	29 283	53 895	19 781	684	390	15 206	19 071	365	1 211	162
Jefferson Davis.....	32 168	31	2 254	9 876	804	—	7	596	67	—	6	—
Lafayette.....	150 017	314	10 447	39 219	3 477	158	47	2 982	1 048	84	169	29
Lafourche.....	82 483	38	5 094	28 998	1 404	14	5	763	889	7	71	—
La Salle.....	17 004	42	3 430	403	181	—	—	1 600	11	5	—	—
Lincoln.....	39 763	113	6 599	764	940	18	12	1 656	190	36	24	14
Livingston.....	58 806	137	12 541	5 083	1 303	16	534	3 692	713	14	26	10
Madison.....	15 975	23	4 280	151	133	1	—	544	10	41	—	—
Morehouse.....	34 803	43	4 493	538	429	—	—	1 794	79	—	7	—
Natchitoches.....	39 863	36	5 158	2 543	735	—	6	3 169	153	—	30	—
Orleans.....	557 515	662	29 418	24 885	16 702	501	392	11 817	13 090	439	1 328	176
Ouachita.....	139 241	375	24 950	2 922	2 485	119	15	9 476	1 523	89	166	79
Plaquemines.....	26 049	40	2 669	4 532	808	5	14	973	569	18	35	—
Pointe Coupee.....	24 045	12	2 715	4 920	221	—	6	216	341	—	27	7
Rapides.....	135 282	366	22 782	9 887	2 978	—	79	8 196	1 169	47	231	49
Red River.....	10 433	39	2 077	109	143	—	—	477	28	—	25	—
Richland.....	22 187	34	5 101	313	165	—	—	972	54	15	21	—
Sabine.....	25 280	77	3 920	429	452	—	—	1 356	82	9	4	3
St. Bernard.....	64 097	101	3 638	7 410	2 897	77	17	1 718	4 403	52	92	3
St. Charles.....	37 259	89	2 843	5 723	1 124	6	77	829	301	6	29	4
St. Helena.....	9 827	5	1 413	150	58	—	2	325	25	—	—	—

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Port Sulphur (CDP)	—	—	—	943	578	367	257	80	326	165	264	50	—
Poydras (CDP)	—	5	—	684	2 250	577	463	248	1 456	1 049	736	439	11
Prien (CDP)	11	7	—	384	2 379	859	649	931	1 308	824	1 094	208	34
Raceland (CDP)	12	—	—	795	1 255	1 523	1 054	279	955	327	213	211	18
Rayne city	15	5	—	1 825	1 538	1 946	1 517	450	1 264	557	468	16	—
Rayville town	—	—	—	1 465	336	1 249	972	153	76	84	223	6	—
Reserve (CDP)	10	—	—	2 457	950	1 951	1 418	80	900	613	129	58	—
River Ridge (CDP)	71	14	—	1 993	7 685	2 938	2 355	2 181	3 796	3 685	3 094	1 323	119
Ruston city	121	38	—	5 501	4 067	4 616	2 946	1 821	762	1 394	2 313	141	13
St. Martinville city	—	—	—	2 932	647	2 239	1 864	155	489	124	145	73	—
Scotlandville (CDP)	—	—	—	11 101	312	3 161	2 740	149	127	25	121	—	—
Seymourville (CDP)	—	—	7	1 346	322	736	578	126	220	112	56	41	—
Shreveport city	627	229	53	60 730	43 271	58 259	46 810	17 765	10 630	13 601	24 609	1 729	560
Slidell city	147	84	73	2 936	11 138	4 671	2 913	4 013	4 048	4 997	5 019	1 096	267
Springhill city	—	6	—	657	1 494	1 646	1 646	642	362	561	934	15	—
Sulphur city	77	36	6	1 015	6 488	4 644	3 325	2 497	3 207	1 893	2 837	348	90
Tallulah city	—	—	—	4 907	573	2 205	1 537	266	174	149	379	13	—
Terrytown (CDP)	126	53	30	2 753	10 400	2 582	1 781	2 715	5 034	3 896	4 245	1 476	151
Thibodaux city	16	25	—	2 807	3 157	3 332	2 838	903	2 236	1 108	956	331	21
Timberlane (CDP)	22	26	—	1 376	4 742	931	639	1 235	2 311	1 940	1 990	779	38
Vidalia town	5	6	—	1 278	1 399	1 187	767	460	283	288	971	56	—
Ville Platte town	8	8	—	2 042	956	2 418	1 923	480	801	229	311	17	—
Vinton town	22	—	—	447	781	873	578	338	464	220	351	16	—
Violet (CDP)	50	—	—	1 873	5 964	939	771	862	3 710	2 263	2 251	1 174	88
Vivian town	—	—	—	435	1 070	1 556	1 387	375	176	337	719	—	—
Waggaman (CDP)	10	—	—	4 612	1 442	1 184	938	299	983	559	598	207	12
Walker town	13	5	—	364	913	645	456	337	339	216	309	65	2
Welsh town	—	—	—	684	814	421	300	334	364	337	354	—	—
Westlake town	—	—	—	391	1 315	1 628	1 181	399	725	389	609	94	13
West Monroe city	63	12	—	1 858	3 698	3 196	1 927	1 324	860	964	2 471	111	9
Washwego city	16	—	—	1 501	3 133	2 228	1 340	611	2 224	954	907	489	26
Winnfield city	16	9	—	2 504	977	1 925	1 117	263	286	286	679	7	16
Winnsboro town	15	—	—	2 029	744	1 803	300	269	208	137	556	25	—
Zachary city	21	7	—	1 908	1 864	1 798	1 097	705	701	501	973	127	17
Zwolle town	—	—	—	1 240	482	443	362	104	130	40	161	3	10

COUNTIES

Acadia	59	10	28	7 797	10 386	13 164	10 244	3 645	8 011	3 988	3 091	246	36
Allen	6	7	—	3 642	3 895	5 664	4 278	1 490	2 125	876	2 015	73	52
Ascension	29	46	—	7 758	11 659	13 551	11 024	3 625	7 661	3 474	4 253	1 093	61
Assumption	45	10	—	5 122	3 630	4 267	3 717	821	2 839	1 012	644	387	8
Atchafalaya	13	7	—	6 457	4 771	11 689	2 728	1 889	3 887	864	1 765	298	45
Beauregard	86	49	3	4 352	7 852	7 571	4 054	3 065	2 642	2 529	4 492	159	97
Bienville	19	—	—	4 032	1 810	6 631	5 178	9 727	352	8 598	1 216	12	—
Bossier	391	124	8	12 375	23 503	22 921	18 039	9 151	5 116	8 478	12 947	1 000	677
Caddo	742	262	58	67 648	54 467	74 917	60 160	22 086	13 348	16 843	31 482	2 117	648
Calcasieu	375	150	26	28 241	44 726	40 178	29 835	16 688	23 068	13 583	20 019	2 190	517
Caldwell	—	—	—	1 172	769	4 289	341	301	361	176	490	2	—
Cameron	—	9	—	628	2 291	2 538	2 004	552	1 523	623	904	212	7
Catahoula	5	—	—	2 506	1 879	3 226	1 501	590	605	428	1 227	65	2
Claiborne	19	10	—	5 872	2 508	5 016	3 497	1 102	425	746	1 477	50	26
Concordia	66	38	—	6 440	3 225	5 911	2 780	1 095	864	847	1 986	104	2
De Soto	52	15	—	7 000	3 920	9 393	7 449	1 431	1 184	1 094	2 320	81	9
East Baton Rouge	1 647	415	61	97 932	96 401	71 764	51 340	38 034	39 756	30 953	43 480	9 027	1 473
East Carroll	7	22	—	5 552	734	4 288	1 144	146	193	148	485	37	—
East Feliciana	34	14	—	6 901	2 997	4 749	3 336	1 057	1 041	890	1 835	93	22
Evangeline	15	8	—	5 334	4 733	8 118	6 480	2 103	3 650	1 050	1 594	168	6
Franklin	80	2	—	6 435	3 866	7 929	1 538	1 241	953	863	2 461	98	33
Grant	6	3	—	2 192	3 146	6 387	3 770	982	1 390	598	1 823	136	3
Iberia	48	40	—	13 990	12 391	12 557	8 884	3 312	9 101	3 265	3 243	879	125
Iberville	18	15	7	10 215	5 463	8 035	6 895	1 302	4 059	1 732	1 666	690	18
Jackson	12	—	—	3 509	1 783	7 467	6 303	694	338	445	1 221	9	—
Jefferson	949	522	148	76 194	168 517	66 714	50 395	42 093	88 535	73 992	64 327	29 932	1 886
Jefferson Davis	45	11	—	4 866	7 370	6 228	4 382	2 505	5 266	2 558	2 575	271	25
Lafayette	391	161	24	25 574	35 047	30 824	23 200	12 344	20 586	11 582	12 265	2 200	295
Lafourche	110	37	—	9 283	16 330	19 432	14 266	4 333	12 073	5 233	3 832	2 104	125
La Salle	48	7	—	1 427	3 837	6 013	4 128	1 286	977	778	2 590	7	—
Lincoln	150	53	—	13 456	6 085	9 640	6 666	2 720	1 102	1 808	3 803	204	13
Livingston	110	20	6	4 291	16 306	14 000	7 379	6 088	6 749	4 350	8 823	869	124
Madison	43	—	—	6 004	1 062	3 683	2 332	518	300	310	752	21	—
Morehouse	92	—	—	9 726	3 666	13 936	5 546	1 319	773	1 005	2 467	71	36
Natchitoches	41	10	—	9 697	6 519	11 766	9 788	2 190	2 826	1 228	3 556	223	49
Orleans	975	478	153	282 277	103 127	69 830	45 301	28 777	46 367	44 152	39 499	13 758	1 924
Ouachita	492	139	—	35 802	26 009	34 577	20 814	9 853	6 446	7 229	15 520	1 077	284
Plaquemines	96	55	—	5 394	6 905	4 536	3 103	1 810	3 723	2 183	2 652	617	98
Pointe Coupee	7	4	—	6 280	3 815	5 474	4 001	1 325	2 776	955	1 265	539	19
Rapides	270	110	7	33 139	29 258	26 655	15 105	11 127	11 885	7 447	15 994	1 091	312
Red River	1	3	—	2 533	1 542	3 456	2 490	526	309	521	1 020	32	19
Richland	15	—	—	5 200	1 902	8 395	3 684	899	453	416	1 191	70	32
Sabine	74	6	—	5 301	3 775	9 788	9 170	1 221	968	665	2 124	78	45
St. Bernard	102	18	23	4 959	30 395	8 191	6 930	4 941	18 877	13 570	10 405	6 875	305
St. Charles	39	25	—	6 823	10 914	8 410	6 831	2 551	6 821	5 822	3 416	963	74
St. Helena	23	15	—	3 700	1 085	3 026	1 851	485	172	397	793	62	—

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
St. James	21 495	13	847	4 605	882	—	—	28	284	—	—	—	—
St. John the Baptist	31 924	61	1 804	4 920	680	7	5	708	577	7	14	—	—
St. Landry	84 128	18	6 453	22 242	999	27	12	1 032	516	11	28	—	6
St. Martin	40 214	12	1 882	14 908	439	—	—	348	181	—	7	22	3
St. Mary	64 253	107	4 888	11 277	1 118	14	49	1 356	1 015	67	75	23	7
St. Tammany	110 869	353	13 295	6 693	4 942	139	64	5 107	1 997	171	282	21	82
Tangipahoa	80 698	109	9 264	4 481	2 076	21	104	3 328	5 117	39	100	26	6
Tensas	8 525	2	3 285	75	99	—	—	345	28	—	—	—	—
Terrebonne	94 393	52	7 273	25 200	1 671	34	19	1 585	615	12	113	11	8
Union	21 167	8	6 077	177	161	—	—	746	33	9	—	—	—
Vermilion	48 458	15	3 588	20 293	1 051	31	2	474	240	8	5	6	—
Vernon	53 475	243	7 796	1 558	2 905	—	75	3 937	528	28	168	34	53
Washington	44 207	16	8 734	1 012	748	14	12	2 750	450	6	14	13	—
Webster	43 631	58	6 555	361	876	10	—	2 435	71	17	19	—	—
West Baton Rouge	19 086	4	1 818	3 712	245	8	—	299	279	—	12	—	—
West Carroll	12 922	15	6 036	74	175	—	—	738	8	—	—	—	—
West Feliciana	12 186	6	1 564	260	175	—	—	330	30	5	—	—	—
Winn	17 253	30	4 528	404	137	—	—	1 203	59	—	21	—	—

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

St. James	—	—	—	6 436	2 827	5 573	4 584	545	2 416	1 608	226	445	6
St. John the Baptist	71	27	—	8 717	6 941	7 385	5 829	1 474	4 727	3 491	2 081	820	50
St. Landry	53	24	13	22 177	11 041	19 476	15 697	3 372	8 520	3 145	3 475	665	101
St. Martin	6	14	—	8 406	4 367	9 619	7 333	1 245	3 450	1 380	984	351	6
St. Mary	45	105	—	13 047	13 921	17 139	13 986	3 939	8 686	4 655	4 685	1 526	185
St. Tammany	450	230	120	13 918	40 202	22 803	15 547	13 690	16 067	16 381	18 006	4 106	613
Tangipahoa	281	64	—	19 502	16 818	19 362	13 306	5 968	6 505	5 597	8 506	2 273	186
Tensas	26	5	2	2 388	1 013	1 257	739	395	156	310	632	9	6
Terrebonne	115	18	—	13 830	21 401	22 436	17 368	7 356	14 779	6 976	6 618	2 034	240
Union	30	—	—	4 605	1 706	7 615	6 857	825	350	413	1 098	11	—
Vermilion	56	33	—	5 941	7 790	8 925	6 029	2 857	6 148	2 749	1 933	326	30
Vernon	233	130	7	11 392	10 858	13 530	6 605	3 493	2 317	3 124	5 658	514	253
Washington	112	21	—	10 342	6 120	13 843	8 142	2 644	1 708	1 873	3 638	296	22
Webster	30	14	—	9 232	8 439	15 514	12 095	3 192	1 741	2 938	5 712	105	40
West Baton Rouge	17	8	—	4 963	3 160	4 561	3 459	1 025	2 195	975	1 258	372	23
West Carroll	21	3	—	2 067	1 528	2 257	1 144	693	329	374	1 170	—	—
West Feliciana	37	10	—	2 560	1 262	5 947	5 614	560	423	374	694	66	—
Winn	16	9	—	3 978	2 166	4 702	2 124	750	692	604	1 455	16	16

Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups						
Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)	
St. James	—	—	—	6 436	2 827	5 573	4 584	545	2 416	1 608	226	445	6
St. John the Baptist	71	27	—	8 717	6 941	7 385	5 829	1 474	4 727	3 491	2 081	820	50
St. Landry	53	24	13	22 177	11 041	19 476	15 697	3 372	8 520	3 145	3 475	665	101
St. Martin	6	14	—	8 406	4 367	9 619	7 333	1 245	3 450	1 380	984	351	6
St. Mary	45	105	—	13 047	13 921	17 139	13 986	3 939	8 686	4 655	4 685	1 526	185
St. Tammany	450	230	120	13 918	40 202	22 803	15 547	13 690	16 067	16 381	18 006	4 106	613
Tangipahoa	281	64	—	19 502	16 818	19 362	13 306	5 968	6 505	5 597	8 506	2 273	186
Tensas	26	5	2	2 388	1 013	1 257	739	395	156	310	632	9	6
Terrebonne	115	18	—	13 830	21 401	22 436	17 368	7 356	14 779	6 976	6 618	2 034	240
Union	30	—	—	4 605	1 706	7 615	6 857	825	350	413	1 098	11	—
Vermilion	56	33	—	5 941	7 790	8 925	6 029	2 857	6 148	2 749	1 933	326	30
Vernon	233	130	7	11 392	10 858	13 530	6 605	3 493	2 317	3 124	5 658	514	253
Washington	112	21	—	10 342	6 120	13 843	8 142	2 644	1 708	1 873	3 638	296	22
Webster	30	14	—	9 232	8 439	15 514	12 095	3 192	1 741	2 938	5 712	105	40
West Baton Rouge	17	8	—	4 963	3 160	4 561	3 459	1 025	2 195	975	1 258	372	23
West Carroll	21	3	—	2 067	1 528	2 257	1 144	693	329	374	1 170	—	—
West Feliciana	37	10	—	2 560	1 262	5 947	5 614	560	423	374	694	66	—
Winn	16	9	—	3 978	2 166	4 702	2 124	750	692	604	1 455	16	16

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
	Total	White	Black	Percent			Total	White	Black	Percent		
				Total	White	Black				Total	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	4 205 900	2 915 310	1 238 472	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 640 442	2 545 398	1 085 270	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native ¹	4 120 398	2 866 207	1 227 255	98.0	98.3	99.1	3 600 900	2 509 252	1 083 942	98.9	98.6	99.9
Born in State of residence	3 285 153	2 153 436	1 115 058	78.1	73.9	90.0	2 819 419	1 863 694	950 479	77.4	73.2	87.6
Born in different State	817 369	698 347	109 839	19.4	24.0	8.9	586 139	514 518	70 182	16.1	20.2	6.5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17 876	14 424	2 358	0.4	0.5	0.2	18 347	16 342	1 692	0.5	0.6	0.2
Foreign born	85 502	49 103	11 217	100.0	100.0	100.0	39 542	36 146	1 328	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	18 971	(NA)	(NA)	22.2	(NA)	(NA)	15 061	(NA)	(NA)	38.1	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	5 290	(NA)	(NA)	6.2	(NA)	(NA)	3 120	(NA)	(NA)	7.9	(NA)	(NA)
Greece	735	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	509	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	317	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	327	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	471	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	592	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	2 325	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)	3 273	(NA)	(NA)	8.3	(NA)	(NA)
Poland	448	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	711	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	4 286	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)	2 311	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia	450	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	411	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.	1 239	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	525	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)
Asia	21 962	(NA)	(NA)	25.7	(NA)	(NA)	2 975	(NA)	(NA)	7.5	(NA)	(NA)
China	1 018	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	559	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines	1 733	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	494	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
North and Central America	22 130	(NA)	(NA)	25.9	(NA)	(NA)	16 053	(NA)	(NA)	40.6	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	2 620	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	(NA)	1 442	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	1 816	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	1 351	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	(NA)	(NA)
West Indies	6 394	(NA)	(NA)	7.5	(NA)	(NA)	5 767	(NA)	(NA)	14.6	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	4 784	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)	5 254	(NA)	(NA)	13.3	(NA)	(NA)
South America	4 189	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)	2 186	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
All other countries	2 361	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)	577	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
Country not reported	14 650	(NA)	(NA)	17.1	(NA)	(NA)	2 165	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Persons 5 years and over ²	3 846 997	2 695 062	1 106 940	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 294 695	2 323 614	962 276	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	2 192 904	1 469 278	710 992	57.0	54.5	64.2	1 838 592	1 252 221	582 297	55.8	53.9	60.5
Different house in United States	1 610 341	1 199 762	391 740	41.9	44.5	35.4	1 218 589	910 319	305 452	37.0	39.2	31.7
Same county	933 669	638 015	287 295	24.3	23.7	26.0	726 211	479 280	245 409	22.0	20.6	25.5
Different county	676 672	561 747	104 445	17.6	20.8	9.4	492 378	431 039	60 043	14.9	18.6	6.2
Same State	352 006	292 114	56 652	9.2	10.8	5.1	269 736	228 990	40 346	8.2	9.9	4.2
Different State	324 666	269 633	47 793	8.4	10.0	4.3	222 642	202 049	19 697	6.8	8.7	2.0
Abroad	43 752	26 022	4 208	1.1	1.0	0.4	25 160	22 362	1 755	0.8	1.0	0.2
FERTILITY												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years	144 174	110 945	31 196	...	...	...	128 603	95 005	33 265	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	909	800	1 293	...	...	...	1 144	999	1 557	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years	294 567	215 842	74 059	...	...	...	200 737	149 824	50 214	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	1 888	1 742	41 696	...	...	...	2 721	2 477	3 449	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years	216 040	159 177	53 663	...	...	...	194 580	142 969	50 911	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	3 112	2 844	3 910	...	...	...	3 587	3 204	4 666	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ³	1 187 273	761 902	407 851	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 096 403	729 974	363 468	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nursery school	48 401	31 048	16 744	4.1	4.1	4.1	13 573	9 148	4 381	1.2	1.3	1.2
Private	31 273	24 248	6 562	2.6	3.2	1.6	9 392	7 451	1 902	0.9	1.0	0.5
Kindergarten	69 045	43 234	24 742	5.8	5.7	6.1	43 829	30 163	13 582	4.0	4.1	3.7
Private	16 758	13 607	2 892	1.4	1.8	0.7	18 107	15 809	2 243	1.7	2.2	0.6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	597 092	374 072	214 634	50.3	49.1	52.6	677 917	435 541	240 527	61.8	59.7	66.2
Private	100 713	84 287	15 207	8.5	11.1	3.7	96 158	84 357	11 589	8.8	11.6	3.2
High school (1 to 4 years)	287 424	181 344	103 039	24.2	23.8	25.3	263 349	176 292	86 535	24.0	24.2	23.8
Private	42 018	35 687	5 912	3.5	4.7	1.4	33 198	29 474	3 673	3.0	4.0	1.0
College	185 311	132 204	48 692	15.6	17.4	11.9	97 735	78 830	18 443	8.9	10.8	5.1
Persons enrolled in school by age ⁴												
3 and 4 years old	47 999	29 570	17 682	34.6	34.0	35.6	15 550	9 985	5 507	11.0	11.2	10.6
5 and 6 years old	118 665	74 640	42 437	88.5	89.0	88.0	102 905	68 126	34 511	65.6	67.3	62.7
7 to 17 years old	791 279	503 171	277 934	94.5	94.7	94.1	835 069	546 365	286 658	93.6	94.3	92.5
18 to 21 years old	127 637	83 811	41 696	36.9	36.3	37.7	105 072	75 491	29 309	39.3	40.9	35.6
22 to 24 years old	34 292	24 480	8 846	13.9	14.3	12.3	19 191	15 570	3 463	11.4	12.6	7.8
25 to 34 years old	42 047	28 895	11 704	6.1	5.9	6.3	18 616	14 437	4 020	4.3	4.5	3.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	2 281 481	1 673 399	582 992	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 809 914	1 335 486	469 899	100.0	100.0	100.0
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	176 857	86 241	87 908	7.8	5.2	15.1	237 349	113 732	122 536	13.1	8.5	26.4
5 to 8 years	391 733	248 175	139 105	17.2	14.8	23.9	461 050	298 079	161 868	25.5	22.3	34.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	397 067	273 846	120 014	17.4	16.4	20.6	348 152	256 751	90 738	19.2	19.2	19.3
4 years	705 808	560 400	139 042	30.9	33.5	23.8	446 400	385 799	59 742	24.7	28.9	12.7
College: 1 to 3 years	292 793	236 271	53 172	12.8	14.1	9.1	153 171	137 597	15 317	8.5	10.3	3.3
4 or more years	317 223	268 466	43 751	13.9	16.0	7.5	163 792	143 528	19 698	9.0	10.7	4.2
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	3 043 873	2 183 602	824 562	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 398 871	1 743 309	649 340	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	1 770 933	1 303 063	446 719	58.2	59.7	54.2	1 261 754	939 603	319 172	52.6	53.9	49.2
Armed forces	26 831	18 730	6 966	0.9	0.9	0.8	37 568	32 959	4 310	1.6	1.9	0.7
Civilian labor force	1 744 102	1 284 333	439 753	57.3	58.8	53.3	1 224 186	906 644	314 862	51.0	52.0	48.5
Employed	1 639 394	1 228 025	392 664	53.9	56.2	47.6	1 158 245	869 100	286 597	48.3	49.9	44.1
Unemployed	104 708	56 308	47 089	3.4	2.6	5.7	65 941	37 544	28 265	2.7	2.2	4.4
Not in labor force	1 272 940	880 539	377 843	41.8	40.3	45.8	1 137 117	803 706	330 168	47.4	46.1	50.8
Female, 16 years and over	1 594 849	1 125 443	451 925	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 259 123	901 298	354 657	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	705 161	487 265	210 048	44.2	43.3	46.5	436 243	300 518	134 884	34.6	33.3	38.0
Armed forces	2 531	1 598	803	0.2	0.1	0.2	441	387	54	-	-	-
Civilian labor force	702 630	485 667	209 245	44.1	43.2	46.3	435 802	300 131	134 830	34.6	33.3	38.0
Employed	654 886	462 651	185 140	41.1	41.1	41.0	408 420	286 407	121 221	32.4	31.8	34.2
Unemployed	47 744	23 016	24 105	3.0	2.0	5.3	27 382	13 724	13 609	2.2	1.5	3.8
Not in labor force	889 688	638 178	241 877	55.8	56.7	53.5	822 880	600 780	219 773	65.4	66.7	62.0

¹1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately. ²1970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately. ³1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only. ⁴Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group.

Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

AGE

	The State	Urban					Rural		Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total				Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Total persons	4 205 900	2 887 401	2 202 459	1 281 215	921 244	314 798	370 144	1 318 499	134 998	58 945	2 666 400	1 539 300
Under 5 years	360 395	243 360	182 586	102 245	80 341	27 772	33 002	117 035	11 756	3 457	222 684	137 711
5 to 9 years	345 253	230 049	174 040	97 325	76 715	25 473	30 536	115 204	10 835	3 789	215 948	129 305
10 to 14 years	372 405	244 170	183 201	101 340	81 861	26 890	34 079	128 235	12 781	5 359	226 865	145 540
15 to 19 years	426 660	290 540	216 500	127 263	89 237	35 571	38 469	136 120	14 306	6 415	261 960	164 700
20 to 24 years	419 706	304 808	233 992	141 527	92 465	36 402	34 414	114 898	12 321	3 716	271 454	148 252
25 to 29 years	370 646	265 378	210 649	120 258	90 391	25 878	28 851	105 268	10 064	2 751	248 806	121 840
30 to 34 years	313 052	218 781	174 789	93 450	81 339	20 653	23 339	94 271	8 531	2 623	211 760	101 292
35 to 39 years	242 905	164 429	128 923	67 705	61 218	16 184	19 322	78 476	6 723	3 686	159 547	83 358
40 to 44 years	206 453	137 151	105 892	56 765	49 127	13 838	17 421	69 302	6 274	3 541	132 212	74 241
45 to 49 years	192 652	129 568	99 715	55 447	44 268	12 938	16 915	63 084	6 097	3 583	122 193	70 459
50 to 54 years	200 259	138 836	106 673	62 445	44 228	14 308	17 855	61 423	6 807	4 179	128 789	71 470
55 to 59 years	188 393	133 262	103 153	62 963	40 190	13 245	16 864	55 131	6 174	3 976	122 881	65 512
60 to 64 years	164 006	112 417	83 895	54 263	29 632	12 681	15 841	51 589	5 999	4 015	101 117	62 889
65 to 69 years	143 737	96 426	70 626	47 397	23 229	11 120	14 680	47 311	5 896	3 489	86 126	57 611
70 to 74 years	110 972	75 547	54 354	37 547	16 807	9 109	12 084	35 425	4 176	2 800	65 234	45 738
75 to 79 years	76 514	52 014	37 165	26 497	10 668	6 637	8 212	24 500	3 175	1 462	45 342	31 172
80 to 84 years	42 397	30 030	22 011	16 086	5 925	3 281	4 738	12 367	1 772	625	26 434	15 963
85 years and over	29 495	20 635	14 295	10 692	3 603	2 818	3 522	8 860	1 311	299	17 048	12 447
Median	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.9	27.2	26.0	27.5	27.3	27.1	37.0	27.7	26.8
Female	2 166 633	1 504 938	1 148 503	679 246	469 257	162 786	193 649	661 695	69 695	29 084	1 382 289	784 344
Under 5 years	177 811	120 274	90 126	50 814	39 312	13 785	16 363	57 537	5 786	1 616	109 950	67 861
5 to 9 years	168 894	113 344	85 606	48 179	37 427	12 522	15 216	55 550	5 133	1 716	105 798	63 096
10 to 14 years	183 229	120 503	90 726	50 670	40 056	13 130	16 647	62 726	6 350	2 839	111 953	71 276
15 to 19 years	212 157	146 438	109 500	64 855	44 645	17 648	19 290	65 719	6 900	2 841	131 060	81 097
20 to 24 years	210 200	153 411	119 635	72 542	47 093	16 775	17 001	56 789	5 956	1 608	138 515	71 685
25 to 29 years	187 167	134 685	106 933	60 978	45 955	13 078	14 674	52 482	5 096	1 347	126 762	60 405
30 to 34 years	158 266	111 335	88 870	47 879	40 991	10 391	12 074	46 931	4 426	1 439	107 550	50 716
35 to 39 years	124 597	85 078	66 618	35 825	30 793	8 239	10 221	39 519	3 493	1 770	82 022	42 575
40 to 44 years	106 720	72 027	55 593	30 736	24 857	7 399	9 035	34 693	3 224	1 880	68 727	37 993
45 to 49 years	101 651	69 257	53 351	30 618	22 733	6 922	8 984	32 394	3 283	1 833	64 358	37 293
50 to 54 years	104 655	74 208	57 049	34 289	22 760	7 706	9 453	30 447	3 589	2 153	67 859	36 796
55 to 59 years	100 698	72 081	55 432	34 476	20 956	7 371	9 278	28 617	3 410	2 039	65 923	34 775
60 to 64 years	88 549	61 431	45 527	29 982	15 545	7 200	8 704	27 118	3 307	2 056	54 665	33 884
65 to 69 years	81 378	56 384	41 023	27 944	13 079	6 656	8 705	24 994	3 331	1 608	49 276	32 102
70 to 74 years	65 476	46 188	33 533	23 479	10 554	5 424	7 231	19 288	2 431	1 069	39 759	25 717
75 to 79 years	47 052	33 191	23 768	17 182	6 586	4 243	5 180	13 861	1 966	737	28 461	18 591
80 to 84 years	27 671	20 220	14 930	10 934	3 996	2 213	3 077	7 451	1 138	343	17 691	9 980
85 years and over	20 462	14 883	10 283	7 864	2 419	2 084	2 516	5 579	876	190	11 960	8 502
Median	28.5	28.7	28.7	29.3	27.8	27.9	29.2	28.1	29.6	38.2	28.7	28.1
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	164 006	112 417	83 895	54 263	29 632	12 681	15 841	51 589	5 999	4 015	101 117	62 889
In families	131 939	88 962	66 628	41 930	24 698	9 927	12 407	42 977	4 711	3 677	80 866	51 073
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.5	10.9	9.6	11.6	6.3	13.0	16.3	18.7	21.0	10.3	10.3	18.5
Householder or spouse	123 575	82 805	61 951	38 805	23 146	9 280	11 574	40 770	4 424	3 575	75 522	48 053
Other relatives	8 364	6 157	4 677	3 125	1 552	647	833	2 207	287	102	5 344	3 020
Nonrelatives in households	30 201	22 015	16 255	11 718	4 537	2 563	3 197	8 186	1 224	338	19 059	11 142
Living alone	27 453	19 751	14 467	10 367	4 100	2 374	2 910	7 702	1 141	332	17 074	10 379
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	42.3	39.5	36.2	38.1	31.4	50.9	46.4	49.7	45.6	27.7	38.5	48.6
In group quarters	1 866	1 440	1 012	615	397	191	237	426	64	-	1 192	674
Inmate of institution	1 550	1 183	777	409	368	175	231	367	59	-	933	617
Home for the aged	1 286	954	613	349	264	175	166	332	52	-	760	526
Other	316	257	235	206	29	16	6	59	5	-	259	57
Persons 65 to 74 years	254 709	171 973	124 980	84 944	40 036	20 229	26 764	82 736	10 072	5 769	151 360	103 349
In families	180 398	118 812	86 640	56 788	29 852	13 989	18 183	61 586	6 995	4 854	106 360	74 038
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.2	13.5	11.4	12.6	9.0	18.7	19.3	24.5	22.7	9.0	12.6	23.9
Householder or spouse	162 971	105 859	75 950	49 969	25 981	12 955	16 954	57 112	6 411	4 531	94 224	68 747
Other relatives	17 427	12 953	10 690	6 819	3 871	1 034	1 229	4 474	584	323	12 136	5 291
Nonrelatives in households	69 021	49 117	35 679	26 499	9 180	5 722	7 716	19 904	2 846	915	41 987	27 034
Living alone	64 697	45 531	32 831	24 373	8 458	5 375	7 325	19 166	2 724	890	38 954	25 743
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	44.8	41.2	37.1	38.9	32.0	53.2	50.9	53.4	55.4	26.7	39.0	53.7
In group quarters	5 290	4 044	2 661	1 657	1 004	518	865	1 246	231	-	3 013	2 277
Inmate of institution	4 948	3 749	2 393	1 432	961	505	851	1 199	221	-	2 746	2 202
Home for the aged	4 485	3 380	2 140	1 330	810	498	742	1 105	150	-	2 489	1 996
Other	342	295	268	225	43	13	14	47	10	-	267	75
Persons 75 years and over	148 406	102 679	73 471	53 275	20 196	12 736	16 472	45 727	6 258	2 386	88 824	59 582
In families	81 810	54 413	40 341	28 279	12 062	6 078	7 994	27 397	3 113	1 868	49 092	32 718
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.2	15.0	12.7	13.8	9.9	18.5	24.2	30.5	29.1	14.6	14.3	29.1
Householder or spouse	60 099	38 637	27 768	20 289	7 479	4 722	6 147	21 462	2 501	1 493	34 471	25 628
Other relatives	21 711	15 776	12 573	7 990	4 583	1 356	1 847	5 935	612	375	14 621	7 090
Nonrelatives in households	51 595	35 953	25 501	19 763	5 738	4 503	5 949	15 642	2 536	518	30 990	20 605
Living alone	48 972	33 737	23 750	18 331	5 419	4 277	5 710	15 235	2 464	506	29 172	19 800
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	52.8	47.8	43.6	44.4	40.9	55.4	59.7	64.0	61.5	28.7	45.7	63.3
In group quarters	15 001	12 313	7 629	5 233	2 396	2 155	2 529	2 688	609	-	8 742	6 259
Inmate of institution	14 741	12 096	7 412	5 054	2 358	2 155	2 529	2 645	583	-	8 523	6 21

Table 63. Nativity and Language: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's		
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas							
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
Total persons	4 205 900	2 887 401	2 202 459	1 281 215	921 244	314 798	370 144	1 318 499	134 998	58 945	2 666 400	1 539 500
Native.....	4 120 398	2 812 784	2 137 812	1 244 886	892 926	309 292	365 680	1 307 614	133 510	58 570	2 596 863	1 523 535
Foreign born.....	85 502	74 617	64 647	36 329	28 318	5 506	4 464	10 885	1 488	375	69 537	15 965
Naturalized citizen.....	42 892	35 394	29 435	16 620	12 815	2 962	2 997	7 498	979	329	32 795	10 097
Not a citizen.....	42 610	39 223	35 212	19 709	15 503	2 544	1 467	3 387	509	46	36 742	5 868

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Foreign born persons	85 502	74 617	64 647	36 329	28 318	5 506	4 464	10 885	1 488	375	69 537	15 965
Europe.....	18 971	15 720	13 336	6 880	6 456	1 379	1 005	3 251	274	126	14 936	4 035
Austria.....	346	280	255	119	136	25	-	66	-	-	277	69
Czechoslovakia.....	203	128	109	80	29	13	6	75	7	-	169	34
France.....	1 491	1 226	1 023	544	479	110	93	265	20	38	1 163	328
Germany.....	5 290	4 182	3 138	1 527	1 611	608	436	1 108	107	33	3 599	1 691
Greece.....	785	698	667	348	319	19	12	37	-	-	715	20
Hungary.....	317	274	244	145	99	12	18	43	-	-	264	53
Ireland.....	471	429	367	186	181	21	41	42	5	6	399	72
Italy.....	2 325	2 041	1 832	994	838	114	95	284	36	-	1 954	371
Netherlands.....	510	428	339	121	218	49	40	82	5	-	416	94
Poland.....	448	412	345	194	151	36	31	36	2	-	381	67
Portugal.....	112	108	77	25	52	14	17	4	-	-	77	35
Sweden.....	102	93	85	42	43	8	-	9	5	-	89	13
United Kingdom.....	4 286	3 437	3 067	1 485	1 582	219	151	849	56	42	3 526	760
England.....	3 229	2 537	2 251	1 103	1 148	160	126	692	30	37	2 592	637
Northern Ireland.....	118	110	99	74	25	11	-	8	2	-	107	11
Scotland.....	525	452	415	141	274	19	18	73	11	5	457	68
Wales.....	61	48	41	23	25	13	-	-	-	-	44	17
Yugoslavia.....	450	287	269	179	90	-	18	163	-	7	269	181
U.S.S.R.....	1 239	1 078	879	600	279	42	157	161	16	41	940	299
Asia.....	21 962	20 207	17 885	10 874	7 011	1 514	808	1 755	332	13	18 796	3 166
China.....	1 018	960	869	398	471	77	14	58	-	-	914	104
India.....	1 559	1 415	1 314	616	698	67	34	144	7	-	1 421	138
Japan.....	1 448	1 151	943	405	538	133	75	297	65	-	1 088	360
Korea.....	1 537	1 269	795	359	436	330	144	268	66	13	890	647
Philippines.....	1 733	1 561	1 379	600	779	84	98	172	24	-	1 497	236
Vietnam.....	9 155	8 717	8 208	5 366	2 842	199	310	438	142	-	8 264	891
North and Central America.....	22 130	20 644	19 361	9 403	9 958	686	597	1 486	224	13	20 099	2 031
Canada.....	2 620	2 215	1 961	959	1 002	85	169	405	25	6	2 169	451
Mexico.....	1 816	1 507	1 351	646	705	52	104	309	91	-	1 475	341
West Indies.....	6 394	6 057	5 718	3 008	2 710	217	122	337	38	-	5 878	516
Cuba.....	4 784	4 656	4 462	2 395	2 067	135	59	128	10	-	4 507	277
Dominican Republic.....	224	224	217	54	163	7	-	-	-	-	217	7
Jamaica.....	300	259	221	137	84	20	18	41	10	-	243	57
South America.....	4 189	3 900	3 377	1 841	1 536	382	141	289	41	13	3 438	751
North Africa.....	537	492	442	245	197	38	12	45	4	-	455	82
Other Africa.....	1 543	1 387	906	665	241	396	85	156	6	7	1 240	303
All other countries.....	281	236	211	98	113	19	6	45	2	-	236	45
Country not reported.....	14 650	10 953	8 250	5 723	2 527	1 050	1 653	3 697	589	162	9 397	5 253

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

	The State	Total	Urban	Rural	Inside urbanized areas	Outside urbanized areas
Foreign born persons	85 502	74 617	64 647	28 318	5 506	4 464
1975 to 1980.....	29 568	27 081	23 668	14 689	2 109	1 304
1970 to 1974.....	10 541	9 154	8 129	3 988	4 141	525
1965 to 1969.....	10 716	9 500	8 331	4 081	4 250	651
1960 to 1964.....	9 767	8 601	7 546	3 472	4 074	623
1950 to 1959.....	10 936	8 956	7 454	3 957	3 497	737
Before 1950.....	13 974	11 285	9 519	6 142	3 377	861

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

	The State	Total	Urban	Rural	Inside urbanized areas	Outside urbanized areas
Persons 5 years and over	3 845 505	2 644 041	2 019 873	1 178 970	840 903	287 026
Speak only English at home.....	3 461 457	2 405 765	1 866 006	1 092 150	773 856	252 922
Speak a language other than English at home.....	384 048	238 276	153 867	86 820	67 047	34 104
Speak English very well.....	245 793	151 846	99 119	55 466	43 653	21 958
Speak English well.....	100 561	61 090	37 855	21 253	16 602	9 250
Speak English not well or not at all.....	37 694	25 340	16 893	10 101	6 792	2 896
5 to 13 years.....	3 468	2 738	2 305	1 301	1 004	1 191
14 to 17 years.....	1 645	1 143	918	655	263	44
18 to 24 years.....	3 494	2 722	2 022	1 204	818	324
25 years and over.....	29 087	18 737	11 648	6 941	4 707	2 387

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

	The State	Total	Urban	Rural	Inside urbanized areas	Outside urbanized areas
Persons 5 to 17 years	971 609	642 151	483 121	270 904	212 217	70 753
English only.....	922 388	610 348	459 243	258 064	201 179	67 740
Chinese.....	500	474	410	213	197	48
French.....	26 893	13 202	7 541	4 358	3 183	2 012
German.....	1 000	728	545	262	283	84
Greek.....	156	149	143	37	106	6
Italian.....	656	407	343	131	212	6
Philippine languages.....	144	129	121	18	103	8
Polish.....	31	31	26	16	10	5
Spanish.....	10 178	9 037	8 290	3 888	4 402	403
Other specified language.....	7 325	6 061	5 279	3 219	2 060	316
Unspecified language.....	2 338	1 585	1 180	698	482	138
Persons 18 years and over	2 873 896	2 001 890	1 536 752	908 066	628 686	216 273
English only.....	2 539 069	1 795 417	1 406 763	834 086	572 677	185 182
Chinese.....	2 107	1 983	1 829	993	836	147
French.....	236 597	127 631	64 658	36 098	28 560	24 141
German.....	6 641	4 947	3 833	2 268	1 565	648
Greek.....	1 203	1 096	1 049	625	424	28
Italian.....	7 003	5 425	4 802	2 742	2 060	301
Philippine languages.....	1 254	1 093	963	422	541	55
Polish.....	609	520	398	230	168	51
Spanish.....	40 659	35 697	31 545	17 315	14 230	2 458
Other specified language.....	30 675	22 922	17 383	11 052	6 331	2 651
Unspecified language.....	8 079	5 159	3 529	2 235	1 294	611

Table 64. **Fertility and Family Composition: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

FERTILITY

	The State	Urban					Rural					
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
Women 15 to 24 years	422 357	299 849	229 135	137 397	91 738	34 423	36 291	122 508	12 856	4 449	269 575	152 782
Children ever born.....	178 713	119 042	86 484	52 326	34 158	14 467	18 091	59 671	6 731	1 322	104 312	74 401
Per 1,000 women.....	423	397	377	381	372	420	498	487	524	297	387	487
Women ever married	144 174	94 293	70 206	35 392	34 814	10 902	13 185	49 881	4 870	1 073	86 694	57 480
Children ever born.....	131 027	82 937	59 866	31 135	28 731	10 343	12 728	48 090	5 008	1 032	74 621	56 406
Per 1,000 women.....	909	880	853	880	825	949	965	964	1 028	962	861	981
Women 25 to 34 years	345 433	246 020	195 803	108 857	86 946	23 469	26 748	99 413	9 522	2 786	234 312	111 121
Children ever born.....	596 005	400 372	303 547	167 402	136 145	44 575	52 250	195 633	18 884	5 602	375 412	220 593
Per 1,000 women.....	1 725	1 627	1 550	1 538	1 566	1 899	1 953	1 968	1 983	2 011	1 602	1 985
Women ever married	294 567	204 877	160 826	83 588	77 238	20 231	23 230	90 280	8 229	2 531	196 288	98 279
Children ever born.....	556 276	368 125	278 978	146 829	132 149	41 034	48 113	188 151	17 540	5 459	348 627	207 649
Per 1,000 women.....	1 888	1 802	1 735	1 757	1 711	2 028	2 071	2 084	2 131	2 157	1 776	2 113
Women 35 to 44 years	231 317	157 105	122 211	66 561	55 650	15 638	19 256	74 212	6 717	3 650	150 749	80 568
Children ever born.....	697 270	458 622	346 458	192 712	153 746	48 673	63 491	238 648	22 814	11 506	430 304	266 966
Per 1,000 women.....	3 014	2 919	2 835	2 895	2 763	3 112	3 297	3 216	3 396	3 152	2 854	3 314
Women ever married	216 040	145 172	112 871	59 627	53 244	14 333	17 968	70 868	6 327	3 532	140 489	75 551
Children ever born.....	672 239	439 306	332 698	181 272	151 426	46 096	60 512	232 933	21 790	11 396	415 396	256 843
Per 1,000 women.....	3 112	3 026	2 948	3 040	2 844	3 216	3 368	3 287	3 444	3 227	2 957	3 400

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

	Total persons	Urban	Central cities	Urban fringe	Outside urbanized areas	Rural	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Total persons	4 205 900	2 887 401	2 202 459	1 281 215	921 244	314 798	370 144	1 318 499
In households.....	4 109 525	2 810 767	2 151 708	1 244 337	907 371	296 900	362 159	1 298 758
Family householders:	875 945	572 939	435 643	227 862	207 781	61 192	76 104	303 006
Male.....	198 534	158 433	123 690	88 648	35 042	16 084	18 659	40 101
Female.....	149 123	116 830	96 670	66 272	30 398	9 923	10 237	32 293
Nonfamily householders:	189 792	147 738	114 823	81 877	32 946	15 201	17 714	42 054
Male.....	862 980	565 198	429 634	223 673	205 961	60 415	75 149	297 782
Female.....	1 533 517	1 029 280	778 532	438 762	339 770	111 300	139 448	504 237
Spouse.....	221 625	155 920	119 247	80 655	38 592	16 657	20 016	65 705
Child.....	78 009	64 429	53 469	36 588	16 881	6 128	4 832	13 580
Other relatives.....	2 91	2 82	2 79	2 68	2 96	2 90	2 95	3 11
Nonrelatives.....	3 44	3 39	3 37	3 35	3 41	3 44	3 48	3 53
Persons per household.....	2.91	2.82	2.79	2.68	2.96	2.90	2.95	3.11
Persons per family.....	3.44	3.39	3.37	3.35	3.41	3.44	3.48	3.53

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Total	Urban	Central cities	Urban fringe	Outside urbanized areas	Rural	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Families	1 074 479	731 372	559 333	316 510	242 823	77 276	94 763	343 107
With own children under 18 years.....	593 568	400 172	305 386	164 134	141 252	42 972	51 814	193 396
With own children under 6 years.....	279 773	188 526	143 575	76 823	66 752	20 697	24 254	91 247
Married-couple families	861 567	565 229	430 041	224 334	205 707	60 201	74 987	296 338
With own children under 18 years.....	473 103	303 623	229 846	110 297	119 549	32 992	40 785	169 480
With own children under 6 years.....	232 272	149 472	112 839	53 937	58 902	16 659	19 974	82 800
Female householder, no husband present	174 754	139 346	108 250	78 527	29 723	14 431	16 665	35 408
With own children under 18 years.....	105 838	86 346	67 503	48 891	18 612	8 972	9 871	19 492
With own children under 6 years.....	41 694	34 910	27 401	20 766	6 635	3 695	3 814	6 784
Subfamilies	29 914	20 754	15 661	10 199	5 462	2 432	2 661	9 160
With own children under 18 years.....	26 025	18 159	13 660	9 213	4 447	2 214	2 285	7 866
Married-couple subfamilies	7 585	5 001	3 789	1 979	1 810	508	704	2 584
With own children under 18 years.....	3 696	2 406	1 788	993	795	290	328	1 290
Mother-child subfamilies	21 017	14 871	11 205	7 793	3 412	1 825	1 841	6 146
Persons under 18 years.....	1 332 004	885 511	665 707	373 149	292 558	98 525	121 279	446 493
Percent living with two parents.....	71.4	67.6	67.3	58.1	79.1	68.2	68.8	79.1

MARITAL HISTORY

	Total	Urban	Central cities	Urban fringe	Outside urbanized areas	Rural	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	1 588 798	1 071 803	828 591	433 534	395 057	110 534	132 678	516 995
Never widowed or divorced.....	1 223 218	808 894	619 538	316 237	303 301	84 740	104 616	414 324
Known to have been:	57 368	39 960	29 786	18 544	11 242	4 462	5 712	17 408
Widowed.....	314 262	227 401	182 746	100 892	81 854	21 767	22 888	86 861
Divorced.....	6 050	4 452	3 479	2 139	1 340	435	538	1 598
Widowed and divorced.....								

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

	Total	Urban	Central cities	Urban fringe	Outside urbanized areas	Rural	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Families	1 074 479	731 372	559 333	316 510	242 823	77 276	94 763	343 107
Householder:	792 112	547 384	425 346	226 094	199 252	55 285	66 753	244 728
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	32 470	20 893	15 314	9 942	5 372	2 363	3 216	11 577
Unemployed.....	249 897	163 095	118 673	80 474	38 199	19 628	24 794	86 802
Not in labor force.....	861 567	565 229	430 041	224 334	205 707	60 201	74 987	296 338
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	682 077	457 659	352 366	176 509	175 857	47 407	57 886	224 418
Wife unemployed.....	314 370	223 039	175 924	92 077	83 847	21 918	25 197	91 331
Wife not in labor force.....	16 391	10 806	7 957	4 452	3 505	1 407	1 442	5 585
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	351 316	223 814	168 485	79 980	88 505	24 082	31 247	127 502
Husband unemployed.....	22 852	13 322	9 716	5 714	4 002	1 391	2 215	9 530
Husband not in labor force.....	9 324	6 219	4 825	3 082	1 743	635	759	3 105
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 396	750	536	324	212	112	102	646
Wife unemployed.....	12 132	6 353	4 355	2 308	2 047	644	1 354	5 779
Wife not in labor force.....	156 638	94 248	67 959	42 111	25 848	11 403	14 886	62 390
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	34 775	22 782	17 134	10 260	6 874	2 753	2 895	11 993
Husband unemployed.....	1 748	993	682	481	201	116	195	755
Husband not in labor force.....	120 115	70 473	50 143	31 370	18 773	8 534	11 796	49 642
Female householder, no husband present	174 754	139 346	108 250	78 527	29 723	14 431	16 665	35 408
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	87 984	73 541	60 002	41 284	18 718	6 360	7 179	14 443
Unemployed.....	8 013	6 516	4 852	3 746	1 106	816	848	1 497
Not in labor force.....	78 757	59 289	43 396	33 497	9 899	7 255	8 638	19 468

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

	Total	Urban	Central cities	Urban fringe	Outside urbanized areas	Rural	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Persons in group quarters	96 375	76 634	50 751	36 878	13 873	17 898	7 985	19 741
Inmate of mental hospital.....	3 936	3 244	3 198	572	2 626	11	35	692
Inmate of home for the aged.....	22 776	18 141	11 281	7 256	4 025	3 186	3 674	4 635
Inmate of other institution.....	20 390	9 500	7 000	5 340	1 660	612	1 888	10 890
In military quarters.....	9 292	7 852	2 720	374	2 346	5 132	-	1 440
In college dormitory.....	35 467	34 296	23 401	20 476	2 925	8 698	2 197	1 171
Other, in group quarters.....	4 514	3 601	3 151	2 860	291	259	191	913

Table 65. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State		Urban					Rural			Rural farm			Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's		
		Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas														
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500									
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH																		
Total persons																		
4 205 900	2 887 401	2 202 459	1 281 215	921 244	314 798	370 144	1 318 499	134 998	58 945	2 666 400	1 539 500							
Native																		
4 120 398	2 812 784	2 137 812	1 244 886	892 926	309 292	365 680	1 307 614	133 510	58 570	2 596 863	1 523 535							
Born in State or residence																		
3 285 153	2 192 293	1 642 914	973 301	669 613	239 527	309 852	1 092 860	112 680	51 519	1 991 916	1 293 237							
Born in different State																		
817 369	606 839	484 471	266 535	217 936	67 715	54 653	210 530	20 296	6 953	592 752	224 617							
Northwest																		
75 375	61 540	52 386	27 703	24 683	5 574	3 580	13 835	1 436	339	60 692	14 683							
North Central																		
130 150	100 745	83 095	45 130	37 965	10 641	7 009	29 405	2 560	971	99 364	30 786							
South																		
543 004	394 892	309 389	172 757	136 632	45 629	39 874	148 112	14 500	5 156	382 855	160 149							
West																		
68 840	49 662	39 601	20 945	18 656	5 871	4 190	19 178	1 795	487	49 841	18 999							
Born abroad, at sea, etc.																		
17 876	13 452	10 427	5 050	5 377	2 050	1 175	4 224	534	98	12 195	5 681							
Foreign born																		
85 502	74 617	64 647	36 329	28 318	5 506	4 464	10 885	1 488	375	69 537	15 965							
RESIDENCE IN 1975																		
Persons 5 years and over																		
3 846 997	2 646 505	2 022 226	1 179 000	843 226	287 205	337 074	1 200 492	123 047	54 871	2 444 918	1 402 079							
Same house																		
2 192 904	1 464 049	1 101 410	661 005	440 405	154 711	207 928	728 855	78 112	42 899	1 331 255	861 649							
Different house in United States																		
1 610 341	1 145 103	890 564	501 572	388 992	127 884	126 655	465 238	43 805	11 881	1 080 725	529 616							
Same county																		
933 669	667 751	526 396	318 222	208 174	63 608	77 747	265 918	27 160	7 352	626 112	307 557							
Different county																		
676 672	477 352	364 168	183 350	180 818	64 276	48 908	199 320	16 645	4 529	454 613	222 059							
Same State																		
352 006	230 147	171 514	81 625	89 889	32 093	26 540	121 859	8 979	2 837	223 444	128 562							
In Armed Forces in 1975																		
3 238	2 174	1 630	716	914	336	208	1 064	108	50	1 974	1 264							
Attending college in 1975																		
34 485	28 204	22 507	12 642	9 865	3 033	2 664	6 281	633	258	25 315	9 170							
Different State																		
324 666	247 205	192 654	101 725	90 929	32 183	22 368	77 461	7 666	1 692	231 169	93 497							
In Armed Forces in 1975																		
15 952	12 694	10 015	4 419	5 596	1 773	906	3 258	301	16	11 625	4 327							
Attending college in 1975																		
33 277	29 005	25 170	15 092	10 078	2 525	1 310	4 272	339	103	27 866	5 411							
Northeast																		
31 071	26 098	21 560	11 928	9 632	3 086	1 452	4 973	773	7	23 886	7 185							
North Central																		
49 670	39 233	31 236	16 992	14 244	4 998	2 999	10 437	1 016	216	36 637	13 033							
South																		
197 430	146 430	112 454	58 197	54 257	19 414	14 562	51 000	4 899	1 045	137 302	60 128							
West																		
46 495	35 444	27 404	14 608	12 796	4 685	3 355	11 051	978	424	33 344	13 151							
Abroad																		
43 752	37 353	30 252	16 423	13 829	4 610	2 491	6 399	1 130	91	32 938	10 814							
In Armed Forces in 1975																		
5 463	4 422	3 248	1 343	1 905	807	367	1 041	293	16	3 537	1 926							
Attending college in 1975																		
3 945	3 540	3 045	1 822	1 223	376	119	405	50	16	3 254	691							
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS																		
Persons 16 years and over:																		
Different county in 1975																		
543 798	391 896	300 350	155 050	145 300	52 888	38 658	151 902	13 022	3 464	368 215	175 583							
In Armed Forces in 1980																		
19 758	15 954	9 547	2 885	6 662	5 982	425	3 804	1 439	—	9 996	9 762							
Inmate of institution in 1980																		
13 008	7 218	4 808	2 694	2 114	697	1 713	5 790	283	—	6 314	6 694							
Attending college in 1980																		
67 837	61 496	46 509	35 091	11 418	11 688	3 299	6 341	341	214	49 322	18 515							
Living with at least one parent																		
4 606	3 430	2 831	1 577	1 254	293	306	1 176	74	62	3 556	1 050							
Not living with any parent																		
63 231	58 066	43 678	33 514	10 164	11 395	2 993	5 165	267	152	45 766	17 465							
Different State in 1975																		
259 124	199 938	156 694	84 730	71 964	25 929	17 315	59 186	6 139	1 195	185 872	73 252							
In Armed Forces in 1980																		
18 280	14 761	8 762	2 570	6 192	5 574	425	3 519	1 348	—	9 128	9 152							
Inmate of institution in 1980																		
3 356	2 052	1 494	1 147	347	160	398	1 304	108	—	1 897	1 459							
Attending college in 1980																		
27 575	24 914	20 975	15 701	5 274	2 733	1 206	2 661	164	90	22 241	5 334							
Living with at least one parent																		
2 368	1 850	1 594	1 085	509	133	123	518	39	9	1 948	420							
Not living with any parent																		
25 207	23 064	19 381	14 616	4 765	2 600	1 083	2 143	125	81	20 293	4 914							
PLACE OF WORK																		
Workers 16 years and over																		
1 620 223	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported																		
1 397 216	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence																		
1 372 538	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence																		
24 678	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work																		
1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported																		
223 007	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK																		
Workers 16 years and over																		
1 621 303	1 168 490	921 826	518 600	403 226	117 914	128 750	452 813	45 766	21 798	1 091 905	529 398							
Private vehicle																		
1 437 158	1 021 644	801 014	425 837	375 177	103 082	117 548	415 514	40 158	17 268	960 307	476 851							
Drive alone:																		
837 821	643 199	521 805	286 617	235 188	60 236	61 158	194 622	20 033	6 797	600 267	237 554							
Car																		
252 951	143 063	102 832	45 341	57 491	16 306	23 925	109 888	8 782	6 615	141 748	111 203							
Truck or van																		
254 203	186 707	145 085	79 789	65 296	19 850	21 772	67 496	7 454	2 144	172 255	81 948							
Carpool:																		
92 183	48 675	31 292	14 090	17 202	6 690	10 693	43 508	3 889	1 712	46 037	46 146							
Public transportation:																		
69 086	65 082	62 798	54 386	8 412	1 378	906	4 004	495	256	64 128	4 958							
Bus or streetcar																		
65 368	61 581	60 334	52 635	7 699	599	708	3 787	476	251	61 570	3 798							
Subway or elevated train																		
95	88	88	67	21	7	—	—	—	—	88	7							
Railroad																		
81	74	62	37	25	—	12	7	—	—	62	19							
Taxicab																		
3 542	3 332	2 314	1 647	667	832	186	210	19	5	2 408	1 134							
Bicycle																		
5 850	5 183	4 043	2 779	1 264	671	469	667	152	13	4 202	1 648							
Motorcycle																		
6 898	5 331	4 474	2 032	2 442	583	274	1 567	132	31	5 127	1 771							
Walked only																		
64 262	48 517	32 943	23 704	9 239	9 306	6 268	15 745	3 490	1 629	36 994	27 268							
Other means																		
17 926	10 923	7 691	4 411	3 280	1 394	1 838	7 003	754	470	9 311	8 615							
Worked at home																		
20 123	11 810	8 863	5 451	3 412	1 500	1 447	8 313	585	2 131	11 836	8 287							
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY																		
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles																		
1 437 158	1 021 644	801 014	425 837	375 177	103 082	117 548	415 514	40 158	17 268	960 307	476 851							
Drive alone																		
1 090 772	786 262	624 637	331 958	292 679	76 542	85 083	304 510	28 815	13 412	742 015	348 757							
In 2-person carpool																		
223 919	159 166	124 672	66 997	57 675	15 952	18 542	64 753	6 381	2 306	149 781	74 138							
In 3-person carpool																		
68 906	44 997	32 032	16 735	15 297	5 368	6 997	24 509	2 459	857	41 375	27 531							
In 4-person carpool																		
30 582	18 370	12 135	6 168	5 967	2 684	3 951	11 812	1 456	400	16 271	14 311							
In 5-or-more-person carpool																		
22 979	13 049	7 538	3 979	3 559	2 536	2 975	9 930	1 047	293	10 865	12 114							
Persons per private vehicle																		
1.16	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.20	1.19	1.20	1.15	1.15	1.19							
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK																		
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home																		
1 600 200	1 157 702	913 423	514 153	399 270	116 434	127 845	442 498	45 057	19 667	1 079 049	521 151							
Less than 10 minutes																		
268 452	196 229	120 810	69 163	51 647	36 279	39 140	72 223	12 314	4 898	142 197	126 255							
10 to 19 minutes																		
534 049	405 232	322 996	192 470	130 526	42 677	39 559	128 817	12 743	5 538	362 473	171 576							
20 to 29 minutes																		
311 368	233 428	206 090																

Table 66. Educational Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	The State	Urban				Rural						
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Total	Outside urbanized areas					
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe		Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school												
Nursery school	1 187 273	831 888	639 132	379 090	260 042	93 947	98 809	355 385	35 491	15 177	766 122	421 151
Public	48 401	39 036	32 082	18 236	13 846	3 717	3 237	9 365	1 074	308	36 793	11 608
Church-related	17 128	12 889	9 467	6 439	3 028	1 704	1 718	4 239	642	92	11 020	6 108
Other private	15 085	12 816	11 339	6 102	5 237	781	696	2 269	247	99	12 875	2 210
Kindergarten	16 188	13 331	11 276	5 695	5 581	1 232	823	2 857	185	117	12 898	3 290
Public	69 045	47 062	35 542	20 410	15 132	5 254	6 266	21 983	2 153	626	43 691	25 354
Church-related	52 287	33 833	24 336	14 752	9 584	4 128	5 369	18 454	1 870	447	30 951	21 336
Other private	12 148	9 850	8 422	4 471	3 951	836	592	2 298	183	97	9 419	2 729
	4 610	3 379	2 784	1 187	1 597	290	305	1 231	100	82	3 321	1 289
Elementary (1 to 8 years)												
Public	597 092	393 964	295 434	164 142	131 292	44 211	54 319	203 128	20 039	7 590	366 669	230 423
Church-related	496 379	314 069	228 971	129 449	99 522	37 686	47 412	182 310	18 214	6 004	293 456	202 923
Other private	82 558	67 386	56 443	29 474	26 699	5 524	5 419	15 172	1 320	878	61 487	21 071
High school (1 to 4 years)	18 155	12 509	10 020	5 219	4 801	1 001	1 488	5 646	505	708	11 726	6 429
Public	287 424	193 753	148 167	85 883	62 284	20 530	25 056	93 671	9 607	4 974	180 832	106 592
Church-related	245 406	159 711	119 305	69 378	49 927	17 800	22 606	85 695	8 895	4 077	149 471	95 935
Other private	33 316	28 196	24 348	13 934	10 414	2 168	1 680	5 120	440	455	26 103	7 213
College	8 702	5 846	4 514	2 571	1 943	562	770	2 856	272	442	5 258	3 444
Public	185 311	158 073	127 907	90 419	37 488	20 235	9 931	27 238	2 618	1 679	138 137	47 174
	160 029	134 297	105 086	73 128	31 958	19 719	9 492	25 732	2 469	1 629	114 599	45 430
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school												
3 and 4 years old	1 187 273	831 888	639 132	379 090	260 042	93 947	98 809	355 385	35 491	15 177	766 122	421 151
5 and 6 years old	47 999	38 334	31 470	18 404	13 066	3 534	3 330	9 665	1 167	335	35 997	12 002
7 to 13 years old	118 665	80 721	61 596	34 803	26 793	8 643	10 482	37 944	3 586	1 083	75 597	43 068
14 and 15 years old	494 493	326 754	246 082	135 709	110 373	36 556	44 116	167 739	16 250	6 406	305 875	188 618
16 and 17 years old	155 294	103 108	77 745	43 977	33 768	10 928	14 435	52 186	5 228	2 607	95 510	59 784
18 and 19 years old	141 492	95 184	72 143	41 718	30 425	10 371	12 670	46 308	4 867	2 398	88 727	52 765
20 and 21 years old	79 594	62 111	46 942	32 265	14 677	9 485	5 684	17 483	2 001	1 049	52 149	27 445
22 to 24 years old	48 043	41 270	32 419	24 270	8 149	6 224	2 627	6 773	693	447	34 545	13 498
25 to 34 years old	34 292	29 837	24 876	17 826	7 050	3 286	1 675	4 455	453	214	26 707	7 585
35 years old and over	42 047	35 343	30 297	20 171	10 126	3 043	2 003	6 704	573	238	33 068	8 977
	25 354	19 226	15 562	9 947	5 615	1 877	1 787	6 128	673	400	17 947	7 409
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	34.6	40.9	44.6	46.7	42.0	33.0	26.7	21.4	25.7	23.9	41.9	22.7
5 and 6 years old	88.5	90.2	91.0	90.9	91.0	88.6	87.2	85.1	84.3	80.6	90.4	85.4
7 to 13 years old	97.8	98.1	98.3	98.1	98.5	98.4	96.9	97.3	97.0	98.3	98.2	97.2
14 and 15 years old	95.9	96.3	96.6	96.3	96.9	95.7	95.2	95.0	95.0	97.1	96.4	95.0
16 and 17 years old	83.2	84.6	85.4	85.7	84.9	83.5	81.3	80.6	82.2	85.3	85.0	80.4
18 and 19 years old	46.1	50.7	51.8	58.6	41.2	55.2	38.4	34.9	36.5	47.6	49.1	41.3
20 and 21 years old	27.7	32.5	33.9	40.6	22.7	37.2	18.0	14.5	13.9	26.2	31.1	21.6
22 to 24 years old	13.9	16.8	18.0	21.8	12.5	16.7	8.5	6.5	6.2	10.6	16.6	8.9
25 to 34 years old	6.1	7.3	7.9	9.4	5.9	6.5	3.8	3.4	3.1	4.4	7.2	4.0

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

	The State	Total	Urban	Rural
Persons 16 to 19 years old				
Armed Forces	342 686	235 136	175 145	103 709
Civilian, enrolled in school	220 933	157 208	119 042	73 964
Employed	59 943	45 914	36 284	20 548
Unemployed	7 895	6 104	4 838	3 184
Not in labor force	153 095	105 190	77 920	50 232
Civilian, not enrolled in school	118 621	75 465	55 199	29 483
High school graduate	60 034	38 590	28 991	14 397
Employed	37 828	24 824	19 220	8 829
Unemployed	4 843	3 207	2 334	1 303
Not in labor force	17 363	10 559	7 437	4 265
Not high school graduate	58 587	36 875	26 208	15 086
Employed	22 455	14 200	10 116	5 033
Unemployed	5 895	4 045	2 914	1 176
Not in labor force	30 237	18 630	13 178	8 315

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	The State	Total	Urban	Rural
Male, 25 years old and over				
Elementary:	1 067 139	723 506	559 230	319 329
0 to 4 years	90 813	50 917	31 461	20 648
5 to 7 years	117 900	68 577	47 966	29 475
8 years	63 387	39 683	29 343	17 707
High school:	163 575	104 580	78 433	47 335
1 to 3 years	308 000	203 769	157 444	79 334
4 years	145 024	110 907	92 281	49 724
College:	91 674	73 209	61 587	35 687
4 years	86 766	71 864	60 715	39 419
5 or more years	59.2	63.5	66.5	63.9
Female, 25 years old and over				
Elementary:	1 214 342	850 968	652 910	392 186
0 to 4 years	86 044	54 682	33 108	23 033
5 to 7 years	133 186	84 386	58 083	38 292
8 years	77 260	51 703	38 804	24 952
High school:	233 492	156 388	116 927	72 781
1 to 3 years	397 808	276 567	219 285	115 428
4 years	147 769	115 532	95 430	57 770
College:	84 086	66 943	54 608	35 283
4 years	54 697	44 767	36 665	24 647
5 or more years	56.4	59.2	62.2	59.4
Persons 25 years old and over				
Percent:	2 281 481	1 574 474	1 212 140	711 515
Less than 5 years of elementary school	7.8	6.7	5.3	6.1
High school graduates	57.7	61.2	64.2	61.5
4 or more years of college	13.9	16.3	17.6	19.0
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old				
Percent:	592 415	427 416	324 612	196 551
High school graduates	72.6	75.1	76.6	77.1
4 or more years of college	5.7	6.8	7.7	8.4
Male, 18 to 24 years old				
Percent:	294 848	211 516	158 359	95 306
High school graduates	69.1	72.0	73.6	73.1
4 or more years of college	5.4	6.6	7.5	8.3
Female, 18 to 24 years old				
Percent:	297 567	215 900	166 253	101 245
High school graduates	76.2	78.2	79.6	80.5
4 or more years of college	6.1	7.0	7.8	8.6

Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	The State	Urban					Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500				
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe							Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000
Persons 16 years and over	3 043 873	2 114 418	1 621 277	956 751	664 526	228 693	264 448	929 455	96 728	44 941	1 949 589	1 094 284
Labor force.....	1 770 933	1 272 074	1 000 498	568 754	431 744	129 309	142 267	498 859	50 873	23 116	1 187 877	583 056
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	58.2	60.2	61.7	59.4	65.0	56.5	53.8	53.7	52.6	51.4	60.9	53.3
Armed Forces.....	26 831	21 386	13 064	4 140	8 924	7 442	880	5 445	1 956	20	13 919	12 912
Civilian labor force.....	1 744 102	1 250 688	987 434	564 614	422 820	121 867	141 387	493 414	48 917	23 096	1 173 958	570 144
Employed.....	1 639 394	1 178 832	933 275	529 044	404 231	113 815	131 742	460 562	45 259	22 163	1 106 823	532 571
Unemployed.....	104 708	71 856	54 159	35 570	18 589	8 052	9 645	32 852	3 658	933	67 135	37 573
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	4.4	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.5	4.0	5.7	6.6
Not in labor force.....	1 272 940	842 344	620 779	387 997	232 782	99 384	122 181	430 596	45 855	21 825	761 712	511 228
Inmate of institution.....	44 412	29 197	19 984	12 431	7 553	3 749	5 464	15 215	1 275	-	24 484	19 928
Female, 16 years and over	1 594 849	1 122 747	860 833	517 348	343 485	120 397	141 517	472 102	51 014	22 246	1 028 419	566 430
Labor force.....	705 161	529 310	423 089	252 472	170 617	51 057	55 164	175 851	19 287	7 203	492 214	212 947
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	44.2	47.1	49.1	48.8	49.7	42.4	39.0	37.2	37.8	32.4	47.9	37.6
Armed Forces.....	2 531	2 119	1 505	547	958	513	101	412	51	-	1 541	990
Civilian labor force.....	702 630	527 191	421 584	251 925	169 659	50 544	55 063	175 439	19 236	7 203	490 673	211 957
Employed.....	654 886	493 195	395 990	234 669	161 321	46 422	50 783	161 691	17 515	6 864	459 724	195 162
Unemployed.....	47 744	33 996	25 594	17 256	8 338	4 122	4 280	13 748	1 721	339	30 949	16 795
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.8	6.4	6.1	6.8	4.9	8.2	7.8	7.8	8.9	4.7	6.3	7.9
Not in labor force.....	889 688	593 377	437 744	264 876	172 868	69 340	86 353	296 251	31 727	15 043	536 205	353 483
Inmate of institution.....	19 667	15 486	10 365	6 386	3 979	2 311	2 910	4 081	644	-	12 290	7 377
Male, 16 to 19 years	172 379	116 768	86 857	51 089	35 768	14 905	15 006	55 611	5 920	2 842	105 755	66 624
Employed.....	69 681	47 505	36 065	18 575	17 490	5 583	5 857	22 176	2 048	1 147	43 470	26 211
Unemployed.....	9 909	7 015	5 450	3 252	2 198	705	860	2 894	268	117	6 618	3 291
Not in labor force.....	90 004	60 109	44 585	29 046	15 539	7 289	8 235	29 895	3 173	1 578	54 920	35 084
Male, 20 to 24 years	209 506	151 397	114 357	68 985	45 372	19 627	17 413	58 109	6 365	2 108	132 939	76 567
Employed.....	146 164	104 032	80 420	45 627	34 793	11 224	12 388	42 132	4 212	1 642	94 676	51 488
Unemployed.....	13 730	9 253	6 747	4 455	2 292	1 095	1 411	4 477	459	150	8 292	5 438
Not in labor force.....	40 820	31 385	23 636	17 866	5 770	4 462	3 287	9 435	810	307	26 377	14 443
Male, 25 to 54 years	742 911	507 553	398 227	215 745	182 482	50 064	59 262	235 358	21 385	9 641	486 029	256 882
Employed.....	630 980	434 821	343 940	181 862	162 078	40 680	50 201	196 159	17 099	8 588	419 514	211 466
Unemployed.....	27 363	17 744	13 530	8 784	4 746	1 699	2 515	9 619	999	239	17 620	9 743
Not in labor force.....	71 999	44 722	33 643	22 817	10 826	4 936	6 148	27 272	2 697	809	40 992	31 007
Male, 55 to 64 years	163 152	112 167	86 089	52 768	33 321	11 355	14 723	50 985	5 456	3 896	103 410	59 742
Employed.....	107 136	77 446	60 490	36 933	23 557	7 551	9 405	29 690	3 293	2 715	70 700	36 436
Unemployed.....	4 162	2 667	2 018	1 295	723	289	360	1 495	130	69	2 633	1 529
Not in labor force.....	51 717	31 931	23 464	14 485	8 979	3 509	4 958	19 786	2 033	1 106	29 960	21 757
Male, 65 years and over	161 076	103 886	74 914	50 816	24 098	12 345	16 527	57 290	6 588	4 208	93 037	68 039
Employed.....	30 547	21 733	16 370	11 378	4 992	2 355	3 108	8 714	1 092	1 207	18 739	11 808
Unemployed.....	1 800	1 181	820	528	292	142	219	619	81	19	1 023	777
Not in labor force.....	128 712	80 755	57 707	38 907	18 800	9 848	13 200	47 957	5 415	2 982	73 258	55 454
Female, 16 to 19 years	170 307	118 368	88 288	52 620	35 668	14 696	15 384	51 939	5 488	2 174	104 891	65 416
Employed.....	50 545	37 433	29 555	15 835	13 720	4 058	3 820	13 112	1 283	461	34 412	16 133
Unemployed.....	8 724	6 341	4 636	2 973	1 663	835	870	2 383	254	91	5 551	3 173
Not in labor force.....	110 691	74 270	53 950	33 766	20 184	9 638	10 682	36 421	3 951	1 622	64 780	45 911
Female, 20 to 24 years	210 200	153 411	119 635	72 542	47 093	16 775	17 001	56 789	5 956	1 608	138 515	71 685
Employed.....	110 230	85 483	69 652	41 394	28 258	7 992	7 839	24 747	2 671	708	78 802	31 428
Unemployed.....	12 316	8 975	6 949	4 910	2 039	1 039	987	3 341	386	92	8 024	4 292
Not in labor force.....	86 542	57 995	42 325	25 985	16 340	7 510	8 160	28 547	2 884	808	50 977	35 565
Female, 25 to 54 years	783 056	546 590	428 414	240 325	188 089	53 735	64 441	236 466	23 111	10 422	517 278	265 778
Employed.....	413 905	308 106	248 766	145 435	103 331	27 830	31 510	105 799	10 997	4 624	291 290	122 615
Unemployed.....	23 158	16 163	12 137	8 023	4 114	1 978	2 048	6 995	957	106	15 093	8 065
Not in labor force.....	344 960	221 513	166 891	86 642	80 249	23 813	30 809	123 447	11 121	5 692	210 243	134 717
Female, 55 to 64 years	189 247	133 512	100 959	64 458	36 501	14 571	17 982	55 735	6 717	4 095	120 588	68 659
Employed.....	62 262	47 848	37 392	24 382	13 010	4 826	5 630	14 414	1 981	873	43 126	19 136
Unemployed.....	2 584	1 770	1 293	892	401	204	273	614	104	33	1 572	1 012
Not in labor force.....	124 970	83 873	62 253	39 169	23 084	9 541	12 079	40 497	4 632	3 189	75 869	48 501
Female, 65 years and over	242 039	170 866	123 537	87 403	36 134	20 620	26 709	71 173	9 742	3 947	147 147	94 892
Employed.....	17 944	14 325	10 625	7 623	3 002	1 716	1 984	3 619	583	198	12 094	5 850
Unemployed.....	942	747	579	458	121	66	102	215	20	17	709	253
Not in labor force.....	223 125	155 786	112 325	79 314	33 011	18 638	24 623	67 339	9 139	3 732	134 336	88 789
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	1 594 849	1 122 747	860 833	517 348	343 485	120 397	141 517	472 102	51 014	22 246	1 028 419	566 430
With own children under 6 years.....	291 031	195 995	148 480	80 290	68 190	22 065	25 450	95 036	9 327	2 840	182 158	108 873
In labor force.....	128 005	92 644	72 346	42 717	29 629	9 731	10 567	35 361	3 704	991	86 282	41 723
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	311 907	209 601	159 980	86 378	73 602	22 154	27 467	102 306	9 920	4 613	198 021	113 886
In labor force.....	173 225	123 088	95 987	53 511	42 476	12 510	14 591	50 137	5 253	1 980	116 166	57 059
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	869 248	569 218	432 604	225 117	207 487	60 871	75 743	300 030	27 939	15 877	542 857	326 391
In labor force.....	380 576	265 777	207 774	110 755	97 019	27 128	30 876	114 798	11 204	5 244	254 415	126 161
With own children under 6 years.....	284 126	150 156	112 750	53 701	59 049	17 044	20 362	83 970	7 592	2 648	143 240	90 886
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	96 862	67 122	51 630	27 736	23 894	7 224	8 268	29 740	2 895	921	63 629	33 233
In labor force.....	126 164	84 768	65 446	32 988	32 458	8 868	10 454	41 396	3 892	1 801</		

Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban					Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
											Total	Placed of 1,000 to 2,500
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 639 394	1 178 832	933 275	529 044	404 231	113 815	131 742	460 562	45 259	22 163	1 106 823	532 571
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	340 936	268 441	220 854	129 349	91 505	25 073	22 514	72 495	7 077	3 455	253 591	87 345
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	153 673	119 908	99 669	53 799	45 870	10 834	9 405	33 765	3 160	1 504	115 159	38 514
Officials and administrators, public administration	5 187	3 582	2 748	1 518	1 230	367	467	1 605	211	115	3 359	1 828
Management related occupations	37 432	30 046	26 068	13 617	12 451	2 129	1 849	7 386	653	357	29 518	7 914
Professional specialty occupations	187 263	148 533	121 185	75 550	45 635	14 239	13 109	38 730	3 917	1 951	138 432	48 831
Engineers and natural scientists	31 671	26 119	22 729	12 251	10 478	1 845	1 545	5 552	388	194	26 563	5 108
Engineers	20 861	17 079	14 802	7 559	7 243	1 231	1 046	3 782	251	115	17 255	3 606
Health diagnosing occupations	9 537	8 355	7 265	4 898	2 367	619	471	1 182	112	70	7 735	1 802
Health assessment and treating occupations	22 829	18 330	15 061	8 673	6 388	1 644	1 625	4 499	432	231	17 256	5 573
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	86 120	64 997	49 852	31 961	17 891	7 702	7 443	21 123	2 361	1 159	57 721	28 399
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	65 381	47 867	35 817	22 147	13 670	5 902	6 148	17 514	1 935	1 023	42 312	23 069
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	479 054	369 916	305 228	165 726	139 502	31 807	32 881	109 138	10 681	4 139	351 561	127 493
Health technologists and technicians	17 612	13 549	11 527	6 938	4 589	966	1 056	4 063	414	143	13 452	4 160
Technologists and technicians, except health	31 931	24 106	19 895	10 412	9 483	1 975	2 236	7 825	625	331	23 890	8 041
Sales occupations	168 943	129 901	106 095	57 287	48 808	11 956	11 850	39 042	3 838	1 457	122 331	46 612
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	26 896	18 998	14 459	7 694	6 765	2 122	2 417	7 898	953	317	17 576	9 320
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	48 379	39 129	33 646	17 366	16 280	2 961	2 522	9 250	581	371	38 435	9 944
Other sales occupations	93 668	71 774	57 990	32 227	25 763	6 873	6 911	21 894	2 304	769	66 320	27 348
Cashiers	35 678	26 542	21 177	11 979	9 198	2 549	2 816	9 136	1 134	205	24 267	11 411
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	260 568	202 360	167 711	91 089	76 622	16 910	17 739	58 208	5 804	2 208	191 888	68 680
Computer equipment operators	5 615	4 499	4 032	2 228	1 804	296	171	1 116	85	2	4 703	912
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	75 519	58 613	48 104	25 240	22 864	5 253	5 256	16 906	1 726	522	55 122	20 397
Financial records processing occupations	33 540	25 058	20 225	10 627	9 598	2 151	2 682	8 482	877	365	23 759	9 781
Mail and message distributing occupations	10 460	7 991	6 911	4 452	2 459	454	626	2 469	246	185	8 065	2 395
Service occupations	218 816	163 899	128 866	85 995	42 871	15 698	18 625	55 627	6 657	1 802	148 919	69 897
Private household occupations	17 693	13 245	9 836	8 179	1 657	1 629	1 780	4 448	672	136	11 265	6 428
Protective service occupations	27 148	19 016	15 236	8 526	6 710	1 489	2 291	8 132	819	248	18 625	8 523
Police and firefighters	10 085	7 372	5 669	2 894	2 775	783	920	2 713	271	109	7 086	2 999
Service occupations, except protective and household	173 975	130 928	103 794	69 290	34 504	12 580	14 554	43 047	5 166	1 418	119 029	54 946
Food service occupations	66 334	51 412	41 294	26 880	14 414	5 090	5 028	14 922	1 777	309	46 495	19 839
Cleaning and building service occupations	49 647	37 142	29 365	21 285	8 080	3 449	4 328	12 505	1 677	398	33 665	15 982
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39 708	12 023	6 755	4 057	2 698	1 899	3 369	27 685	1 983	7 452	12 085	27 623
Farm operators and managers	14 845	2 303	1 023	564	459	481	799	12 542	533	5 759	3 133	11 712
Farm workers and related occupations	17 342	6 774	4 407	2 805	1 602	1 011	1 356	10 568	784	1 618	6 802	10 540
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	258 261	166 280	125 627	59 495	66 132	17 241	23 412	91 981	7 855	2 333	161 265	96 996
Mechanics and repairers	68 067	45 332	34 995	15 660	19 335	4 458	5 879	22 735	2 042	500	44 126	23 941
Construction trades	100 659	63 400	48 876	23 466	25 410	6 066	8 458	37 259	2 773	920	64 862	35 797
Precision production occupations	64 108	43 913	34 401	16 731	17 670	3 972	5 540	20 195	1 848	588	43 102	21 006
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	302 619	198 983	145 945	84 422	61 523	22 097	30 941	103 636	11 006	2 982	179 402	123 217
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	65 209	42 826	30 967	18 841	12 126	4 763	7 096	22 388	2 349	529	39 420	25 789
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	45 456	29 161	21 203	10 941	10 262	3 138	4 820	16 295	1 523	307	26 046	19 410
Transportation occupations	78 520	51 850	39 330	21 852	17 478	5 167	7 353	26 670	2 687	1 078	47 383	31 137
Motor vehicle operators	62 163	40 911	31 894	18 718	13 176	4 192	4 825	21 252	2 033	983	38 768	23 395
Material moving equipment operators	24 928	14 173	9 738	5 113	4 625	1 643	2 792	10 750	1 050	321	13 017	11 906
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	88 511	60 973	44 707	27 675	17 032	7 386	8 880	27 538	3 397	747	53 536	34 975
Construction laborers	20 063	12 466	8 935	5 589	3 346	1 674	1 857	7 597	1 060	213	11 307	8 756
Freight, stock, and material handlers	21 731	16 029	12 117	7 368	4 749	1 787	2 125	5 702	657	178	14 153	7 578
Employed females 16 years and over	654 886	493 195	395 990	234 669	161 321	46 422	50 783	161 691	17 513	6 864	459 724	195 162
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	146 428	113 903	92 823	55 789	37 034	10 916	10 164	32 525	3 364	1 833	107 047	39 381
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	46 105	36 153	30 981	17 217	13 764	2 820	2 352	9 952	926	545	35 708	10 397
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 606	1 190	982	577	405	88	120	416	66	27	1 213	393
Management related occupations	14 049	11 410	10 190	5 310	4 880	660	560	2 639	219	142	11 499	2 550
Professional specialty occupations	100 323	77 750	61 842	38 572	23 270	8 096	7 812	22 573	2 438	1 288	71 339	28 984
Engineers and natural scientists	2 646	2 315	2 098	1 167	931	123	94	331	7	37	2 390	256
Engineers	922	775	714	394	320	25	36	147	2	16	844	78
Health diagnosing occupations	1 155	1 004	863	513	350	91	50	151	15	17	925	230
Health assessment and treating occupations	18 547	14 928	12 464	7 086	5 378	1 316	1 148	3 619	326	201	14 240	4 307
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	64 955	48 622	37 102	23 341	13 761	5 718	5 802	16 333	1 846	935	43 502	21 453
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	53 373	39 187	29 630	18 184	11 446	4 634	4 923	14 186	1 557	863	35 153	18 220
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	306 437	235 290	193 249	105 189	88 060	20 318	21 723	71 147	7 292	2 616	222 878	83 559
Health technologists and technicians	14 511	10 979	9 298	5 512	3 786	833	848	3 532	372	136	10 938	3 573
Technologists and technicians, except health	6 201	4 921	4 215	2 555	1 660	327	379	1 280	133	67	5 056	1 145
Sales occupations	84 211	63 831	51 516	28 423	23 093	5 981	6 334	20 380	2 094	776	59 556	24 655
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7 425	5 169	3 981	2 212	1 769	578	610	2 256	271	125	4 860	2 565
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12 419	9 871	8 561	4 532	4 029	697	613	12 548	136	110	10 048	2 371
Other sales occupations	64 367	48 791	38 974	21 679	17 295	4 706	5 111	15 576	1 687	541	44 648	19 719
Cashiers	30 599	22 649	17 875	10 085	7 790	2 230	2 544	7 950	975	187	20 595	10 004
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	201 514	155 559	128 220	68 699	59 521	13 177	14 162	45 955	4 693	1 637	147 328	54 186
Computer equipment operators	3 315	2 545	2 267	1 080	1 187	167	111	770	60	2	2 717	598
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	74 111	57 476	47 103	24 608	22 495	5 180	5 193	16 635	1 696	514	53 985	20 126
Financial records processing occupations	28 833	21 279	17 100	8 867	8 233	1 821	2 358	7 554	755	316	20 302	8 531
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 927	2 010	1 752	1 153	599	44	214	917	138	60	2 237	690
Service occupations	136 617	100 685	77 538	52 424	25 114	10 463	12 684	35 932	4 461	1 142	89 824	46 793
Private household occupations	16 987	12 690	9 417	7 814	1 603	1 570</						

Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	The State	Urban				Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's		
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas		Total				Places of 1,000 to 2,500	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more						Places of 2,500 to 10,000
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 639 394	1 178 832	933 275	529 044	404 231	113 815	131 742	460 562	45 259	22 163	1 106 823	532 571
Agriculture	35 534	9 857	5 557	3 294	2 263	1 724	2 576	25 677	1 445	7 717	10 689	24 845
Forestry and fisheries	6 883	3 033	1 517	748	769	435	1 081	3 850	636	85	2 164	4 719
Mining	81 327	51 329	35 142	17 683	17 459	7 536	8 651	29 998	2 947	759	40 120	41 207
Construction	153 122	96 713	74 570	35 891	38 679	9 405	12 738	56 409	4 928	1 430	97 314	55 808
Manufacturing -----	236 074	158 505	117 531	62 257	55 274	16 704	24 270	77 569	7 584	1 983	150 526	85 548
Nondurable goods	123 727	83 334	60 016	31 393	28 623	8 990	14 328	40 393	3 735	1 105	78 520	45 207
Food and kindred products	21 316	15 026	10 566	6 365	4 201	1 796	2 664	6 290	664	302	12 083	9 233
Textile mill and finished textile products	16 366	9 907	5 341	3 489	1 852	1 800	2 766	6 459	607	174	7 067	9 299
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11 425	9 373	7 914	4 913	3 001	869	590	2 052	159	85	9 141	2 284
Chemicals and allied products	42 203	28 394	21 805	10 387	11 418	1 303	5 286	13 809	1 417	287	31 126	11 077
Durable goods	112 347	75 171	57 515	30 864	26 651	7 714	9 942	37 176	3 849	878	72 006	40 341
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	17 062	6 995	3 351	2 026	1 325	1 362	2 282	10 067	1 234	240	5 729	11 333
Primary metal industries	10 216	7 819	6 455	3 644	2 811	405	959	2 397	210	60	7 944	2 272
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	11 423	7 818	5 928	3 134	2 794	950	940	3 614	316	116	7 485	3 747
Machinery, except electrical	17 365	11 629	8 853	4 340	4 513	1 340	1 436	5 736	459	152	10 629	6 736
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12 838	9 577	8 856	6 807	2 049	372	349	3 261	325	76	10 753	2 085
Transportation equipment	28 499	20 530	15 158	5 633	9 525	2 413	2 959	7 969	885	135	18 007	10 492
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	142 611	107 624	88 638	46 781	41 857	7 902	11 084	34 987	3 446	1 095	102 256	40 355
Railroads	8 982	6 821	5 831	2 781	3 050	585	585	2 161	226	33	7 130	1 852
Trucking service and warehousing	24 537	17 292	14 275	7 492	6 783	1 460	1 557	7 245	622	183	17 118	7 419
Other transportation	55 515	43 092	35 416	18 766	16 650	2 800	4 876	12 423	1 314	472	39 186	16 329
Communications	25 734	20 361	17 486	9 536	7 950	1 401	1 474	5 373	407	208	20 158	5 776
Utilities and sanitary services	27 843	20 058	15 630	8 206	7 424	1 836	2 592	7 785	877	199	18 664	9 179
Wholesale trade -----	78 448	59 694	49 555	25 166	24 389	4 894	5 245	18 754	1 785	654	57 844	20 604
Retail trade -----	268 288	203 684	162 686	92 508	70 178	20 642	20 356	64 604	6 828	2 067	187 498	80 790
General merchandise stores	47 464	29 629	25 153	14 009	11 144	2 236	2 240	7 835	690	213	28 156	9 308
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	48 530	34 076	26 195	13 977	12 218	3 527	4 354	14 454	1 643	518	30 901	17 629
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	35 236	24 629	18 247	9 386	8 861	3 192	3 190	10 607	1 104	352	22 337	12 599
Eating and drinking places	61 674	49 797	40 609	24 893	15 716	4 963	4 225	11 877	1 377	188	45 187	16 487
Finance, insurance, and real estate	83 662	66 777	56 567	31 112	25 545	5 123	4 997	16 885	1 692	695	64 634	19 028
Banking and credit agencies	35 778	27 268	22 324	12 064	10 240	2 520	2 694	8 510	973	412	25 669	10 109
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	47 884	39 509	34 333	19 048	15 285	2 873	2 303	8 375	719	283	38 965	8 919
Services -----	468 996	360 293	291 956	184 664	107 292	34 010	34 327	108 703	11 455	4 545	334 416	134 580
Business services	37 371	29 889	25 817	14 495	11 322	2 032	2 040	7 482	668	203	29 196	8 175
Repair services	25 246	17 581	13 769	6 764	7 005	1 798	2 014	7 665	674	129	16 370	8 876
Private households	20 476	15 339	11 298	9 379	1 919	1 927	2 114	5 137	734	173	12 938	7 538
Other personal services	41 501	33 749	28 253	18 718	9 535	2 809	2 687	7 752	869	262	31 234	10 267
Entertainment and recreation services	13 177	10 853	9 395	5 682	3 713	816	642	2 324	179	88	10 567	2 610
Professional and related services	331 225	252 882	203 424	129 626	73 798	24 628	24 830	78 343	8 331	3 690	234 111	97 114
Hospitals	76 393	60 189	50 430	32 502	17 928	4 326	5 433	16 204	1 590	592	57 195	19 198
Health services, except hospitals	38 311	28 640	22 520	13 716	8 804	3 004	3 116	9 671	1 015	391	26 314	11 997
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	146 963	107 929	83 266	53 866	29 400	12 718	11 945	39 034	4 284	2 287	97 167	49 796
Other educational services	4 339	3 189	2 317	1 529	788	340	532	1 150	151	5	2 712	1 627
Social services, religious and membership organizations	30 578	23 599	19 358	12 523	6 835	2 076	2 165	6 979	818	236	22 655	7 923
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	34 641	29 336	25 533	15 490	10 043	2 164	1 639	5 305	473	179	28 068	6 573
Public administration	84 449	61 323	49 466	28 940	20 526	5 440	6 417	23 126	2 513	1 133	59 362	25 087
Employed females 16 years and over -----	654 886	493 195	395 990	234 669	161 321	46 422	50 783	161 691	17 515	6 864	459 724	195 162
Agriculture	4 389	2 015	1 325	735	590	314	376	2 374	163	697	2 290	2 099
Forestry and fisheries	8 871	3 964	2 884	1 666	1 118	64	48	475	102	-	360	511
Mining	8 637	6 987	5 994	3 366	2 628	548	445	1 650	154	36	6 464	2 173
Construction	12 341	8 848	7 293	3 590	3 703	653	902	3 493	302	89	8 685	3 656
Manufacturing -----	52 071	35 256	25 723	15 808	9 915	3 911	5 622	16 815	1 749	479	32 352	19 719
Nondurable goods	31 579	20 879	13 924	8 150	5 774	2 803	4 152	10 700	1 079	309	17 738	13 841
Food and kindred products	5 024	3 470	2 446	1 418	1 028	496	528	1 554	176	67	2 839	2 185
Textile mill and finished textile products	12 718	7 192	3 529	2 363	1 166	1 425	2 238	5 526	519	157	5 016	7 702
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 680	3 617	3 013	1 824	1 189	321	283	1 063	88	47	3 566	1 114
Chemicals and allied products	4 840	3 450	2 568	1 320	1 248	136	746	1 390	193	24	3 555	1 305
Durable goods	20 492	14 377	11 799	7 658	4 141	1 108	1 470	6 115	670	170	14 614	5 878
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 519	1 300	686	354	332	231	383	1 219	161	29	1 000	1 519
Primary metal industries	986	717	585	388	197	31	101	269	37	20	663	323
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 812	1 324	1 068	563	505	151	105	488	40	24	1 446	366
Machinery, except electrical	2 599	1 879	1 553	934	619	199	127	720	87	36	1 833	766
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6 194	4 590	4 309	3 555	754	86	195	1 604	164	28	5 174	1 020
Transportation equipment	2 747	1 968	1 433	587	846	255	280	779	59	18	1 688	1 059
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	30 951	24 311	20 762	11 232	9 530	1 499	2 050	6 640	749	224	23 528	7 423
Railroads	441	366	330	217	113	6	30	75	13	-	353	88
Trucking service and warehousing	2 822	1 984	1 659	743	916	149	176	848	66	21	1 958	864
Other transportation	10 137	7 967	6 796	3 516	3 280	366	805	2 170	307	112	7 610	2 527
Communications	12 667	10 306	9 016	5 171	3 845	684	606	2 361	198	63	10 124	2 543
Utilities and sanitary services	4 884	3 688	2 961	1 585	1 376	294	433	1 196	165	28	3 483	1 401
Wholesale trade -----	18 673	14 366	12 227	5 811	6 416	912	1 227	4 307	554	219	14 168	4 505
Retail trade -----	138 769	104 769	83 256	46 928	36 328	10 829	10 684	34 000	3 606	1 133	95 868	42 901
General merchandise stores	27 129	21 156	17 716	9 810	7 906	1 674	1 766	5 973	549	184	19 896	7 233
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	22 839	15 544	11 814	6 162	5 652	1 609	2 121	7 295	840	293	14 056	8 783
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	7 011	4 735	3 520	1 618	1 902	570	645	2 276	253	80	4 509	2 502
Eating and drinking places	38 267	29 795	23 537	14 264								

Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 132 510	790 604	613 265	341 119	272 146	84 431	92 908	341 906	33 324	18 016	738 516	393 994
Worked in 1979	1 116 452	778 837	604 155	334 591	269 564	83 283	91 399	337 615	32 800	17 906	727 984	388 468
50 to 52 weeks	728 138	512 414	402 895	211 541	191 354	51 993	57 526	215 724	20 537	11 382	484 777	243 361
48 to 49 weeks	48 978	34 990	26 949	16 080	10 869	4 024	4 017	13 988	1 403	609	32 386	16 592
40 to 47 weeks	87 923	59 595	46 232	27 017	19 215	5 994	7 369	28 328	2 740	1 557	57 079	30 844
27 to 39 weeks	80 566	53 858	41 148	24 400	16 748	5 845	6 865	26 708	2 673	1 264	50 009	30 557
14 to 26 weeks	92 721	62 554	45 586	28 467	17 119	8 120	8 848	30 167	3 163	1 549	54 597	38 124
1 to 13 weeks	78 126	55 426	41 345	27 086	14 259	7 307	6 774	22 700	2 284	1 545	49 136	28 990
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	985 106	682 327	528 068	285 949	242 119	72 530	81 729	302 779	29 357	15 212	639 557	345 549
50 to 52 weeks	685 495	480 950	378 181	196 243	181 938	48 337	54 432	204 545	19 373	10 401	456 359	229 136
27 to 49 weeks	179 788	120 459	91 995	53 062	38 933	12 757	15 707	59 329	5 887	2 722	113 450	66 338
1 to 26 weeks	119 823	80 918	57 892	36 644	21 248	11 436	11 590	38 905	4 097	2 089	69 748	50 075
With unemployment in 1979	192 340	134 009	103 486	63 181	40 305	14 244	16 279	58 331	5 792	1 840	127 004	65 336
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.0	17.0	16.9	18.5	14.8	16.9	17.5	17.1	17.4	10.2	17.2	16.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	57 648	42 102	32 368	19 821	12 547	4 907	4 827	15 546	1 371	410	38 793	18 855
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	67 154	45 939	35 993	21 113	14 880	4 552	5 414	21 215	2 274	714	44 910	22 244
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	67 538	45 968	35 125	22 247	12 878	4 805	6 038	21 570	2 147	714	43 301	24 237
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1	13.9	13.8	14.3	13.0	13.6	14.7	14.5	15.1	15.7	13.9	14.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979												
810 368	603 492	479 639	285 297	194 342	60 749	63 104	206 876	21 983	8 904	560 648	249 720	
Worked in 1979	783 994	584 091	465 409	274 779	190 630	58 441	60 241	199 903	21 112	8 675	544 340	239 654
50 to 52 weeks	383 830	291 057	237 865	138 851	99 014	25 039	28 153	92 773	9 921	4 194	275 356	108 474
48 to 49 weeks	30 413	23 403	18 912	12 145	6 767	2 219	2 272	7 010	818	188	21 797	8 616
40 to 47 weeks	70 259	54 272	43 591	26 585	17 006	5 651	5 030	15 987	1 650	624	50 298	19 961
27 to 39 weeks	97 596	70 805	54 443	32 676	21 767	8 143	8 219	26 791	2 798	1 339	64 471	33 125
14 to 26 weeks	96 401	69 747	54 249	31 117	23 132	7 840	7 658	26 654	2 755	1 030	64 882	31 519
1 to 13 weeks	105 495	74 807	56 349	33 405	22 944	9 549	8 909	30 688	3 170	1 300	67 536	37 959
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	565 713	419 901	336 100	195 703	140 397	40 601	43 200	145 812	15 206	6 188	393 722	171 991
50 to 52 weeks	317 535	240 910	198 279	114 533	83 746	20 109	22 522	76 625	7 909	3 406	229 264	88 271
27 to 49 weeks	136 832	101 064	79 026	47 329	31 697	11 050	10 988	35 768	3 779	1 567	93 182	43 650
1 to 26 weeks	111 346	77 927	58 795	33 841	24 954	9 442	9 690	33 419	3 518	1 215	71 276	40 070
With unemployment in 1979	153 969	116 421	91 099	58 547	32 552	12 524	12 798	37 548	4 251	1 069	105 589	48 380
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.0	19.3	19.0	20.5	16.2	20.3	18.2	18.2	19.3	12.0	18.8	19.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	51 745	40 419	32 318	19 770	12 548	4 246	3 855	11 326	1 148	344	36 883	14 862
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	48 629	36 886	29 179	18 918	10 261	4 005	3 702	11 743	1 306	301	33 828	14 801
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	53 595	39 116	29 602	19 859	9 743	4 273	5 241	14 479	1 797	424	34 878	18 717
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	14.3	13.8	14.4	12.8	14.7	16.9	15.9	17.6	17.3	14.0	16.1
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	1 074 479	731 372	559 333	316 510	242 823	77 276	94 763	343 107	34 514	16 815	683 357	391 122
No workers	143 836	93 718	67 336	47 562	19 774	11 483	14 899	50 118	6 206	2 036	82 971	60 865
1 worker	404 532	268 386	202 540	113 632	88 908	28 654	37 192	136 146	13 083	7 200	249 471	155 061
2 workers	414 931	289 465	226 786	121 711	105 075	29 378	33 301	125 466	11 982	5 762	276 127	138 804
3 or more workers	111 180	79 803	62 671	33 605	29 066	7 761	9 371	31 377	3 243	1 817	74 788	36 392
Married-couple families	861 567	565 229	430 041	224 334	205 707	60 201	74 987	296 338	27 763	15 546	538 918	322 649
No workers	92 223	54 860	38 880	25 033	13 847	6 762	9 218	37 363	4 029	1 801	51 011	41 212
1 worker	302 419	188 195	139 497	69 648	69 849	20 642	28 056	114 224	10 043	6 587	179 181	123 238
2 workers	371 003	254 476	198 603	102 369	96 234	26 086	29 787	116 527	10 890	5 457	244 650	126 353
3 or more workers	316 924	219 316	171 737	88 609	83 128	22 595	24 984	97 608	9 212	4 163	211 376	105 548
Husband and wife worked	95 922	67 698	53 061	27 284	25 777	6 711	7 926	28 224	2 801	1 701	64 076	31 846
Husband and wife worked	74 050	52 712	41 666	21 220	20 446	5 152	5 894	21 338	2 114	1 229	50 512	23 538
Female householder, no husband present	174 754	139 346	108 250	78 527	29 723	14 431	16 665	35 408	5 532	816	119 779	54 975
No workers	46 242	35 637	26 073	20 762	5 311	4 361	5 203	10 605	1 909	176	29 035	17 207
1 worker	83 889	67 494	53 102	37 668	15 434	6 719	7 673	16 395	2 416	370	58 597	25 292
2 workers	32 443	26 268	21 196	14 837	6 359	2 428	2 644	6 175	844	216	23 503	8 940
3 or more workers	12 180	9 947	7 879	5 260	2 619	923	1 145	2 233	363	54	8 644	3 536
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	1 268 665	878 486	678 438	384 070	294 368	95 173	104 875	390 179	38 761	18 487	818 917	449 748
With a work disability	128 540	82 401	60 915	36 323	24 592	9 743	11 743	46 139	4 978	1 989	75 946	52 594
Not in labor force	70 631	43 750	31 659	20 029	11 630	5 259	6 832	26 881	2 944	922	40 087	30 544
Prevented from working	62 577	38 263	27 495	17 258	10 237	4 627	6 141	24 314	2 659	814	35 093	27 484
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 347 370	947 928	734 209	428 517	305 692	99 466	114 253	399 442	41 166	18 299	877 273	470 970
With a work disability	121 678	82 936	61 691	39 795	21 896	9 912	11 333	38 742	4 639	1 680	74 727	46 951
Not in labor force	95 781	63 455	46 305	29 963	16 342	7 769	9 381	32 326	3 832	1 383	56 720	39 061
Prevented from working	79 748	52 445	38 125	24 792	13 333	6 407	7 913	27 303	3 211	1 123	46 578	33 170
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 616 035	1 826 414	1 412 647	812 587	600 060	194 639	219 128	789 621	79 927	36 786	1 696 190	919 845
With a public transportation disability	63 120	41 993	31 953	21 396	10 557	4 192	5 848	21 127	2 348	993	38 130	24 990
With a work disability	58 296	38 634	29 258	19 490	9 768	3 956	5 420	19 662	2 188	877	35 039	23 257
Persons 65 years and over	383 426	258 807	188 646	131 733	56 913	30 305	39 856	124 619	15 526	8 155	228 915	154 511
With a public transportation disability	76 761	51 237	37 543	26 753	10 790	5 566	8 128	25 524	3 309	1 214	44 861	31 900
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	437 462	309 412	245 101	135 522	109 579	29 813	34 498	128 050	12 444	6 424	298 768	138 694
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.7	31.8	32.7	31.1	35.0	29.4	28.2	28.3	28.4	28.3	32.9	26.9
Female veterans	18 376	14 023	11 074	6 746	4 328	1 488	1 461	4 353	503	203	12 793	5 583
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	455 838	323 435	256 175	142 268	113 907	31 301	35 959	132 403	12 947	6 627	311 561	144 277
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.1	15.5	15.9	14.9	17.4	14.1	13.6	14.3	13.7	14.8		

Table 71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	Urban					Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas					Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	1 413 394	995 940	770 826	464 659	306 167	102 400	122 714	417 454	44 438	19 433	921 396	491 998
Less than \$5,000	258 382	175 440	125 423	95 373	30 050	22 306	27 711	82 942	11 351	2 526	149 976	108 406
\$5,000 to \$7,499	122 563	85 447	63 643	44 691	18 952	9 720	12 084	37 116	4 264	1 654	75 359	47 204
\$7,500 to \$9,999	111 729	79 266	60 624	40 247	20 377	8 588	10 054	32 463	3 922	1 479	71 233	40 496
\$10,000 to \$14,999	205 115	144 143	112 553	70 241	42 312	14 753	16 837	60 972	6 482	2 933	133 266	71 849
\$15,000 to \$19,999	182 173	127 572	100 862	56 851	44 011	12 104	14 606	54 601	5 354	2 404	120 290	61 883
\$20,000 to \$24,999	163 035	114 100	90 286	45 369	44 917	10 690	13 124	48 935	4 318	2 091	109 808	53 227
\$25,000 to \$34,999	207 098	147 185	116 790	56 162	60 628	13 564	16 831	59 913	5 344	2 730	142 943	64 155
\$35,000 to \$49,999	104 795	78 428	63 729	32 673	31 056	7 090	7 609	26 367	2 243	1 801	75 935	28 860
\$50,000 or more	58 504	44 359	36 916	23 052	13 864	3 585	3 858	14 145	1 160	1 815	42 586	15 918
Median	\$15 227	\$15 496	\$16 065	\$13 521	\$19 689	\$13 307	\$13 206	\$14 564	\$11 828	\$17 042	\$16 193	\$13 265
Mean	\$18 923	\$19 371	\$20 021	\$18 705	\$22 019	\$17 398	\$16 937	\$17 854	\$15 524	\$24 266	\$19 953	\$16 995
Families	1 074 479	731 372	559 333	316 510	242 823	77 276	94 763	343 107	34 514	16 815	683 357	391 122
Less than \$5,000	126 674	82 799	59 004	44 158	14 846	10 426	13 369	43 875	5 573	1 606	70 970	55 704
\$5,000 to \$7,499	81 104	52 529	37 404	25 668	11 736	6 650	8 475	28 575	3 210	1 301	45 874	35 230
\$7,500 to \$9,999	79 017	52 385	38 182	24 628	13 554	6 435	7 768	26 632	3 067	1 234	46 752	32 265
\$10,000 to \$14,999	155 038	102 232	77 120	46 595	30 525	11 393	13 719	52 806	5 444	2 592	94 548	60 490
\$15,000 to \$19,999	149 695	100 076	77 007	41 353	35 654	10 248	12 821	49 619	4 852	2 146	94 470	55 225
\$20,000 to \$24,999	142 634	96 762	75 450	36 344	39 106	9 485	11 827	45 872	4 064	1 930	93 619	49 015
\$25,000 to \$34,999	189 520	132 440	103 935	48 214	55 721	12 564	15 941	57 080	5 113	2 556	128 758	60 762
\$35,000 to \$49,999	97 229	71 893	57 973	29 170	28 803	6 717	7 203	25 336	2 111	1 750	69 718	27 511
\$50,000 or more	53 568	40 256	33 258	20 380	12 878	3 358	3 640	13 312	1 080	1 700	38 648	14 920
Median	\$18 088	\$18 730	\$19 388	\$16 950	\$21 762	\$16 757	\$16 484	\$16 853	\$14 962	\$18 712	\$19 396	\$16 006
Mean	\$21 454	\$22 214	\$22 972	\$22 030	\$24 200	\$20 105	\$19 465	\$19 832	\$17 894	\$25 860	\$22 745	\$19 198
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	456 849	368 325	289 351	205 499	83 852	44 724	34 250	88 524	12 771	2 839	320 072	136 777
Less than \$2,000	85 326	69 535	51 224	41 102	10 122	11 256	7 055	15 791	2 248	284	56 099	29 227
\$2,000 to \$2,999	61 845	43 708	29 615	23 379	6 236	7 363	6 730	18 137	2 723	321	34 958	26 887
\$3,000 to \$4,999	68 098	52 998	40 041	29 819	10 222	7 002	5 955	15 100	2 471	475	45 307	22 791
\$5,000 to \$7,999	70 214	57 398	44 863	31 282	13 581	7 609	4 926	12 816	2 210	456	49 509	20 705
\$8,000 to \$9,999	34 709	29 080	24 535	16 482	8 053	2 578	1 967	5 629	858	190	26 460	8 249
\$10,000 to \$14,999	60 843	51 603	43 898	28 795	15 103	4 352	3 353	9 240	1 136	386	47 597	13 246
\$15,000 to \$24,999	53 879	45 712	39 355	24 497	14 858	3 257	3 100	8 167	757	405	42 678	11 201
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17 727	14 769	12 687	7 916	4 771	1 121	961	2 958	307	212	14 070	3 657
\$50,000 or more	4 208	3 522	3 133	2 227	906	186	203	686	61	110	3 394	814
Median	\$5 519	\$5 867	\$6 518	\$5 736	\$8 405	\$3 905	\$3 965	\$4 194	\$3 921	\$7 253	\$6 367	\$3 907
Mean	\$8 456	\$8 691	\$9 247	\$8 664	\$10 676	\$6 411	\$6 963	\$7 482	\$6 293	\$12 914	\$9 165	\$6 797
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 336 853	918 582	705 010	400 281	304 729	100 246	113 326	418 271	41 645	21 399	854 498	482 355
Median income	\$11 127	\$11 981	\$12 354	\$10 670	\$14 816	\$9 864	\$11 067	\$11 186	\$9 672	\$11 498	\$12 412	\$10 418
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.2	52.3	53.6	49.0	59.7	48.2	48.0	48.9	46.5	48.5	53.4	47.5
Median income	\$17 129	\$17 440	\$17 697	\$16 467	\$19 019	\$16 073	\$16 917	\$16 465	\$14 933	\$16 763	\$17 836	\$15 904
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 145 750	839 348	650 742	404 591	246 151	89 241	99 365	306 402	35 476	13 612	764 168	381 582
Median income	\$4 462	\$4 774	\$5 144	\$4 856	\$5 635	\$3 694	\$3 648	\$3 692	\$3 479	\$4 232	\$5 010	\$3 523
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.6	28.6	30.4	28.2	33.9	22.4	22.5	24.8	22.1	24.4	29.9	23.0
Median income	\$9 121	\$9 376	\$9 650	\$9 514	\$9 815	\$8 293	\$8 108	\$8 364	\$7 868	\$9 320	\$9 577	\$8 047
Per capita income	\$6 430	\$6 765	\$7 078	\$6 865	\$7 373	\$5 876	\$5 637	\$5 697	\$5 195	\$8 032	\$6 960	\$5 512
Persons in households	\$6 519	\$6 874	\$7 183	\$6 996	\$7 440	\$6 015	\$5 743	\$5 752	\$5 232	\$8 032	\$7 055	\$5 588
Persons in group quarters	\$2 609	\$2 753	\$2 620	\$2 465	\$3 030	\$3 579	\$1 749	\$2 049	\$3 524	—	\$2 547	\$2 696
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$12 747	\$12 323	\$12 542	\$10 360	\$15 521	\$10 561	\$12 602	\$13 643	\$12 391	\$13 101	\$12 803	\$12 661
25 to 34 years	\$16 716	\$16 643	\$18 990	\$16 178	\$21 341	\$17 307	\$17 586	\$18 823	\$16 431	\$17 296	\$19 299	\$17 644
35 to 44 years	\$21 758	\$21 986	\$22 417	\$19 728	\$24 779	\$20 814	\$20 143	\$21 321	\$18 358	\$25 314	\$22 689	\$20 098
45 to 54 years	\$23 092	\$24 294	\$25 040	\$22 774	\$26 922	\$22 235	\$21 776	\$21 103	\$19 793	\$25 722	\$24 818	\$20 356
55 to 64 years	\$18 950	\$20 511	\$21 265	\$20 237	\$22 598	\$18 757	\$17 322	\$15 681	\$14 887	\$19 583	\$20 744	\$15 989
65 years and over	\$9 809	\$11 187	\$11 946	\$11 895	\$12 046	\$9 742	\$8 999	\$7 701	\$8 137	\$11 810	\$11 274	\$8 072
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families:	\$18 088	\$18 730	\$19 388	\$16 950	\$21 762	\$16 757	\$16 484	\$16 853	\$14 962	\$18 712	\$19 396	\$16 006
With own children under 18 years	\$19 111	\$19 201	\$19 664	\$16 526	\$22 076	\$17 502	\$17 844	\$18 945	\$16 568	\$21 673	\$19 995	\$17 657
With own children under 6 years	\$17 298	\$17 151	\$17 522	\$14 467	\$20 353	\$15 578	\$16 188	\$17 562	\$15 407	\$17 717	\$17 911	\$16 358
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 807	\$18 149	\$19 054	\$17 368	\$21 232	\$15 706	\$14 873	\$13 985	\$13 013	\$16 737	\$18 631	\$13 751
Married-couple families:	\$20 589	\$21 638	\$22 270	\$21 166	\$23 358	\$19 725	\$19 198	\$18 327	\$17 099	\$19 401	\$21 964	\$17 936
With own children under 18 years	\$21 921	\$22 753	\$23 341	\$22 421	\$24 037	\$21 110	\$21 142	\$20 505	\$19 189	\$22 462	\$23 129	\$20 079
With own children under 6 years	\$19 764	\$20 317	\$20 744	\$19 480	\$21 574	\$18 446	\$19 082	\$18 706	\$17 143	\$18 302	\$20 677	\$18 141
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 276	\$20 050	\$20 929	\$19 777	\$22 208	\$17 461	\$16 270	\$14 864	\$11 521	\$16 842	\$20 378	\$14 863
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 761	\$7 975	\$8 328	\$7 579	\$10 232	\$6 825	\$6 926	\$7 055	\$6 095	\$12 439	\$8 323	\$6 744
With own children under 18 years	\$6 357	\$6 447	\$6 739	\$6 055	\$8 707	\$5 552	\$5 506	\$5 997	\$4 786	\$10 382	\$6 766	\$5 514
With own children under 6 years	\$4 282	\$4 275	\$4 491	\$4 204	\$5 761	\$3 538	\$3 522	\$4 317	\$2 696	\$7 917	\$4 513	\$3 746
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 735	\$11 273	\$11 799	\$11 022	\$13 991	\$9 651	\$9 786	\$8 891	\$8 025	\$16 099	\$11 652	\$9 056
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$5 367	\$5 567	\$5 826	\$5 168	\$7 145	\$4 967	\$5 020	\$5 045	\$4 693	\$7 971	\$5 893	\$4 810
1 worker	\$15 005	\$15 091	\$15 500	\$13 149	\$17 932	\$13 465	\$13 762	\$14 833	\$12 651	\$15 437	\$15 735	\$13 738
2 workers	\$22 456	\$22 860	\$23 226	\$21 878	\$24 601	\$21 486	\$21 674	\$21 614	\$20 138	\$23 934	\$23 235	\$20 990
3 or more workers	\$31 408	\$31 926	\$32 278	\$31 065	\$33 652	\$30 503	\$31 010					

Table 72. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	The State	Urban					Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500				
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total					
Families	1 074 479	731 372	559 333	316 510	242 823	77 276	94 763	343 107	34 514	16 815	683 357	391 122
With Social Security income.....	222 734	147 493	108 341	69 304	39 037	17 474	21 678	75 241	8 529	5 011	132 997	89 737
Income above poverty level.....	180 544	123 388	92 839	57 754	35 085	13 812	16 737	57 156	6 353	4 473	113 168	67 376
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	54 955	34 838	24 461	15 864	8 597	4 503	5 874	20 117	2 277	1 151	31 438	23 517
With public assistance income.....	112 946	75 916	53 670	39 770	13 900	9 579	12 667	37 030	4 947	1 090	63 771	49 175
Income above poverty level.....	59 175	39 238	28 395	18 798	9 597	4 683	6 160	19 937	2 452	807	34 510	24 665
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	13 060	8 130	5 454	4 132	1 322	1 151	1 525	4 930	591	104	6 873	6 187
Householder worked in 1979.....	841 927	577 810	447 727	239 779	207 948	58 632	71 451	264 117	25 121	13 551	547 179	294 748
With related children under 18 years.....	637 477	429 780	327 239	179 217	148 022	46 444	56 097	207 697	20 494	7 613	402 079	235 398
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	507 097	340 476	258 828	143 510	115 318	36 845	44 803	166 621	16 314	6 589	319 030	188 067
Female householder, no husband present.....	174 754	139 346	108 250	78 527	29 723	14 431	16 665	35 408	5 532	816	119 779	54 975
Householder worked in 1979.....	98 568	81 669	66 087	45 709	20 378	7 395	8 187	16 899	2 466	408	72 783	25 785
With related children under 18 years.....	124 530	99 988	77 468	56 475	20 993	10 722	11 798	24 542	3 925	426	85 517	39 013
With related children under 6 years.....	56 744	46 314	35 739	27 238	8 501	5 024	5 551	10 430	1 786	119	38 847	17 897
Householder 65 years and over.....	144 734	93 855	67 640	46 231	21 409	11 473	14 742	50 879	5 828	3 880	83 316	61 418
Unrelated individuals	412 235	326 285	263 278	184 682	78 596	30 944	32 063	85 950	11 303	2 839	294 067	118 168
With Social Security income.....	119 340	86 160	63 414	47 159	16 255	10 000	12 746	33 180	5 094	1 334	74 744	44 596
Income above poverty level.....	65 543	50 120	38 933	28 014	10 919	4 877	6 310	15 423	2 320	1 011	44 748	20 795
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	38 482	28 897	22 076	15 772	6 304	2 841	3 980	9 585	1 389	409	25 786	12 696
With public assistance income.....	43 759	28 755	18 757	14 736	4 021	4 305	5 693	15 004	2 333	246	23 017	20 742
Income above poverty level.....	8 501	6 027	4 342	3 150	1 192	749	936	2 474	391	46	5 080	3 421
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	4 977	3 472	2 463	1 835	628	435	574	1 505	240	16	2 893	2 084
Worked in 1979.....	247 214	208 142	176 915	119 250	57 665	16 665	14 562	39 072	4 458	1 554	192 035	55 179
65 years and over.....	121 158	85 522	61 610	46 619	14 991	10 233	13 679	35 636	5 418	1 433	73 408	47 750
Persons	4 104 836	2 808 055	2 150 420	1 244 282	905 742	296 592	361 439	1 296 781	131 992	58 836	2 608 004	1 496 832
Related children under 18 years.....	1 308 941	870 192	654 261	365 527	287 734	96 939	118 992	438 749	43 572	16 592	806 638	502 303
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	952 059	629 280	473 525	266 468	208 057	69 403	86 352	322 779	31 881	13 174	586 152	365 907
60 years and over.....	545 802	369 961	271 689	185 520	86 169	42 806	55 466	175 841	21 466	12 170	329 024	216 778
65 years and over.....	383 366	258 747	188 591	131 686	56 905	30 300	39 856	124 619	15 526	8 155	228 860	154 506

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	The State	Total	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's
Families	162 550	106 651	75 836	56 287	19 549	13 561	17 254	55 899	7 016	2 035	90 815	71 733
Percent below poverty level.....	15.1	14.6	13.6	17.8	8.1	17.5	18.2	16.3	20.3	12.1	13.3	18.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 489	\$3 591	\$3 627	\$3 715	\$3 374	\$3 549	\$3 468	\$3 294	\$3 494	\$3 294	\$3 557	\$3 403
Persons per family.....	3.84	3.84	3.82	3.86	3.70	3.88	3.91	3.83	3.89	3.79	3.79	3.89
With Social Security income.....	42 190	24 105	15 502	11 550	3 952	3 662	4 941	18 085	2 176	538	19 829	22 361
With public assistance income.....	53 771	36 678	25 275	20 972	4 303	4 896	6 507	17 093	2 495	283	29 261	24 510
Householder worked in 1979.....	75 399	50 529	36 671	25 780	10 891	6 023	7 835	24 870	2 897	1 369	43 837	31 562
With related children under 18 years.....	118 717	81 837	59 004	44 147	14 857	10 274	12 559	36 880	4 912	1 164	68 971	49 746
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	97 759	66 990	48 052	36 250	11 802	8 471	10 467	30 769	4 141	968	56 431	41 328
Female householder, no husband present.....	72 449	56 849	42 329	33 833	8 496	6 810	7 710	15 600	2 821	183	46 592	25 857
Householder worked in 1979.....	29 302	23 756	18 312	14 067	4 245	2 613	2 831	5 546	997	82	20 059	9 243
With related children under 18 years.....	64 127	50 861	37 829	30 164	6 665	6 100	6 932	13 266	2 436	140	41 565	22 562
With related children under 6 years.....	35 741	29 138	21 791	17 540	4 251	3 491	3 856	6 603	1 286	50	23 584	12 157
Householder 65 years and over.....	28 728	14 508	9 072	6 807	2 265	2 196	3 240	14 220	1 550	432	12 292	16 436
Unrelated individuals	141 047	102 892	75 572	58 625	16 947	13 407	13 913	38 155	5 463	725	87 789	53 258
Percent below poverty level.....	34.2	31.5	28.7	31.7	21.6	43.3	43.4	44.4	48.3	25.5	29.9	45.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 806	\$1 858	\$1 902	\$1 912	\$1 865	\$1 815	\$1 666	\$1 666	\$1 593	\$1 724	\$1 873	\$1 697
With Social Security income.....	53 797	36 040	24 481	19 145	5 336	5 123	6 436	17 757	2 774	323	29 996	23 801
With public assistance income.....	35 258	22 728	14 415	11 586	2 829	3 556	4 757	12 530	1 942	200	17 937	17 321
Worked in 1979.....	40 130	33 259	26 805	20 608	6 197	3 910	2 544	6 871	906	153	29 228	10 902
65 years and over.....	58 731	38 055	25 039	19 700	5 339	5 514	7 502	20 676	3 160	404	31 164	27 567
Persons	764 848	512 447	365 126	275 836	89 290	65 977	81 344	252 401	32 758	8 470	432 324	332 524
Percent below poverty level.....	18.6	18.2	17.0	22.2	9.9	22.2	22.5	19.5	24.8	14.4	16.6	22.2
Related children under 18 years.....	307 159	210 226	149 518	113 617	35 901	26 884	33 724	96 933	13 163	3 152	174 277	132 882
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	220 078	148 640	105 362	80 011	25 351	19 036	24 242	71 438	9 762	2 355	123 682	96 996
60 years and over.....	137 172	80 897	52 554	40 286	12 268	11 844	16 499	56 275	7 209	1 585	67 472	69 700
65 years and over.....	106 306	62 201	39 996	30 760	9 236	9 251	12 954	44 105	5 654	1 115	51 524	54 782

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

	The State	Total	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
			Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's
Families	216 477	140 701	99 977	72 688	27 289	17 920	22 804	75 776	9 252	2 821	120 653	95 824
Percent below poverty level.....	20.1	19.2	17.9	23.0	11.2	23.2	24.1	22.1	26.8	16.8	17.7	24.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 158	\$4 275	\$4 301	\$4 452	\$3 901	\$4 256	\$4 174	\$3 941	\$4 207	\$3 882	\$4 211	\$4 092
Persons per family.....	3.78	3.78	3.77	3.80	3.69	3.80	3.80	3.77	3.85	3.73	3.75	3.82
With Social Security income.....	60 540	35 001	22 674	16 701	5 973	5 253	7 074	25 539	3 020	841	29 119	31 421
With public assistance income.....	64 219	43 314	29 662	24 309	5 353	5 742	7 910	20 905	2 969	350	34 791	29 428
Householder worked in 1979.....	108 772	72 168	52 395	36 068	16 327	8 737	11 036	36 604	4 273	1 888	62 874	45 898
With related children under 18 years.....	152 760	104 194	75 286	54 984	20 302	13 092	15 816	48 566	6 322	1 546	88 589	64 171
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	125 300	84 975	61 132	45 083	16 049	10 729	13 114	40 325	5 283	1 293	72 196	53 104
Female householder, no husband present.....	87 611	68 559	51 067	40 307	10 760	8 061	9 431	19 052	3 378	210	56 310	31 301
Householder worked in 1979.....	38 408	31 126	24 017	18 132	5 885	3 349	3 760	7 282	1 289	89	26 293	12 115
With related children under 18 years.....	75 066	59 502	44 486	35 042	9 444	7 007						

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

AGE

	White						Black					
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total		Farm	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	2 915 310	1 907 078	678 085	769 851	1 008 232	52 145	1 238 472	938 927	584 105	135 161	299 545	6 629
Under 5 years	225 322	138 298	38 631	63 386	87 024	2 902	129 555	100 750	61 708	15 288	28 805	540
5 to 9 years	218 568	131 978	36 927	61 290	86 590	3 258	121 609	94 072	58 704	13 674	27 537	513
10 to 14 years	234 911	142 334	40 043	65 588	92 577	4 524	132 527	97 993	59 571	14 624	34 534	822
15 to 19 years	275 141	178 301	60 294	71 542	96 840	5 531	146 242	108 090	64 921	16 270	38 152	878
20 to 24 years	287 969	202 370	79 885	75 928	85 599	3 164	125 547	97 382	59 112	15 059	28 165	575
25 to 29 years	260 325	177 845	65 433	75 356	82 480	2 420	104 581	82 713	52 649	13 173	21 868	331
30 to 34 years	227 257	151 234	50 936	69 179	76 023	2 286	80 983	63 687	41 007	10 384	17 296	320
35 to 39 years	180 016	116 068	37 684	52 668	63 948	3 107	59 610	45 624	28 901	7 287	13 986	279
40 to 44 years	151 520	95 231	30 604	42 375	56 289	3 168	51 962	39 589	25 182	5 671	12 373	350
45 to 49 years	143 064	92 057	31 898	38 463	51 007	3 330	47 418	35 792	22 807	5 056	11 626	235
50 to 54 years	150 791	101 828	38 749	39 389	48 963	3 863	47 701	35 638	22 956	4 301	12 063	292
55 to 59 years	143 593	99 309	40 923	35 863	44 284	3 685	43 452	32 898	21 473	3 918	10 554	281
60 to 64 years	122 711	81 960	34 862	26 210	40 751	3 635	40 336	29 742	19 036	3 165	10 594	374
65 to 69 years	105 604	69 321	30 610	20 566	36 283	3 119	37 442	26 630	16 538	2 471	10 812	370
70 to 74 years	80 901	54 275	24 347	14 604	26 626	2 044	29 483	20 857	12 921	2 119	8 626	232
75 to 79 years	55 804	37 718	17 651	9 221	18 086	1 318	20 202	13 938	8 593	1 388	6 264	144
80 to 84 years	31 353	22 361	11 388	5 226	8 992	567	10 903	7 555	4 604	687	3 348	58
85 years and over	20 460	14 590	7 220	2 977	5 870	224	8 919	5 977	3 422	626	2 942	75
Median	29.1	29.5	31.8	28.1	28.4	38.2	23.5	23.4	24.0	22.5	23.6	25.4
Female	1 482 577	980 396	353 893	390 573	502 181	25 712	658 537	504 361	316 323	70 393	154 176	3 300
Under 5 years	109 803	67 263	18 787	30 672	42 540	1 359	65 203	50 767	30 994	7 751	14 436	254
5 to 9 years	106 800	64 973	18 290	29 915	41 827	1 471	59 743	46 558	29 134	6 705	13 185	242
10 to 14 years	114 552	69 681	19 848	32 092	44 871	2 368	66 232	48 915	29 912	7 177	17 317	458
15 to 19 years	135 493	89 114	30 478	35 669	46 379	2 432	74 147	53 363	33 499	8 212	18 784	409
20 to 24 years	141 355	99 319	39 058	38 303	42 036	1 369	66 210	52 009	32 472	8 050	14 201	239
25 to 29 years	128 279	87 209	31 088	37 973	41 070	1 156	56 213	45 250	29 004	7 001	10 963	191
30 to 34 years	111 714	74 205	24 154	34 642	37 509	1 258	44 087	35 183	22 979	5 445	8 904	168
35 to 39 years	89 843	58 010	18 917	26 206	31 833	1 644	32 985	25 601	16 342	3 904	7 384	126
40 to 44 years	75 873	48 272	15 728	21 993	27 601	1 692	29 317	22 556	14 476	3 033	6 761	172
45 to 49 years	73 688	47 975	17 222	19 499	25 713	1 694	26 769	20 307	12 976	2 822	6 462	131
50 to 54 years	76 743	52 984	20 602	20 220	23 759	1 986	27 078	20 570	13 382	2 260	6 508	157
55 to 59 years	75 383	52 821	22 235	18 516	22 562	1 897	24 554	18 692	11 921	2 246	5 862	142
60 to 64 years	65 438	44 091	18 706	13 794	21 347	1 822	22 647	16 998	11 130	1 615	5 649	228
65 to 69 years	59 260	40 093	18 264	11 648	18 857	1 506	21 754	15 718	9 546	1 326	6 036	108
70 to 74 years	47 675	33 090	15 282	8 681	14 585	956	17 449	12 849	8 024	1 334	4 600	113
75 to 79 years	35 069	23 723	11 805	5 799	10 346	654	11 745	8 284	5 243	760	3 461	83
80 to 84 years	20 991	15 433	7 927	3 615	5 558	321	6 609	4 722	2 954	369	1 887	22
85 years and over	14 618	10 830	5 502	2 036	3 788	133	5 795	4 019	2 335	383	1 776	57
Median	30.2	30.9	34.0	28.8	29.1	39.4	24.8	24.9	25.4	23.3	24.7	26.3

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	122 711	81 960	34 862	26 210	40 751	3 635	40 336	29 742	19 036	3 165	10 594	374
In families	100 479	66 218	27 657	21 920	34 261	3 324	30 723	22 177	13 994	2 551	8 546	347
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.7	6.0	5.6	4.2	13.9	7.7	29.1	25.6	23.4	23.5	38.0	34.9
Householder or spouse	95 394	62 622	26 135	20 628	32 772	3 251	27 587	19 750	12 457	2 349	7 837	318
Other relatives	5 085	3 586	1 522	1 292	1 489	73	3 136	2 427	1 537	202	709	29
Nonrelatives in households	20 774	14 621	6 746	4 003	6 153	311	9 205	7 246	4 886	504	1 959	27
Living alone	19 376	13 538	6 224	3 649	5 838	311	7 906	6 110	4 075	436	1 796	21
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	33.6	29.5	24.6	28.0	43.1	26.4	63.6	61.6	59.1	58.7	70.5	47.6
In group quarters	1 458	1 121	29.5	28.0	43.1	26.4	63.6	61.6	59.1	58.7	70.5	47.6
Inmate of institution	1 180	902	291	258	278	—	370	281	118	110	89	—
Home for the aged	967	717	242	177	250	—	319	237	107	87	82	—
Other	278	196	168	29	59	—	38	38	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	186 505	123 519	54 957	35 170	62 909	5 163	66 925	47 487	29 459	4 590	19 438	602
In families	134 086	86 984	37 095	26 529	47 102	4 404	45 344	31 175	19 316	3 095	14 169	446
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.5	7.8	5.9	6.8	18.4	7.9	33.7	28.8	25.2	27.4	44.5	20.0
Householder or spouse	122 433	78 345	33 196	23 260	44 088	4 123	39 765	27 015	16 477	2 562	12 750	404
Other relatives	11 653	8 639	3 899	3 269	3 014	281	5 579	4 160	2 839	533	1 419	42
Nonrelatives in households	48 436	33 555	16 628	7 881	14 891	739	20 304	15 331	9 726	1 251	4 973	156
Living alone	46 024	31 576	15 623	7 317	14 448	734	18 418	13 745	8 611	1 101	4 673	156
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	35.3	30.2	25.3	26.3	46.5	19.8	68.5	66.5	63.2	69.7	74.3	59.6
In group quarters	3 983	3 057	1 234	760	926	—	1 277	981	417	244	296	—
Inmate of institution	3 693	2 812	1 052	717	881	—	1 231	937	380	244	294	—
Home for the aged	3 370	2 538	980	587	832	—	1 115	842	350	223	273	—
Other	290	245	182	43	45	—	46	44	37	—	2	—
Persons 75 years and over	107 617	74 669	36 259	17 424	32 948	2 109	40 024	27 470	16 619	2 701	12 554	277
In families	57 943	38 681	18 534	10 403	19 262	1 654	23 411	15 402	9 506	1 607	8 009	214
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.7	9.1	7.1	7.3	22.9	12.3	36.0	29.5	26.5	27.6	48.6	32.2
Householder or spouse	42 610	27 550	13 503	6 422	15 060	1 351	17 148	10 848	6 609	1 034	6 300	142
Other relatives	15 333	11 131	5 031	3 981	4 202	303	6 263	4 554	2 897	573	1 709	72
Nonrelatives in households	37 105	25 688	13 352	5 013	11 417	455	14 226	10 088	2 279	713	4 138	63
Living alone	35 555	24 382	12 561	4 771	11 173	455	13 181	9 206	5 657	642	3 975	51
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	44.0	37.4	31.4	36.9	58.3	25.7	76.5	75.2	73.1	69.9	79.5	54.9
In group quarters	12 569	10 300	4 373	2 008	2 269	—	2 387	1 980	834	381	407	—
Inmate of institution	12 365	10 137	4 241	1 977	2 228	—	2 351	1 946	800	381	405	—
Home for the aged	11 991	9 786	4 101	1 927	2 205	—	2 295	1 902	783	369	393	—
Other	204	163	132	31	41	—	36	34	34	—	2	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	1 030 798	698 636	274 714	264 362	332 162	17 563	367 804	285 452	184 247	37 226	82 352	1 821
1 person	217 395	165 204	83 824	47 505	52 191	2 206	79 941	63 208	42 973	6 076	16 733	

Table 73. **General Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

AGE

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	12 932	6 657	2 004	2 939	6 275	52	25 123	22 753	11 713	8 667	2 370	50
Under 5 years	1 180	507	123	208	673	—	3 057	2 805	1 417	1 048	252	12
5 to 9 years	1 162	540	112	221	622	—	2 803	2 542	1 267	1 088	261	7
10 to 14 years	1 390	641	146	299	749	—	2 461	2 235	1 200	886	226	13
15 to 19 years	1 509	724	195	292	785	6	2 212	2 044	1 217	600	168	—
20 to 24 years	1 361	834	287	314	527	12	2 333	2 090	1 241	599	243	5
25 to 29 years	1 195	686	233	300	509	—	2 847	2 652	1 311	987	195	—
30 to 34 years	1 113	620	176	300	493	—	2 565	2 281	947	1 061	284	—
35 to 39 years	795	477	138	219	318	—	1 667	1 531	712	664	136	—
40 to 44 years	803	383	97	216	420	2	1 402	1 262	537	579	140	13
45 to 49 years	601	342	109	160	259	8	1 049	949	432	390	100	—
50 to 54 years	572	331	144	164	241	14	742	616	355	218	126	—
55 to 59 years	390	241	94	112	149	—	632	550	296	221	82	—
60 to 64 years	264	125	50	40	139	6	420	360	182	161	60	—
65 to 69 years	265	101	37	64	164	—	300	273	167	86	27	—
70 to 74 years	165	68	43	25	97	4	275	235	162	46	40	—
75 to 79 years	125	29	20	5	96	—	201	195	149	21	6	—
80 to 84 years	11	5	—	—	6	—	104	91	79	12	13	—
85 years and over	3	3	—	—	28	—	53	42	42	—	11	—
Median	24.5	25.6	28.0	27.3	22.8	48.8	24.3	24.1	23.0	25.6	25.9	13.0

Female												
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Total persons	6 025	3 107	963	1 366	2 918	16	12 860	11 426	5 532	4 553	1 434	19
Under 5 years	560	280	64	134	280	—	1 577	1 438	710	542	139	—
5 to 9 years	503	207	37	83	296	—	1 342	1 192	591	533	150	—
10 to 14 years	663	315	86	149	348	—	1 229	1 097	612	405	132	13
15 to 19 years	772	381	85	153	391	—	977	895	497	298	82	—
20 to 24 years	531	316	88	153	215	—	1 111	965	543	296	146	—
25 to 29 years	517	301	120	129	216	—	1 542	1 411	586	603	131	—
30 to 34 years	563	289	92	141	274	—	1 387	1 183	448	554	204	—
35 to 39 years	410	259	84	108	151	—	908	821	350	370	87	—
40 to 44 years	334	123	38	64	211	2	738	658	263	316	80	6
45 to 49 years	280	172	67	65	108	8	628	561	233	240	67	—
50 to 54 years	250	150	59	74	100	—	351	282	128	119	69	—
55 to 59 years	193	103	42	38	90	—	402	338	188	125	64	—
60 to 64 years	146	75	23	21	71	6	192	164	87	76	28	—
65 to 69 years	146	64	26	38	82	—	138	130	78	32	8	—
70 to 74 years	100	49	38	11	51	—	162	131	87	22	31	—
75 to 79 years	49	23	14	5	26	—	81	75	58	10	6	—
80 to 84 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	58	46	12	3	—
85 years and over	8	—	—	—	8	—	34	27	27	—	7	—
Median	24.9	25.9	30.1	25.4	23.3	48.8	25.6	25.4	23.0	26.7	27.6	14.5

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years												
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Total persons	264	125	50	40	139	6	420	360	182	161	60	—
In families	175	76	36	25	99	6	326	292	114	161	34	—
Householder or spouse	25.7	23.7	25.0	—	27.3	—	22.7	23.3	27.2	23.0	17.6	—
Other relatives	162	66	36	19	96	6	234	206	73	122	28	—
Nonrelatives in households	13	10	—	6	3	—	92	86	41	39	6	—
Living alone	89	49	14	15	40	—	94	68	68	—	26	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	71.9	61.2	—	66.7	85.0	—	27.1	14.0	14.0	—	60.0	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Persons 65 to 74 years												
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Total persons	430	169	80	89	261	4	575	508	329	132	67	—
In families	369	136	59	77	233	4	373	335	219	102	38	—
Householder or spouse	31.7	26.5	8.5	40.3	34.8	—	39.1	38.5	46.1	19.6	44.7	—
Other relatives	321	118	48	70	203	4	269	242	172	56	27	—
Nonrelatives in households	48	18	11	7	30	—	104	93	47	46	11	—
Living alone	61	33	21	12	28	—	187	167	104	30	20	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	63.9	51.5	81.0	—	78.6	—	50.9	47.3	54.1	50.0	82.4	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	6	6	—	9	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	—	—	—

Persons 75 years and over												
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Total persons	167	37	20	5	130	—	358	328	270	33	30	—
In families	105	24	12	5	81	—	219	205	166	27	14	—
Householder or spouse	27.6	16.7	—	—	30.9	—	33.8	29.3	31.3	—	100.0	—
Other relatives	81	24	12	5	57	—	148	134	111	11	14	—
Nonrelatives in households	24	—	—	—	24	—	71	71	55	16	—	—
Living alone	60	13	8	—	47	—	126	110	91	6	16	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	76.7	61.5	100.0	—	80.9	—	56.6	53.6	51.3	100.0	75.0	—
In group quarters	2	—	—	—	2	—	13	13	13	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	13	—	—	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Households	4 187	2 371	763	1 106	1 816	18	6 304	5 798	3 118	2 171	506	7
1 person	696	410	180	161	286	—	1 169	1 050	696	267	119	—
2 persons	936	554	222	253	382	14	1 129	1 057	583	402	72	—
3 persons	769	480	146	216	289	—	1 097	1 000	445	429	97	—
4 persons	834	446	97	253	388	4	1 090	988	431	444	102	—
5 persons	501	326	75	159	175	—	583	536	256	238	47	—
6 or more persons	451	155	43	64	296	—	1 236	1 167	707	391	69	—

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black							
	The State	Urban				Rural		The State	Urban				Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	Total		Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe				
FERTILITY														
Women 15 to 24 years	276 848	188 433	69 536	73 972	88 415	3 801	140 357	107 372	65 971	16 262	32 985	648		
Children ever born	95 023	55 026	14 295	24 460	39 997	920	81 517	62 566	37 392	9 162	18 951	402		
Per 1,000 women	343	292	206	331	452	242	581	583	567	563	575	620		
Women ever married	110 945	68 812	20 472	30 131	42 133	973	31 196	24 089	14 347	4 161	7 107	100		
Children ever born	88 756	50 862	12 908	22 865	37 894	855	40 323	30 789	17 672	5 366	9 534	177		
Per 1,000 women	800	739	631	759	899	879	1 293	1 278	1 232	1 290	1 341	1 770		
Women 25 to 34 years	239 993	161 414	55 242	72 615	78 579	2 414	100 300	80 433	51 983	12 446	19 867	359		
Children ever born	378 956	230 276	62 479	108 478	148 680	4 674	207 835	163 068	102 006	24 771	44 767	922		
Per 1,000 women	1 579	1 427	1 131	1 494	1 892	1 936	2 072	2 027	1 962	1 990	2 253	2 568		
Women ever married	215 842	141 202	44 369	65 737	74 640	2 257	74 059	59 359	37 821	9 782	14 700	261		
Children ever born	376 047	228 150	61 343	107 880	147 897	4 662	171 166	133 077	82 684	21 385	38 089	791		
Per 1,000 women	1 742	1 616	1 383	1 641	1 981	2 066	2 311	2 242	2 186	2 186	2 591	3 031		
Women 35 to 44 years	165 716	106 282	34 645	47 499	59 434	3 336	62 302	48 157	30 818	6 937	14 145	298		
Children ever born	453 596	276 136	81 529	125 253	177 460	10 248	233 857	174 925	107 905	25 145	58 932	1 236		
Per 1,000 women	2 737	2 598	2 353	2 637	2 986	3 072	3 754	3 632	3 501	3 625	4 166	4 148		
Women ever married	159 177	101 012	31 961	45 856	58 165	3 274	53 663	41 593	26 627	6 193	12 070	242		
Children ever born	452 622	275 500	81 296	125 080	177 272	10 248	209 834	156 429	96 722	22 998	53 405	1 262		
Per 1,000 women	2 844	2 726	2 544	2 728	3 048	3 130	3 910	3 761	3 632	3 714	4 425	4 653		
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP														
Total persons	2 915 310	1 907 078	678 085	769 851	1 008 232	52 145	1 238 472	938 927	584 105	135 161	299 545	6 629		
In households	2 853 204	1 855 066	651 536	761 286	998 138	52 145	1 206 158	916 051	574 696	130 020	290 107	6 629		
Family householder:	693 577	438 238	146 917	184 075	255 339	14 608	172 514	127 058	77 709	20 342	45 456	1 219		
Male	89 864	69 084	29 161	24 861	20 780	689	107 083	87 965	58 697	9 769	19 118	250		
Female	106 742	82 855	43 065	26 231	23 887	1 075	40 133	32 056	22 053	3 649	8 077	241		
Nonfamily householder:	140 615	108 459	55 571	29 195	32 156	1 191	48 074	38 373	25 788	3 466	9 701	111		
Male	687 291	434 667	145 725	182 866	252 624	14 625	164 996	122 388	74 753	19 456	42 608	1 126		
Female	985 126	612 814	183 654	274 452	372 312	17 962	528 980	401 141	248 149	59 001	127 839	2 845		
Spouse	97 569	65 911	24 855	26 011	31 658	1 742	120 492	87 161	54 377	11 466	33 331	760		
Child	52 420	43 038	22 588	13 595	9 382	253	23 886	19 909	13 170	2 871	3 977	77		
Other relatives	2 77	2 66	2 37	2 88	3 01	2 97	3 28	3 21	3 12	3 49	3 53	3 63		
Nonrelatives	3 26	3 20	3 01	3 31	3 38	3 25	3 91	3 84	3 76	3 99	4 16	4 22		
Persons per household	2 77	2 66	2 37	2 88	3 01	2 97	3 28	3 21	3 12	3 49	3 53	3 63		
Persons per family	3 26	3 20	3 01	3 31	3 38	3 25	3 91	3 84	3 76	3 99	4 16	4 22		
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families	783 441	507 322	176 078	208 936	276 119	15 297	279 597	215 023	136 406	30 111	64 574	1 469		
With own children under 18 years	413 460	258 837	76 617	118 114	154 623	6 392	172 384	135 185	84 964	20 428	37 199	736		
With own children under 6 years	190 984	117 702	33 347	54 592	73 282	2 377	84 313	67 339	41 964	10 683	16 974	257		
Married-couple families	685 670	434 570	145 748	182 815	251 100	14 389	166 446	123 329	75 493	19 665	43 117	1 114		
With own children under 18 years	365 584	223 178	63 423	103 717	142 408	6 131	100 912	75 252	44 799	13 449	25 660	602		
With own children under 6 years	176 028	106 664	29 247	50 108	69 364	2 337	52 198	39 688	23 356	7 439	12 510	223		
Female householder, no husband present	75 622	57 782	24 320	20 537	17 840	616	97 784	80 393	53 548	8 829	17 391	200		
With own children under 18 years	39 773	30 492	11 485	12 187	9 281	232	65 171	55 076	36 983	6 173	10 025	77		
With own children under 6 years	12 273	9 408	3 574	3 765	2 865	40	29 089	25 212	17 028	2 783	3 877	26		
Subfamilies	11 407	7 204	2 046	3 376	4 203	189	18 074	13 259	8 023	1 980	4 815	96		
With own children under 18 years	8 767	5 494	1 583	2 535	3 273	154	16 962	12 472	7 528	1 847	4 490	90		
Married-couple subfamilies	4 885	3 106	843	1 478	1 779	67	2 475	1 737	1 075	285	738	6		
With own children under 18 years	2 245	1 396	380	637	849	32	1 363	950	580	152	413	-		
Mother-child subfamilies	5 946	3 794	1 100	1 759	2 152	113	14 868	10 949	6 629	1 594	3 919	85		
Persons under 18 years	840 410	512 769	146 691	233 516	327 641	14 286	473 221	358 406	220 087	53 136	114 815	2 482		
Percent living with two parents	84.6	82.7	79.4	84.5	87.6	91.1	47.8	45.6	43.3	54.8	54.7	71.2		
MARITAL HISTORY														
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	1 198 677	770 198	247 869	342 320	428 479	18 666	368 205	284 406	178 654	45 221	83 799	1 556		
Never widowed or divorced	931 379	586 570	181 817	263 133	344 809	16 108	274 217	208 448	128 695	34 117	65 769	1 365		
Known to have been:	35 215	22 938	7 933	8 945	12 277	488	21 425	16 414	10 310	2 048	5 011	51		
Widowed	236 025	163 460	59 149	71 285	72 565	2 113	74 583	61 148	40 733	9 326	13 435	140		
Divorced	3 942	2 770	1 030	1 043	1 172	43	2 020	1 604	1 084	270	416	-		
Widowed and divorced														
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS														
Families	783 441	507 322	176 078	208 936	276 119	15 297	279 597	215 023	136 406	30 111	64 574	1 469		
Householder:	609 247	402 933	135 636	174 305	206 314	10 869	174 037	137 337	87 530	21 754	36 700	900		
Employed or in Armed Forces	18 354	10 197	3 152	4 116	8 157	215	13 675	10 394	6 670	1 100	3 281	57		
Unemployed	155 840	94 192	37 290	30 515	61 648	4 213	91 885	67 292	42 206	7 257	24 593	512		
Not in labor force														
Married-couple families	685 670	434 570	145 748	182 815	251 100	14 389	166 446	123 329	75 493	19 665	43 117	1 114		
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	553 211	359 087	117 439	157 119	194 124	10 580	121 172	92 460	56 636	15 924	28 712	745		
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	242 317	165 209	56 510	73 050	77 108	4 036	68 777	55 406	34 520	9 391	13 731	258		
Wife unemployed	10 130	6 212	1 895	2 513	3 918	76	6 009	4 400	2 499	890	1 609	42		
Wife not in labor force	300 764	187 666	59 034	81 556	113 098	6 468	46 386	33 014	19 617	5 643	13 372	445		
Husband unemployed	15 411	8 084	2 514	3 294	7 327	194	7 095	5 015	3 114	577	2 080	52		
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5 562	3 277	1 157	1 390	2 285	68	3 669	2 868	1 893	311	801	7		
Wife unemployed	785	400	125	160	385	14	573	328	183	46	245	17		
Wife not in labor force	9 064	4 407	1 232	1 744	4 657	112	2 853	1 819	1 038	220	1 034	28		
Husband not in labor force	117 048	67 399	25 795	22 402	49 649	3 615	38 179	25 854	15 743	3 164	12 325	317		
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	24 390	15 009	5 470	5 652	9 381	521	10 043	7 506	4 673	1 111	2 537	63		
Wife unemployed	995	479	154	146	516	17	740	501	323	46	239	-		
Wife not in labor force	91 663	53 911	20 171	16 604	39 752	3 077	27 396	17 847	10 747	2 007	9 549	254		
Female householder, no husband present	75 622	57 782	24 320	20 537	17 840	616	97 784	80 393	53 548	8 829	17 391	200		
Employed or in Armed Forces	42 939	34 639	14 548	13 651	8 300	188	44 301	38 219	26 387	4 841	6 082	75		
Unemployed	2 175	1 625	491	594	550	9	5 759	4 828	3 219	497	931	5		
Not in labor force	30 508	21 518	9 281	6 292	8 990	419	47 724	37 346	23 942	3 491	10 378	123		
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS														
Persons in group quarters	62 106	52 012	26 549	8 565	10 094	-	32 314	22 876	9 409	5 141	9 438	-		
Inmate of mental hospital	2 864	2 3												

Table 74. **Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	1 303	697	173	306	606	—	2 088	1 860	1 040	594	228	—
Children ever born.....	659	279	71	116	380	—	893	761	451	213	132	—
Per 1,000 women.....	506	400	410	379	627	—	428	409	434	359	579	—
Women ever married	569	268	84	110	301	—	809	641	328	191	168	—
Children ever born.....	618	269	71	116	349	—	816	688	406	213	128	—
Per 1,000 women.....	1 086	1 004	845	1 055	1 159	—	1 009	1 073	1 238	1 115	762	—
Women 25 to 34 years	1 080	590	212	270	490	—	2 929	2 594	1 034	1 157	335	—
Children ever born.....	2 381	1 054	354	430	1 327	—	4 924	4 311	1 963	1 699	613	—
Per 1,000 women.....	2 205	1 786	1 670	1 593	2 708	—	1 681	1 662	1 898	1 468	1 830	—
Women ever married	985	517	173	244	468	—	2 672	2 337	900	1 060	335	—
Children ever born.....	2 326	1 020	320	430	1 306	—	4 855	4 242	1 706	1 687	613	—
Per 1,000 women.....	2 361	1 973	1 850	1 762	2 791	—	1 817	1 815	2 118	1 592	1 630	—
Women 35 to 44 years	744	382	122	172	362	2	1 646	1 479	613	686	167	6
Children ever born.....	2 507	1 067	277	472	1 440	4	4 839	4 335	2 040	1 861	504	18
Per 1,000 women.....	3 370	2 793	2 270	2 744	3 978	2 000	2 940	2 931	3 328	2 713	3 018	3 000
Women ever married	732	370	115	167	362	2	1 606	1 439	587	677	167	6
Children ever born.....	2 507	1 067	277	472	1 440	4	4 815	4 311	2 016	1 861	504	18
Per 1,000 women.....	3 425	2 884	2 409	2 826	3 978	2 000	2 998	2 996	3 434	2 749	3 018	3 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	12 932	6 657	2 004	2 939	6 275	52	25 123	22 753	11 713	8 667	2 370	50
In households.....	12 690	6 468	1 966	2 921	6 222	52	24 357	22 043	11 234	8 588	2 314	50
Family householder: Male.....	2 890	1 497	379	767	1 393	18	4 249	3 897	1 902	1 671	352	7
Female.....	390	259	133	79	131	—	659	644	385	187	15	—
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	539	349	134	139	190	—	908	827	567	200	81	—
Female.....	348	266	117	121	102	—	488	430	264	113	58	—
Spouse	2 496	1 238	395	552	1 258	16	5 593	4 757	1 955	2 100	836	6
Child	4 965	2 284	579	975	2 681	18	9 861	9 100	4 837	3 508	761	20
Other relatives	733	385	132	209	348	—	1 952	1 799	987	622	153	17
Nonrelatives	309	190	97	79	119	—	647	589	337	187	58	—
Persons per household	3.30	3.09	2.76	3.17	3.57	2.78	3.56	3.58	3.56	3.64	3.29	...
Persons per family	3.80	3.62	3.43	3.64	4.01	2.78	4.16	4.17	4.35	4.01	4.05	...
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	3 280	1 756	512	846	1 524	18	4 908	4 541	2 287	1 858	367	...
With own children under 18 years.....	2 126	1 183	299	560	943	—	3 518	3 224	1 574	1 353	294	...
With own children under 6 years.....	1 160	592	163	248	568	—	2 144	1 952	981	819	192	...
Married-couple families	2 787	1 435	393	724	1 352	12	4 080	3 741	1 815	1 597	339	...
With own children under 18 years.....	1 859	1 003	228	501	856	—	3 008	2 733	1 316	1 176	275	...
With own children under 6 years.....	1 041	506	131	224	535	—	1 951	1 774	912	723	177	...
Female householder, no husband present	329	216	95	74	113	—	560	547	323	171	13	...
With own children under 18 years.....	215	141	71	41	74	—	409	396	211	136	13	...
With own children under 6 years.....	92	64	32	18	28	—	149	138	65	67	11	...
Subfamilies	187	111	37	45	76	—	132	112	64	32	20	...
With own children under 18 years.....	138	77	29	38	61	—	89	80	58	6	9	...
Married-couple subfamilies	83	60	23	13	23	—	77	66	24	26	11	...
With own children under 18 years.....	34	26	15	6	8	—	34	34	18	—	—	...
Mother-child subfamilies	104	51	14	32	53	—	50	41	35	6	9	...
Persons under 18 years	4 535	2 023	484	872	2 512	—	9 645	8 830	4 590	3 432	815	32
Percent living with two parents.....	77.4	73.0	61.4	70.4	80.9	—	81.2	81.2	77.8	86.4	81.1	62.5
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	5 751	3 134	947	1 459	2 617	24	10 290	9 123	4 089	3 872	1 167	18
Never widowed or divorced.....	4 054	2 071	616	969	1 983	16	8 986	7 951	3 618	3 368	1 035	18
Known to have been: Widowed.....	242	177	75	86	65	—	276	257	133	93	19	—
Divorced.....	1 508	929	262	425	579	8	1 051	938	349	413	113	—
Widowed and divorced.....	53	43	6	21	10	—	23	23	11	2	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	3 280	1 756	512	846	1 524	18	4 908	4 541	2 287	1 858	367	...
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 381	1 328	347	649	1 053	18	3 873	3 597	1 650	1 606	276	...
Unemployed.....	198	98	35	51	100	—	115	109	53	56	6	...
Not in labor force.....	701	330	130	146	371	—	920	835	584	196	85	...
Married-couple families	2 787	1 435	393	724	1 352	12	4 080	3 741	1 815	1 597	339	...
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 145	1 161	309	575	984	12	3 374	3 113	1 368	1 438	261	...
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	721	439	100	250	282	8	1 508	1 440	562	751	68	...
Wife unemployed.....	43	26	5	14	17	—	90	83	45	38	7	...
Wife not in labor force.....	1 381	696	204	311	685	4	1 776	1 590	761	649	186	...
Husband unemployed.....	156	64	7	51	92	—	103	97	60	37	6	...
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	31	14	—	14	17	—	36	34	13	21	2	...
Wife unemployed.....	16	—	—	—	16	—	16	16	—	—	—	...
Wife not in labor force.....	109	50	7	37	59	—	51	47	31	16	4	...
Husband not in labor force.....	486	210	77	98	276	—	603	531	387	122	72	...
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	125	88	41	39	37	—	117	97	70	27	20	...
Wife unemployed.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	9	—	...
Wife not in labor force.....	357	118	32	59	239	—	477	425	317	86	52	...
Female householder, no husband present	329	216	95	74	113	—	560	547	323	171	13	...
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	122	86	27	37	36	—	327	321	179	101	6	...
Unemployed.....	37	29	23	—	8	—	7	7	—	7	—	...
Not in labor force.....	170	101	45	37	69	—	226	219	144	63	7	...
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	242	189	38	18	53	—	766	710	479	79	56	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	11	11	—	11	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution.....	48	24	18	—	24	—	67	39	—	39	28	—
In military quarters.....	130	115	17	12	15	—	125	110	15	25	15	—
In college dormitory.....	47	47	—	6	—	—	491	478	408	—	13	—
Other, in group quarters.....	3	3	3	—	—	—	72	72	56	4	—	—

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White					Black						
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total		Farm	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	2 915 310	1 907 078	678 085	769 851	1 008 232	52 145	1 238 472	938 927	584 105	135 161	299 545	6 629
Native	2 866 207	1 864 854	659 319	751 714	1 001 353	51 806	1 227 255	929 898	578 728	133 747	297 357	6 606
Born in State of residence	2 153 436	1 344 387	445 735	548 504	809 049	45 126	1 115 058	837 713	523 317	116 931	277 345	6 278
Born in different State	698 347	509 684	209 700	198 533	188 663	6 582	109 839	90 245	54 502	16 461	19 594	328
Northeast	69 602	56 893	25 427	23 560	12 709	301	4 976	4 003	2 094	840	973	25
North Central	119 503	92 192	40 516	35 887	27 311	874	9 383	7 435	4 155	1 598	1 948	90
South	452 539	320 485	128 145	122 508	132 054	4 961	85 594	71 020	43 387	12 827	14 574	182
West	56 703	40 114	15 612	16 578	16 589	446	9 886	7 787	4 866	1 196	2 099	31
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	14 424	10 783	3 884	4 677	3 641	98	2 358	1 940	909	355	418	—
Foreign born	49 103	42 224	18 766	18 137	6 879	339	11 217	9 029	5 377	1 414	2 188	23
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	2 695 062	1 774 590	640 459	708 768	920 472	49 222	1 106 940	836 315	521 361	120 833	270 625	5 456
Same house	1 469 278	940 327	337 391	366 458	528 951	38 594	710 992	515 540	319 699	70 712	195 452	4 205
Different house in United States	1 199 762	813 268	295 594	333 669	386 494	10 549	391 740	317 227	200 096	49 149	74 513	1 239
Same county	638 015	424 457	153 848	177 088	213 558	6 679	287 295	237 024	161 205	28 750	50 271	630
Different county	561 747	388 811	141 746	156 581	172 936	3 870	104 445	80 203	38 891	20 399	24 242	609
Some State	292 114	185 441	61 435	75 887	106 673	2 608	56 652	42 302	19 661	12 712	14 350	220
In Armed Forces in 1975	2 493	1 577	467	675	916	50	679	536	241	186	143	—
Attending college in 1975	29 389	23 829	10 571	8 528	5 560	245	4 752	4 049	1 993	1 150	703	13
Different State	269 633	203 370	80 311	80 694	66 263	1 262	47 793	37 901	19 230	7 687	9 892	289
In Armed Forces in 1975	13 231	10 288	3 241	4 926	2 943	16	2 430	2 166	1 086	559	264	—
Attending college in 1975	28 754	25 031	12 898	9 070	3 723	103	3 713	3 229	1 854	694	484	—
Northeast	26 321	22 176	10 096	8 789	4 145	7	3 651	3 040	1 507	552	611	—
North Central	39 539	31 100	13 186	11 989	8 439	50	8 686	6 800	3 376	1 523	1 886	133
South	170 031	124 611	47 509	49 619	45 420	949	24 093	19 269	9 583	3 686	4 824	96
West	33 742	25 483	9 520	10 297	8 259	256	11 363	8 792	4 764	1 926	2 571	160
Abroad	26 022	20 995	7 474	8 641	5 027	79	4 208	3 548	1 566	972	660	12
In Armed Forces in 1975	4 328	3 379	802	1 527	949	16	865	781	382	294	84	—
Attending college in 1975	2 520	2 189	945	893	331	16	311	290	137	108	21	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:	455 104	322 893	122 468	126 916	132 211	3 020	80 519	62 344	30 333	15 438	18 175	414
Different county in 1975	13 960	11 374	2 253	5 542	2 586	—	5 059	3 899	555	895	1 160	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	8 369	5 230	1 953	1 578	3 139	—	4 585	1 963	728	536	2 622	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	54 724	49 496	29 498	9 000	5 228	171	12 276	11 172	5 133	2 236	1 104	43
Attending college in 1980	3 939	2 943	1 230	1 218	996	140	621	447	318	25	174	31
Living with at least one parent	50 785	46 553	28 268	7 782	4 232	141	11 655	10 725	4 815	2 211	930	12
Not living with any parent	217 630	166 531	68 264	64 290	51 099	936	35 893	28 759	14 731	5 778	7 134	238
Different State in 1975	13 248	10 885	2 072	5 312	2 417	—	4 361	3 317	421	705	1 044	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	2 421	1 485	627	303	936	—	912	514	307	44	358	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	22 511	20 306	13 288	4 262	2 205	78	4 503	4 050	2 117	843	453	12
Attending college in 1980	1 998	1 558	838	498	440	—	337	259	225	99	78	—
Living with at least one parent	20 513	18 748	12 450	3 764	1 765	69	4 166	3 791	1 892	843	375	12
Not living with any parent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	1 218 345	...	...	...	...	...	383 300	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	1 070 847	...	...	...	...	...	310 800	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	1 050 000	...	...	...	...	...	307 281	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	20 847	...	...	...	...	...	3 519	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	147 498	...	...	...	...	...	72 500	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	1 217 378	847 996	317 551	349 136	369 382	19 865	384 609	304 437	194 271	47 100	80 172	1 870
Private vehicle	1 109 713	768 415	275 549	327 433	341 298	15 862	311 287	239 918	145 137	41 276	71 369	1 367
Drive alone:	648 030	488 944	190 687	205 323	159 086	6 090	180 180	146 106	92 690	25 865	34 074	696
Car	218 466	119 685	32 963	52 622	98 781	6 306	32 892	22 236	12 044	4 291	10 656	281
Truck or van	171 401	123 149	43 529	54 122	48 252	1 927	78 637	59 989	34 823	9 499	18 648	217
Carpool:	71 816	36 637	8 370	15 366	35 179	1 539	19 578	11 587	5 580	1 621	7 991	173
Car or truck	25 494	23 363	16 963	5 613	2 131	201	42 607	40 752	36 632	2 625	1 855	55
Bus or streetcar	23 955	21 894	16 229	5 050	2 061	196	40 444	38 736	35 619	2 487	1 708	55
Subway or elevated train	44	44	37	—	—	—	47	47	26	21	—	—
Railroad	57	50	25	25	7	—	24	24	12	—	—	—
Taxicab	1 438	1 375	672	538	63	5	2 092	1 945	975	117	147	—
Bicycle	4 259	3 821	2 082	999	438	13	1 502	1 294	659	244	208	—
Motorcycle	6 255	4 735	1 637	2 318	1 520	31	525	357	357	103	46	—
Walked only	40 894	29 858	14 113	6 840	11 036	1 380	22 014	17 493	9 059	2 209	4 521	225
Other means	12 988	7 591	2 710	2 706	5 397	397	4 495	3 026	1 584	486	1 469	73
Worked at home	17 775	10 213	4 497	3 227	7 562	1 981	2 133	1 429	843	157	704	150
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	1 109 713	768 415	275 549	327 433	341 298	15 862	311 287	239 918	145 137	41 276	71 369	1 367
Drive alone	866 496	608 629	223 650	257 945	257 867	12 396	213 072	168 342	104 734	30 156	44 730	977
In 2-person carpool	161 759	111 458	38 870	49 093	50 301	2 104	59 067	45 208	27 130	7 357	13 859	202
In 3-person carpool	46 761	28 403	8 205	12 473	18 358	751	21 165	15 155	8 243	2 414	6 010	106
In 4-person carpool	20 463	12 112	3 043	5 036	8 351	359	9 625	6 272	2 956	787	3 353	41
In 5-or-more-person carpool	14 234	7 813	1 781	2 886	6 421	252	8 358	4 941	2 074	562	3 417	41
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.15	1.23	1.21	1.19	1.18	1.30	1.21
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	1 200 791	840 371	315 110	345 987	360 420	18 068	381 075	302 241	192 392	46 961	78 834	1 522
Less than 10 minutes	220 542	160 677	53 611	46 497	59 865	4 533	45 070	33 362	14 631	4 595	11 708	346
10 to 19 minutes	401 978	297 892	127 547	113 368	104 086	5 010	126 518	102 537	62 644	15 349	23 981	481
20 to 29 minutes	229 890	166 443	68 968	79 187	63 447	3 001	77 847	63 971	44 695	10 562	13 876	300
30 to 44 minutes	197 534	131 890	44 547	68 066	65 644	2 902	77 152	61 020	42 997	10 032	16 132	291
45 or more minutes	150 847	83 469	20 437	38 869	67 378	2 622	54 488	41 351	27 425	6 423	13 137	104
Mean	22.7	21.0	19.2	22.9	26.7	22.7	24.4	24.1	25.1	24.5	25.5	19.0
Workers travelling 45 or more minutes	66.0	64.3	63.5	61.2	68.0	65.6	61.5	60.6	59.4	59.8	64.7	65.3

Table 75. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut					Asian and Pacific Islander						
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total		Farm	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	12 932	6 657	2 004	2 939	6 275	52	25 123	22 753	11 713	8 667	2 370	50
Native	12 591	6 418	1 900	2 822	6 173	52	6 593	5 689	2 651	2 358	904	37
Born in State of residence	9 046	4 114	1 192	1 868	4 932	44	3 883	3 296	1 687	1 257	587	12
Born in different State	3 501	2 260	697	943	1 241	8	2 377	2 095	865	963	282	25
Northeast	164	119	31	47	45	—	277	237	74	121	40	13
North Central	445	358	124	140	87	—	513	501	237	227	12	7
South	2 379	1 447	475	571	932	8	729	613	338	231	116	5
West	513	336	67	185	177	—	858	744	236	384	114	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	44	44	11	11	—	—	333	298	79	138	35	—
Foreign born	341	239	104	117	102	—	18 530	17 064	9 062	6 309	1 466	13
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	11 516	5 888	1 844	2 547	5 628	34	21 684	19 730	10 202	7 587	1 954	38
Same house	5 483	2 352	681	1 236	3 131	22	3 637	3 036	1 420	1 188	601	—
Different house in United States	5 868	3 434	1 131	1 264	2 434	12	7 012	6 185	2 638	2 798	827	38
Same county	3 161	1 794	517	793	1 367	—	2 759	2 364	1 279	932	395	—
Different county	2 707	1 640	614	471	1 067	12	4 253	3 821	1 359	1 866	432	38
Same State	1 210	661	174	208	549	4	772	668	142	382	104	5
In Armed Forces in 1975	8	8	—	—	—	—	27	27	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1975	42	38	14	12	4	—	111	105	24	50	6	—
Different State	1 497	979	440	263	518	8	3 481	3 153	1 217	1 484	328	33
In Armed Forces in 1975	61	23	11	—	38	—	156	156	53	89	—	—
Attending college in 1975	136	126	75	35	10	—	465	435	160	242	30	—
Northeast	28	26	14	12	2	—	615	549	251	190	66	—
North Central	149	109	67	8	40	—	873	832	214	566	41	33
South	1 099	704	318	176	395	—	1 299	1 120	567	380	179	—
West	221	140	41	67	81	8	694	652	185	348	42	—
Abroad	165	102	32	47	63	—	11 035	10 509	6 144	3 601	526	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	30	30	—	16	—	—	218	210	137	88	8	—
Attending college in 1975	14	14	—	—	—	—	821	783	564	156	38	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	2 079	1 368	522	399	711	12	3 320	2 978	1 058	1 451	342	18
In Armed Forces in 1980	136	132	—	—	4	—	184	179	35	118	5	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	82	13	13	21	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	133	133	48	—	—	—	275	275	124	104	—	—
Living with at least one parent	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29	29	—	—	—
Not living with any parent	133	133	48	—	—	—	246	246	95	104	—	—
Different State in 1975	1 154	793	363	203	361	8	2 665	2 381	916	1 129	284	13
In Armed Forces in 1980	123	119	—	8	4	—	168	163	35	102	5	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	64	64	48	—	—	—	212	212	74	104	—	—
Living with at least one parent	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	22	—	—	—
Not living with any parent	64	64	48	—	—	—	190	190	52	104	—	—
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	4 794	...	...	...	...	...	8 585	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	3 860	...	...	...	...	...	7 448	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	3 685	...	...	...	...	...	7 367	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	175	...	...	...	...	...	81	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	934	...	...	...	...	...	1 137	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	4 824	2 863	865	1 370	1 961	18	8 720	8 127	3 756	3 541	593	18
Private vehicle	4 179	2 456	691	1 273	1 723	18	7 503	7 003	3 006	3 341	500	11
Drive alone: Car	2 156	1 299	400	693	857	—	4 778	4 458	1 920	2 142	320	11
Truck or van	462	462	107	261	267	18	380	336	114	151	44	—
Carpool: Car	853	492	121	231	361	—	2 236	2 120	937	1 020	116	—
Truck or van	441	203	63	88	238	—	109	89	35	28	20	—
Public transportation	138	122	95	25	16	—	414	412	358	54	2	—
Bus or streetcar	128	112	91	19	16	—	414	412	358	54	2	—
Subway or elevated train	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	27	6	6	—	21	—	44	44	32	12	—	—
Motorcycle	26	25	14	4	1	—	34	34	12	17	—	—
Walked only	203	138	33	32	65	—	531	480	266	93	51	7
Other means	207	87	13	25	120	—	92	81	38	19	11	—
Worked at home	44	29	13	11	15	—	102	73	44	5	29	—
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	4 179	2 456	691	1 273	1 723	18	7 503	7 003	3 006	3 341	500	11
Drive alone	2 885	1 761	507	954	1 124	18	5 158	4 794	2 034	2 293	364	11
In 2-person carpool	820	415	124	191	405	—	1 385	1 306	610	629	79	—
In 3-person carpool	186	132	34	55	54	—	512	471	128	276	41	—
In 4-person carpool	164	87	14	46	77	—	224	222	128	77	2	—
In 5-or-more-person carpool	124	61	12	27	63	—	224	210	106	66	14	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.22	1.20	1.18	1.17	1.25	1.00	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.22	1.19	1.00
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	4 741	2 715	795	1 277	2 026	11	8 497	7 917	3 813	3 326	580	18
Less than 10 minutes	652	277	31	65	375	—	1 210	1 141	597	338	69	—
10 to 19 minutes	1 276	902	401	329	374	11	2 631	2 455	1 287	881	176	7
20 to 29 minutes	903	548	172	288	355	—	1 791	1 649	784	703	142	5
30 to 44 minutes	889	538	90	380	351	—	1 910	1 812	697	1 032	98	6
45 or more minutes	1 021	450	101	215	571	—	955	860	446	372	95	—
Mean	28.7	26.1	23.0	28.0	32.2	15.0	23.4	23.3	22.3	25.8	25.5	19.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	68.0	65.2	67.7	58.2	70.1	—	63.4	63.0	60.0	65.6	66.8	—

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	761 902	503 703	177 333	207 845	258 199	12 923	407 851	313 450	194 342	46 869	94 401	2 202
Nursery school	31 048	23 881	8 069	11 622	7 167	271	16 744	14 634	9 993	1 974	2 110	25
Public	6 800	4 333	1 187	1 920	2 467	72	10 182	8 449	5 209	1 069	1 733	20
Church-related	11 993	9 905	3 901	4 822	2 088	99	2 888	2 714	2 163	305	174	-
Other private	12 255	9 643	2 981	4 880	2 612	100	3 674	3 471	2 621	600	203	5
Kindergarten	43 234	26 628	7 849	12 014	16 606	540	24 742	19 581	12 164	2 768	5 161	86
Public	29 627	16 312	4 263	6 993	13 315	370	21 850	16 896	10 176	2 385	4 954	77
Church-related	9 778	7 647	2 818	3 666	2 131	88	2 228	2 088	1 594	229	140	9
Other private	3 829	2 669	768	1 355	1 160	82	664	597	394	154	67	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	374 072	226 129	62 803	104 768	147 943	6 376	214 634	161 202	98 475	23 610	53 432	1 193
Public	289 785	161 308	39 603	74 985	128 477	4 798	199 427	147 207	87 499	22 115	52 220	1 185
Church-related	68 109	54 087	19 243	25 391	14 022	870	13 440	12 426	9 844	1 138	1 014	8
Other private	16 178	10 734	3 957	4 392	5 444	708	1 767	1 569	1 132	357	198	-
High school (1 to 4 years)	181 344	114 788	36 605	50 199	66 556	4 313	103 039	76 494	48 043	11 172	26 545	654
Public	145 657	86 448	24 625	38 482	59 209	3 416	97 127	71 165	43 729	10 653	25 962	654
Church-related	28 216	23 540	10 161	9 994	4 676	455	4 774	4 364	3 580	342	410	-
Other private	7 471	4 800	1 819	1 723	2 671	442	1 138	965	734	177	173	-
College	132 204	112 277	62 007	29 242	19 927	1 423	48 692	41 539	25 667	7 345	7 153	244
Public	112 557	93 820	49 140	24 410	18 737	1 373	43 800	36 918	21 741	6 836	6 882	244
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	761 902	503 703	177 333	207 845	258 199	12 923	407 851	313 450	194 342	46 869	94 401	2 202
3 and 4 years old	29 570	22 398	7 762	10 712	7 172	296	17 851	15 254	10 341	2 076	2 428	27
5 and 6 years old	74 640	45 925	13 157	21 392	28 715	942	42 437	33 551	21 118	4 863	8 886	141
7 to 13 years old	315 442	191 291	53 285	88 976	124 151	5 420	172 122	129 997	80 088	18 922	42 125	965
14 and 15 years old	97 447	60 143	17 818	26 977	37 304	2 242	56 099	41 591	25 460	6 347	14 308	358
16 and 17 years old	90 282	57 346	18 684	24 631	32 936	2 068	49 713	36 583	22 430	5 279	13 130	330
18 and 19 years old	50 630	39 633	19 155	10 814	10 997	850	27 747	21 368	12 462	3 574	6 379	193
20 and 21 years old	33 181	28 864	16 899	5 964	4 317	354	13 949	11 508	6 769	2 031	2 441	93
22 to 24 years old	24 480	21 376	12 430	5 547	3 084	198	8 846	7 525	4 746	1 389	1 321	16
25 to 34 years old	28 895	23 856	12 410	8 166	5 039	184	11 704	10 113	6 923	1 619	1 591	54
35 years old and over	17 335	12 851	5 733	4 666	4 484	369	7 552	5 960	4 005	769	1 592	25
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	34.0	42.2	53.6	43.2	21.2	23.9	35.6	39.3	42.8	36.9	22.6	18.0
5 and 6 years old	89.0	91.2	92.4	91.7	85.6	82.3	88.0	89.2	90.3	88.5	83.6	70.5
7 to 13 years old	98.2	98.5	98.5	98.8	97.8	98.1	97.1	97.6	97.9	96.8	95.8	99.8
14 and 15 years old	96.2	96.8	97.4	97.1	95.3	97.3	95.5	95.5	95.6	96.3	94.6	95.5
16 and 17 years old	83.1	84.6	87.2	85.0	80.5	85.8	83.8	84.6	84.5	85.0	81.7	82.5
18 and 19 years old	44.6	50.7	65.6	38.2	31.1	44.1	48.9	50.3	50.2	53.2	44.9	71.2
20 and 21 years old	28.3	34.8	50.2	20.6	12.6	24.5	25.9	27.6	27.2	32.2	20.1	38.0
22 to 24 years old	14.3	17.9	26.9	11.8	6.0	11.5	12.3	13.5	13.9	15.9	8.2	5.5
25 to 34 years old	5.9	7.2	10.7	5.6	3.2	3.9	6.3	6.9	7.4	6.9	4.1	8.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	222 234	145 906	50 639	57 284	76 328	4 339	116 023	85 738	51 352	12 931	30 285	671
Armed Forces	1 870	1 512	145	512	358	-	1 076	817	109	121	259	-
Civilian, enrolled in school	140 838	96 963	37 834	35 434	43 875	2 918	77 402	57 893	34 878	8 840	19 509	523
Employed	46 499	35 034	13 810	13 806	11 465	594	12 772	10 299	6 463	1 664	2 473	102
Unemployed	4 205	3 039	1 226	1 117	1 166	65	3 648	3 023	1 944	520	625	37
Not in labor force	90 134	58 890	22 798	20 511	31 244	2 259	60 982	44 571	26 471	6 656	16 411	384
Civilian, not enrolled in school	79 526	47 431	12 660	21 338	32 095	1 421	37 545	27 028	16 365	3 970	10 517	148
High school graduate	43 807	26 806	7 492	12 521	17 001	890	15 705	11 386	6 724	1 899	4 319	41
Employed	30 817	19 544	5 775	9 308	11 273	603	6 705	5 033	2 949	949	1 672	10
Unemployed	2 917	1 864	495	857	1 053	52	1 895	1 337	808	174	558	12
Not in labor force	10 073	5 398	1 222	2 356	4 675	235	7 105	5 016	2 967	776	2 089	19
Not high school graduate	35 719	20 625	5 168	8 817	15 094	531	21 840	15 642	9 641	2 071	6 198	107
Employed	16 488	9 982	2 603	4 372	6 506	267	5 493	3 915	2 296	581	1 578	32
Unemployed	3 249	2 106	575	904	1 143	20	2 598	1 916	1 163	255	682	22
Not in labor force	15 982	8 537	1 990	3 541	7 445	244	13 749	9 811	6 182	1 235	3 938	53
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	798 825	523 751	194 873	208 195	275 074	16 053	255 990	189 891	119 777	27 748	66 099	1 643
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	43 929	22 195	5 429	6 721	21 734	1 388	45 518	27 936	14 771	3 865	17 582	496
5 to 7 years	75 600	39 925	11 658	14 544	35 675	2 387	40 968	27 615	17 270	3 563	13 353	365
8 years	44 153	25 603	8 625	9 828	18 550	1 025	18 679	13 677	8 867	1 681	5 002	233
High school: 1 to 3 years	112 373	65 581	21 942	25 379	46 792	2 975	49 841	37 976	24 924	5 343	11 825	255
4 years	244 880	153 884	47 619	69 930	90 996	4 346	60 451	47 793	30 848	7 256	12 658	196
College: 1 to 3 years	119 171	88 695	35 106	38 077	30 476	1 863	24 002	20 612	13 869	3 784	3 390	40
4 years	81 434	64 351	30 145	24 198	17 083	1 056	9 213	7 921	5 150	1 294	1 292	44
5 or more years	77 285	63 517	34 349	19 518	13 768	1 013	7 318	6 361	4 078	962	957	14
Percent high school graduates	65.4	70.7	75.5	72.9	55.4	51.6	39.4	43.5	45.0	47.9	27.7	17.9
Female, 25 years old and over	874 574	590 046	227 432	223 922	284 528	16 713	327 002	250 749	160 312	32 498	76 253	1 698
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	42 312	25 763	7 307	6 808	16 549	909	42 390	28 060	15 275	2 967	14 330	251
5 to 7 years	78 403	45 804	14 716	15 258	32 599	1 926	52 894	37 139	22 746	4 086	15 755	387
8 years	50 019	31 594	11 760	11 454	18 425	879	26 564	19 611	12 982	2 205	6 953	179
High school: 1 to 3 years	161 473	99 710	36 072	36 664	61 763	3 818	70 173	55 257	36 104	6 925	14 916	338
4 years	315 520	210 792	72 710	93 658	104 728	5 264	78 591	62 787	41 609	8 856	15 804	317
College: 1 to 3 years	117 100	89 091	39 793	33 106	28 009	1 954	29 170	25 135	17 452	3 900	4 035	90
4 years	67 559	53 187	26 697	17 013	14 372	1 212	15 656	12 952	8 280	1 900	2 704	86
5 or more years	42 188	34 105	18 377	9 661	8 083	751	11 564	9 408	5 864	1 659	1 756	50
Percent high school graduates	62.0	65.6	69.3	68.7	54.5	54.9	41.3	44.1	45.7	50.2	31.9	32.0
Persons 25 years old and over	1 673 399	1 113 797	422 305	432 117	559 602	32 766	582 992	440 640	280 089	60 246	142 352	3 341
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.2	4.3	3.0	3.1	6.8	7.0	15.1	12.7	10.7	11.3	22.4	22.4
High school graduates	63.7	68.0	72.2	70.7	55.0	53.3	43.9	45.4	49.2	29.9	25.1	25.1
4 or more years of college	16.0	19.3	25.9	16.4	9.5	12.3	7.5	8.4	8.3	9.7	4.7	5.8
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.5	12.1	12.1	10.7	11.4	11.4	11.9	8.8	8.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	401 501	280 512	109 089	104 218	120 9							

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 575	1 851	474	791	1 724	12	8 980	8 343	4 756	2 934	637	32
Nursery school	93	57	7	31	36	—	389	349	126	172	40	12
Public	50	21	—	10	29	—	60	55	37	18	5	—
Church-related	22	22	—	14	—	—	144	137	28	72	7	—
Other private	21	14	7	7	7	—	185	157	61	82	28	12
Kindergarten	176	84	28	23	92	—	711	630	318	260	81	—
Public	156	78	28	17	78	—	524	453	250	151	71	—
Church-related	14	—	—	—	14	—	95	89	48	41	6	—
Other private	6	6	—	6	—	—	92	88	20	68	4	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 200	1 067	239	478	1 133	—	4 241	3 863	2 005	1 603	378	13
Public	1 970	907	203	390	1 063	—	3 579	3 244	1 691	1 317	335	13
Church-related	212	145	36	88	67	—	539	497	219	259	42	—
Other private	18	15	—	—	3	—	123	122	95	27	1	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	714	307	70	143	407	—	1 500	1 419	838	432	81	7
Public	624	250	47	109	374	—	1 332	1 257	744	394	75	7
Church-related	66	45	23	22	21	—	116	110	87	13	6	—
Other private	24	12	—	12	12	—	52	52	7	25	—	—
College	392	336	130	116	56	12	2 139	2 082	1 469	467	57	—
Public	330	281	101	90	49	12	1 791	1 749	1 270	339	42	—
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 575	1 851	474	791	1 724	12	8 980	8 343	4 756	2 934	637	32
3 and 4 years old	81	65	15	31	16	—	507	469	222	190	38	12
5 and 6 years old	373	201	60	82	172	—	876	763	343	360	113	—
7 to 13 years old	1 803	873	176	414	930	—	3 532	3 236	1 694	1 350	296	13
14 and 15 years old	426	170	48	58	256	—	966	886	508	267	80	7
16 and 17 years old	337	159	40	54	178	—	719	686	402	256	33	—
18 and 19 years old	236	167	36	60	69	6	517	485	345	86	32	—
20 and 21 years old	38	38	20	12	—	—	465	458	315	93	7	—
22 to 24 years old	47	45	24	21	2	—	377	347	291	35	30	—
25 to 34 years old	163	106	45	42	57	—	777	777	520	191	—	—
35 years old and over	71	27	10	17	44	6	244	236	116	106	8	—
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	14.5	25.4	20.8	29.0	5.3	—	43.1	43.3	41.3	46.5	40.4	100.0
5 and 6 years old	86.1	93.5	100.0	100.0	78.9	—	80.7	80.1	74.7	87.4	85.0	—
7 to 13 years old	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.3	—	96.2	96.2	97.5	96.4	96.7	100.0
14 and 15 years old	82.9	97.1	100.0	92.1	75.5	—	97.8	97.6	97.9	96.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	58.2	62.8	51.9	51.4	54.6	—	85.1	85.6	88.0	87.4	75.0	—
18 and 19 years old	33.4	42.9	39.1	40.5	21.8	100.0	58.2	60.9	67.5	45.3	34.8	—
20 and 21 years old	6.7	11.3	16.9	9.9	—	—	46.3	48.4	60.9	30.3	12.3	—
22 to 24 years old	5.9	9.0	14.2	10.9	0.7	—	28.4	30.4	40.2	12.0	16.1	—
25 to 34 years old	7.1	8.1	11.0	7.0	5.7	—	14.4	15.8	23.0	9.3	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 285	642	169	253	643	6	1 733	1 597	968	483	136	—
Armed Forces	41	33	—	5	8	—	41	26	—	—	15	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	565	326	76	114	239	6	1 223	1 158	747	342	65	—
Employed	145	76	16	37	69	—	306	290	192	92	16	—
Unemployed	12	12	—	—	—	—	14	14	14	—	—	—
Not in labor force	408	238	60	71	170	6	903	854	541	250	49	—
Civilian, not enrolled in school	679	283	93	134	396	—	469	413	221	141	56	—
High school graduate	142	66	24	30	76	—	151	129	61	52	22	—
Employed	82	54	24	30	28	—	95	90	43	39	5	—
Unemployed	23	6	—	—	17	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
Not in labor force	37	6	—	—	31	—	48	39	18	13	9	—
Not high school graduate	537	217	69	104	320	—	318	284	160	89	34	—
Employed	249	105	36	48	144	—	159	152	79	55	7	—
Unemployed	32	12	—	6	20	—	16	11	—	11	5	—
Not in labor force	256	100	33	50	156	—	143	121	81	23	22	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	3 334	1 803	538	911	1 531	18	5 633	5 198	2 792	1 967	435	7
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	693	255	101	110	438	—	405	345	255	63	40	—
5 to 7 years	499	285	60	161	214	4	547	499	322	135	68	—
8 years	238	111	29	59	127	—	177	167	114	36	10	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	463	224	47	102	239	—	536	500	286	176	36	—
4 years	822	493	147	262	329	14	926	853	420	358	73	—
College: 1 to 3 years	363	230	64	118	133	—	810	757	372	337	53	—
4 years	110	91	49	32	19	—	643	609	282	251	34	—
5 or more years	146	114	41	67	32	—	1 589	1 468	741	611	121	7
Percent high school graduates	43.2	51.5	55.9	52.6	33.5	77.8	70.4	70.9	65.0	79.2	64.6	100.0
Female, 25 years old and over	2 996	1 608	603	694	1 388	16	6 624	5 839	2 579	2 479	785	6
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	574	208	84	90	366	6	547	501	292	155	46	—
5 to 7 years	413	147	54	41	266	—	1 027	917	550	275	110	—
8 years	175	90	37	50	85	—	317	257	130	72	60	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	580	341	114	126	239	—	803	687	294	296	116	—
4 years	873	526	169	254	347	10	1 769	1 521	542	673	248	—
College: 1 to 3 years	224	177	69	95	47	—	784	684	247	357	100	—
4 years	73	53	20	33	20	—	626	587	219	300	39	—
5 or more years	84	66	56	5	18	—	751	685	305	351	66	6
Percent high school graduates	41.9	51.1	52.1	55.8	31.1	62.5	59.3	59.5	50.9	67.8	57.7	100.0
Persons 25 years old and over	6 330	3 411	1 141	1 605	2 919	34	12 257	11 037	5 371	4 446	1 220	13
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	20.0	13.6	16.2	12.5	27.5	17.6	7.8	7.7	10.2	4.9	8.7	—
High school graduates	42.6	51.3	54.0	54.0	32.4	70.6	64.4	64.9	58.2	72.8	60.2	100.0
4 or more years of college	6.5	9.5	14.5	8.5	3.0	—	29.4	30.3	28.8	34.0	21.3	100.0
Median years of school completed	10.6	12.0	12.1	12.1	8.8	12.3	12.7	12.7	12.5	13.0	12.4	18+
Persons 18 to 24 years old	2 067	1 223	379	462	844	18	3 221	2 886	1 752	789	335	5
Percent: High school graduates	52.2	59.5	57.0	58.2	41.6	100.0	66.8	67.5	69.0	63.2	60.6	100.0
4 or more years of college	0.9	0.8	1.8	—	0.9	—	6.8	7.4	8.1	7.2	1.5	—
Male, 18 to 24 years old	1 178	720	252	252	458	18	1 775	1 626	1 016	422	149	5
Percent: High school graduates	48.4	52.9	53.2	51.6	41.3	100.0	68.6	68.3	72.5	57.3	71.1	100.0
4 or more years of college	0.8	1.4	2.8	—	—	—	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.6	3.4	—
Female, 18 to 24 years old	889	503	127	210	386	—	1 446	1 260	736	367	186	—
Percent: High school graduates	57.3	69.0	64.6	66.2	42.0	—	64.6	66.4	64.1	70.0	52.2	—
4 or more years of college	0.9	—	—	—	2.1	—	6.4	7.4	9.2	6.8	—	—

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

	White						Black							
	The State	Urban				Rural		The State	Urban				Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	Total		Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe				
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over	2 183 602	1 462 073	552 829	565 329	721 529	40 269	824 562	623 760	390 553	88 236	200 802	4 547		
Labor force	1 303 063	902 560	336 716	370 716	400 503	20 916	446 719	352 101	224 598	53 532	94 618	2 115		
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.7	61.7	60.9	65.6	55.5	51.9	54.2	56.4	57.5	60.7	47.1	46.5		
Armed Forces	18 730	14 848	2 860	7 217	3 882	20	6 966	5 569	1 133	1 457	1 397	—		
Civilian labor force	1 284 333	887 712	333 856	363 499	396 621	20 896	439 753	346 532	223 465	52 075	93 221	2 115		
Employed	1 228 025	852 546	321 245	350 072	375 479	20 188	392 664	310 775	200 935	47 248	81 889	1 896		
Unemployed	56 308	35 166	12 611	13 427	21 142	708	47 089	35 757	22 530	4 827	11 332	1 099		
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.7	5.3	3.4	10.7	10.3	10.1	9.3	12.2	10.4		
Not in labor force	880 539	559 513	216 113	194 613	321 026	19 353	377 843	271 659	165 955	34 704	106 184	2 432		
Inmate of institution	28 283	20 439	8 137	5 539	7 844	—	15 898	8 632	4 236	1 977	7 266	—		
Female, 16 years and over	1 125 443	762 325	292 077	290 705	363 118	19 956	451 925	346 561	219 108	47 099	105 364	2 237		
Labor force	487 265	353 016	138 597	142 839	134 249	6 510	210 048	169 656	111 064	24 734	40 392	664		
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.3	46.3	47.5	49.1	37.0	32.6	46.5	49.0	50.7	52.5	38.3	29.7		
Armed Forces	1 598	1 343	338	674	255	—	803	657	191	232	146	—		
Civilian labor force	485 667	351 673	138 259	142 165	133 994	6 510	209 245	168 999	110 873	24 502	40 246	664		
Employed	462 651	336 580	132 878	136 569	126 071	6 280	185 140	150 538	99 189	21 913	34 602	555		
Unemployed	23 016	15 093	5 381	5 596	7 223	230	24 105	18 461	11 684	2 589	5 644	109		
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.9	5.9	3.5	11.5	10.9	10.5	10.6	14.0	16.4		
Not in labor force	638 178	409 309	153 860	147 866	228 869	13 446	241 877	176 905	108 044	22 365	64 972	1 573		
Inmate of institution	15 718	12 486	5 105	3 164	3 232	—	3 913	3 076	1 268	804	837	—		
Male, 16 to 19 years	112 720	72 946	25 052	28 804	39 774	2 465	57 310	41 935	25 028	6 380	15 375	371		
Employed	54 497	36 121	11 951	15 331	18 376	1 018	14 361	10 757	6 358	1 863	3 604	129		
Unemployed	5 808	3 824	1 243	1 707	1 934	4 046	3 106	2 002	1 073	309	940	39		
Not in labor force	50 741	31 629	11 751	11 330	19 112	1 369	37 931	27 353	16 567	3 938	10 784	203		
Male, 20 to 24 years	146 614	103 051	40 827	37 625	43 563	1 795	59 337	45 373	26 640	7 009	13 964	296		
Employed	109 550	75 496	28 128	29 871	34 054	1 444	34 796	27 110	16 823	4 405	7 686	187		
Unemployed	7 739	4 640	1 670	1 659	3 099	123	5 818	4 477	2 697	592	1 341	21		
Not in labor force	23 611	18 545	10 291	4 041	5 066	219	16 115	11 814	6 862	1 616	4 301	88		
Male, 25 to 34 years	556 833	365 608	127 593	157 617	191 225	8 744	175 806	133 576	84 343	21 407	42 230	862		
Employed	491 996	326 263	113 732	142 394	165 733	7 901	130 808	101 836	65 159	16 695	28 972	662		
Unemployed	15 681	8 967	3 268	3 606	6 714	205	11 248	8 483	5 380	1 035	2 765	34		
Not in labor force	39 538	22 677	8 956	7 630	16 861	633	31 195	21 064	13 239	2 963	10 131	166		
Male, 35 to 64 years	125 483	84 357	34 844	29 763	41 126	3 601	36 587	26 950	17 458	3 222	9 637	285		
Employed	85 509	61 103	26 169	21 470	24 406	2 533	20 958	15 764	10 453	1 856	5 194	172		
Unemployed	2 740	1 689	641	608	1 051	53	1 402	958	647	102	344	16		
Not in labor force	37 125	21 470	7 997	7 633	15 655	1 009	14 199	10 200	6 340	1 254	3 999	97		
Male, 65 years and over	116 509	73 786	32 436	20 815	42 723	3 708	43 979	29 365	17 976	3 119	14 232	496		
Employed	23 822	16 983	8 387	4 437	6 839	1 012	6 601	4 770	2 953	516	1 831	191		
Unemployed	1 324	903	408	251	421	19	470	272	120	35	198	—		
Not in labor force	91 346	55 883	23 638	16 113	35 463	2 677	36 526	24 323	14 903	2 568	12 203	305		
Female, 16 to 19 years	109 514	72 960	25 587	28 480	36 554	1 874	58 713	43 803	26 324	6 551	14 910	300		
Employed	39 307	28 439	10 237	12 155	10 868	446	10 609	8 490	5 350	1 331	2 119	15		
Unemployed	4 563	3 135	1 053	1 171	1 428	59	4 095	3 170	1 913	475	925	32		
Not in labor force	65 448	41 196	14 259	15 078	24 252	1 369	43 905	32 045	19 053	4 729	11 860	253		
Female, 20 to 24 years	141 355	99 319	39 058	38 303	42 036	1 369	66 210	52 009	32 472	8 050	14 201	239		
Employed	79 322	60 157	24 859	23 949	19 165	634	29 920	24 480	16 140	3 964	5 440	74		
Unemployed	5 176	3 412	1 343	1 276	1 764	74	7 012	5 459	3 511	732	1 553	18		
Not in labor force	56 092	35 112	12 682	12 758	20 980	661	28 981	21 800	12 746	3 242	7 181	147		
Female, 25 to 34 years	556 140	368 655	127 711	159 833	187 485	9 430	216 449	169 467	109 159	24 465	46 982	945		
Employed	284 909	203 017	77 105	86 416	81 892	4 207	124 007	100 775	66 566	14 820	23 232	388		
Unemployed	11 056	7 013	2 278	2 735	4 043	58	11 696	8 856	5 625	1 274	2 840	48		
Not in labor force	259 569	158 139	48 225	70 410	101 430	5 165	80 352	59 547	36 860	8 267	20 805	509		
Female, 35 to 64 years	140 821	96 912	40 941	32 310	43 909	3 719	47 201	35 690	23 051	3 861	11 511	370		
Employed	45 831	34 427	15 454	11 340	11 404	795	16 012	13 055	8 755	1 517	2 957	78		
Unemployed	1 554	1 044	421	314	510	24	1 007	718	463	83	289	9		
Not in labor force	93 413	61 420	25 051	20 646	31 993	2 900	30 174	21 917	13 833	2 261	8 257	283		
Female, 65 years and over	177 613	124 479	58 780	31 779	53 134	3 564	63 352	45 592	28 102	4 172	17 760	383		
Employed	13 282	10 540	5 223	2 709	2 742	198	4 592	3 738	2 378	281	854	—		
Unemployed	667	489	286	96	178	15	295	258	172	25	37	2		
Not in labor force	163 656	113 442	53 263	28 974	50 214	3 351	58 465	41 596	25 552	3 866	16 869	381		
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Female, 16 years and over	1 125 443	762 325	292 077	290 705	363 118	19 956	451 925	346 561	219 108	47 099	105 364	2 237		
With own children under 6 years	194 225	119 365	33 643	55 297	74 862	2 534	92 049	72 972	45 136	11 328	19 077	303		
In labor force	74 669	49 316	15 571	22 081	25 353	856	51 590	41 891	26 580	6 869	9 699	132		
With own children 6 to 17 years only	219 578	138 689	42 334	62 613	80 889	4 134	88 524	67 952	42 876	9 711	20 572	465		
In labor force	116 004	77 376	24 550	35 162	38 628	1 794	55 243	44 062	28 381	6 495	11 181	180		
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	691 435	437 244	146 368	184 165	254 191	14 682	166 961	123 704	75 486	19 643	43 257	1 142		
In labor force	286 019	191 366	65 439	83 351	94 653	4 825	89 912	70 598	43 956	11 672	19 314	390		
With own children under 6 years	177 781	107 328	29 332	50 293	70 453	2 422	52 054	39 533	23 044	7 331	12 521	223		
In labor force	63 642	40 922	12 335	18 413	22 720	809	31 745	24 977	14 936	4 676	6 768	109		
With own children 6 to 17 years only	190 343	116 476	34 660	53 694	73 865	3 901	48 697	35 523	21 431	5 969	13 174	393		
In labor force	93 791	59 834	17 017	27 847	33 957	1 656	30 813	23 656	14 672	3 928	7 157	139		
CLASS OF WORKER														
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 228 025	852 546	321 245	350 072	375 479	20 188	392 664	310 775	200 935	47 248	81 889	1 896		
Private wage and salary workers	935 925	663 972	245 543	282 149	271 953	9 802	276 435	217 946	141 501	33 040	58 489	1 134		
Employees of own corporation	35 210	25 858	11 199	9 413	9 352	745	2 544	1 950	1 217	285	594	7		
Federal government workers	33 328	23 030	7 997	10 780	10 298	589	20 550	16 879	11 620	2 398	3 671	89		
State government workers	78 940	52 055	24 868	15 848	26 885	1 685	37 260	29 616	19 123	4 652	7			

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Persons 16 years and over	8 976	4 887	1 597	2 172	4 089	52	16 323	14 724	7 580	5 528	1 599	18
Labor force.....	5 462	3 207	1 016	1 510	2 255	30	9 404	8 740	4 085	3 757	664	18
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	60.9	65.6	63.6	69.5	55.1	57.7	57.6	59.4	53.9	68.0	41.5	100.0
Armed Forces.....	216	196	26	34	20	—	256	234	42	111	22	—
Civilian labor force.....	5 246	3 011	990	1 476	2 235	30	9 148	8 506	4 043	3 646	642	18
Employed.....	4 771	2 772	878	1 394	1 999	24	8 697	8 108	3 828	3 520	589	18
Unemployed.....	475	239	112	82	236	6	451	398	215	126	53	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	9.1	7.9	11.3	5.6	10.6	20.0	4.9	4.7	5.3	3.5	8.3	—
Not in labor force.....	3 514	1 680	581	662	1 834	22	6 919	5 984	3 495	1 771	935	—
Inmate of institution.....	62	24	18	—	38	—	58	37	—	37	21	—
Female, 16 years and over	4 208	2 266	756	981	1 942	16	8 460	7 459	3 507	2 991	1 001	6
Labor force.....	1 765	1 067	369	518	698	—	3 740	3 476	1 485	1 630	264	6
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	41.9	47.1	48.8	52.8	35.9	—	44.2	46.6	42.3	54.5	26.4	100.0
Armed Forces.....	38	38	—	9	—	—	29	29	—	29	—	—
Civilian labor force.....	1 727	1 029	369	509	698	—	3 711	3 447	1 485	1 601	264	6
Employed.....	1 539	926	315	484	613	—	3 480	3 256	1 388	1 535	224	6
Unemployed.....	188	103	54	25	85	—	231	191	97	66	40	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	10.9	10.0	14.6	4.9	12.2	—	6.2	5.5	6.5	4.1	15.2	—
Not in labor force.....	2 443	1 199	387	463	1 244	16	4 720	3 983	2 022	1 361	737	—
Inmate of institution.....	2	—	—	—	2	—	11	11	—	11	—	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	604	300	104	119	304	6	1 008	942	583	267	66	—
Employed.....	285	151	54	62	134	—	325	303	168	109	22	—
Unemployed.....	21	6	—	—	15	—	23	18	7	11	5	—
Not in labor force.....	277	130	50	57	147	6	619	595	408	147	24	—
Male, 20 to 24 years	830	518	199	161	312	12	1 222	1 125	698	303	97	5
Employed.....	602	361	143	119	241	6	683	618	335	221	65	5
Unemployed.....	80	43	24	19	37	6	59	59	48	4	—	—
Not in labor force.....	61	37	23	8	24	—	431	401	310	65	30	—
Male, 25 to 54 years	2 725	1 545	437	778	1 180	14	4 718	4 375	2 286	1 697	343	7
Employed.....	2 111	1 199	307	660	912	14	3 910	3 642	1 806	1 516	268	7
Unemployed.....	186	87	34	38	99	—	119	111	63	26	8	—
Not in labor force.....	358	191	79	70	167	—	552	490	380	86	62	—
Male, 55 to 64 years	315	188	79	93	127	—	458	408	203	181	50	—
Employed.....	176	119	53	59	57	—	256	246	104	123	10	—
Unemployed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	13	—	—
Not in labor force.....	139	69	26	34	70	—	189	149	99	45	40	—
Male, 65 years and over	294	70	22	40	224	4	457	415	303	89	42	—
Employed.....	58	16	6	10	42	4	43	43	27	16	—	—
Unemployed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Not in labor force.....	236	54	16	30	182	—	408	366	276	67	42	—
Female, 16 to 19 years	681	342	65	134	339	—	725	655	385	216	70	—
Employed.....	191	84	22	53	107	—	235	229	146	77	6	—
Unemployed.....	46	24	—	12	22	—	15	7	—	—	8	—
Not in labor force.....	424	214	43	64	210	—	475	419	232	139	56	—
Female, 20 to 24 years	531	316	88	153	215	—	1 111	965	543	296	146	—
Employed.....	208	145	48	72	63	—	433	410	212	140	23	—
Unemployed.....	39	29	16	7	10	—	44	44	25	12	—	—
Not in labor force.....	266	124	24	70	142	—	619	496	306	129	123	—
Female, 25 to 54 years	2 354	1 294	460	581	1 060	10	5 554	4 916	2 008	2 202	638	6
Employed.....	1 048	652	225	334	396	—	2 552	2 380	903	1 227	172	6
Unemployed.....	95	50	38	6	45	—	165	140	65	54	25	—
Not in labor force.....	1 211	592	197	241	619	10	2 823	2 382	1 040	907	441	—
Female, 55 to 64 years	339	178	65	59	161	6	594	502	275	201	92	—
Employed.....	69	45	20	25	24	—	238	215	112	91	23	—
Unemployed.....	8	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Not in labor force.....	262	133	45	34	129	6	349	287	163	110	62	—
Female, 65 years and over	303	136	78	54	167	—	476	421	296	76	55	—
Employed.....	23	—	—	—	23	—	22	22	15	—	—	—
Unemployed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	280	136	78	54	144	—	454	399	281	76	55	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	4 208	2 266	756	981	1 942	16	8 460	7 459	3 507	2 991	1 001	6
With own children under 6 years.....	978	431	134	180	547	—	2 481	2 340	1 045	992	321	—
In labor force.....	307	159	37	80	148	—	957	875	351	426	82	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	965	502	148	187	463	8	1 851	1 586	652	464	265	6
In labor force.....	445	249	71	103	196	—	950	872	301	434	78	6
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 514	1 237	412	534	1 277	16	5 685	4 848	1 993	2 128	837	6
In labor force.....	968	539	156	290	429	—	2 429	2 195	780	1 165	234	6
With own children under 6 years.....	811	329	96	130	482	—	2 512	2 211	975	919	301	—
In labor force.....	219	103	20	55	116	—	871	798	316	390	73	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	813	412	101	164	401	8	1 561	1 298	476	595	263	6
In labor force.....	367	196	45	90	171	—	769	691	204	385	78	6
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 771	2 772	878	1 394	1 999	24	8 697	8 108	3 828	3 520	589	18
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 766	2 225	694	1 130	1 541	6	6 617	6 240	2 804	2 904	377	5
Employees of own corporation.....	55	44	10	18	11	—	255	244	77	146	11	—
Federal government workers.....	177	98	20	57	79	—	318	286	129	114	32	—
State government workers.....	218	128	36	78	90	8	878	802	512	190	76	—
Local government workers.....	335	209	89	76	126	—	418	395	190	163	29	—
Self-employed workers.....	253	98	33	53	155	10	390	311	149	125	79	13
In agriculture.....	39	13	13	—	26	10	7	—	—	—	7	7
Unpaid family workers.....	22	14	6	—	8	—	76	74	44	24	2	—
In agriculture.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 539	926	315	484	613	—	3 480	3 256	1 388	1 535	224	6
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 193	735	259	390	458	—	2 639	2 506	1 041	1 216	133	—
Employees of own corporation.....	5	5	5	—	—	—	73	73	19	47	—	—
Federal government workers.....	84	43	4	23	41	—	167	152	63	68	15	—
State government workers.....	96	57	6	44	39	—	207	186	112	68	21	—
Local government workers.....	111	64	33	21	47	—	251	228	94	97	23	—
Self-employed workers.....	33	13	7	6	20	—	157	127	51	62	30	6
Unpaid family workers.....	22	14	6	—	8	—	59	57	27	24	2	—

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

Employed persons 16 years and over

	White					Black						
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total		Farm	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
1 228 025	852 546	321 245	350 072	375 479	20 188	392 664	310 775	200 935	47 248	81 889	1 896	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	288 640	224 132	101 317	83 773	64 508	3 272	48 544	41 030	26 470	6 370	7 514	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	137 928	106 186	44 747	43 366	31 742	1 471	14 569	12 722	8 621	2 018	1 847	
Officials and administrators, public administration	4 424	2 947	1 153	1 086	1 477	115	704	595	356	113	109	
Management related occupations	33 545	26 686	11 322	11 837	6 859	345	3 556	3 080	2 149	498	476	
Professional specialty occupations	150 712	117 946	56 572	40 407	32 766	1 801	33 975	28 308	17 849	4 352	5 667	
Engineers and natural scientists	29 352	24 040	11 002	9 859	5 312	185	1 485	1 303	855	296	182	
Engineers	19 315	15 675	6 686	6 813	3 640	106	882	785	569	158	97	
Health diagnosing occupations	8 824	7 715	4 510	2 210	1 109	64	286	261	191	40	25	
Health assessment and treating occupations	19 349	15 332	6 798	5 757	4 017	184	3 320	2 860	1 852	534	460	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	61 287	44 691	19 734	14 815	16 596	1 086	24 014	19 606	11 852	2 862	4 408	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	44 639	31 127	12 085	11 169	13 512	952	20 362	16 424	9 942	2 366	3 938	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	399 897	301 089	118 031	127 334	98 808	3 987	74 648	64 836	45 870	10 278	9 812	
Health technologists and technicians	12 871	9 394	3 981	3 806	3 477	141	4 555	3 979	2 873	703	576	
Technologists and technicians, except health	28 267	20 983	8 486	8 807	7 284	307	3 153	2 709	1 710	492	444	
Sales occupations	145 395	109 728	43 637	45 146	35 667	1 395	22 037	18 813	13 046	3 033	3 224	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	24 121	16 568	6 202	6 291	7 553	308	2 548	2 211	1 382	401	337	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	45 771	36 901	15 730	15 906	8 870	356	2 390	2 057	1 594	251	333	
Other sales occupations	75 503	56 259	21 705	22 949	19 244	731	17 099	14 545	10 070	2 381	2 554	
Cashiers	25 525	17 876	6 166	7 628	7 649	184	9 590	8 117	5 509	1 369	1 473	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	213 364	160 984	61 927	69 575	52 380	2 144	44 903	39 335	28 241	6 500	5 568	
Computer equipment operators	4 814	3 768	1 717	1 659	1 046	2	743	673	480	123	70	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	65 860	50 376	19 664	21 436	15 484	499	9 112	7 757	5 400	1 172	1 355	
Financial records processing occupations	30 298	22 192	8 655	9 119	8 106	365	3 004	2 643	1 914	314	361	
Mail and message distributing occupations	6 602	4 434	1 608	1 963	2 168	185	3 793	3 500	2 812	478	293	
Service occupations	110 579	75 337	28 032	29 935	35 242	1 456	105 361	85 347	56 871	11 858	20 014	
Private household occupations	2 844	1 947	840	444	997	88	14 676	11 261	7 246	1 186	3 415	
Protective service occupations	20 718	13 670	5 096	5 766	7 048	209	6 214	5 164	3 331	904	1 050	
Police and firefighters	8 430	5 932	2 096	2 575	2 498	109	1 540	1 337	753	178	203	
Service occupations, except protective and household	87 017	59 820	22 096	23 725	27 197	1 159	84 471	68 922	46 294	9 768	15 549	
Food service occupations	36 212	26 390	10 393	10 408	9 822	209	28 563	23 659	15 971	3 338	4 904	
Cleaning and building service occupations	17 034	10 684	3 569	4 306	6 350	318	32 140	26 032	17 511	3 610	6 108	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28 073	7 397	2 031	2 028	20 676	6 727	11 214	4 512	1 975	629	6 702	
Farm operators and managers	13 058	1 909	414	404	11 149	5 435	1 739	387	143	55	1 352	
Farm workers and related occupations	9 435	3 368	1 189	1 087	6 067	1 219	7 770	3 379	1 606	508	4 391	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	213 792	131 881	38 739	59 800	81 911	2 227	41 808	32 249	19 786	5 429	9 559	
Mechanics and repairers	56 597	36 296	10 285	17 603	20 301	457	10 747	8 438	5 102	1 485	2 309	
Construction trades	81 405	48 664	14 527	22 650	32 741	887	18 201	13 896	8 589	2 375	4 305	
Precision production occupations	53 102	35 112	11 081	16 049	17 990	567	10 289	8 188	5 323	1 389	2 101	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	187 044	112 710	33 093	47 202	74 334	2 519	111 089	82 801	49 963	12 684	28 288	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	37 115	22 340	7 159	9 212	14 775	450	27 063	19 675	11 340	2 536	7 388	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	32 689	19 723	5 630	8 364	12 966	265	11 803	8 574	5 023	1 458	3 229	
Transportation occupations	51 954	31 341	8 761	13 879	20 613	936	25 630	19 928	12 859	3 357	5 702	
Motor vehicle operators	37 764	21 971	6 589	9 880	15 793	843	24 011	18 691	12 036	3 168	5 320	
Material moving equipment operators	17 378	8 737	1 981	3 697	8 641	267	7 374	5 341	3 125	853	2 033	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	47 908	30 569	9 562	12 050	17 339	601	39 219	29 283	17 616	4 480	9 936	
Construction laborers	9 622	5 462	1 582	2 262	4 160	155	10 275	6 906	3 997	1 011	3 369	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12 807	8 706	2 750	3 669	4 101	142	8 616	7 061	4 475	1 001	1 555	
Employed females 16 years and over	462 651	336 580	132 878	136 569	126 071	6 280	185 140	150 538	99 189	21 913	34 602	555
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	113 561	86 442	38 474	32 466	27 119	1 698	31 632	26 420	16 832	4 121	5 212	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	39 299	30 203	13 197	12 734	9 096	535	6 393	5 595	3 856	876	798	
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 292	934	405	372	358	27	302	250	172	27	52	
Management related occupations	12 130	9 700	4 118	4 587	2 430	136	1 775	1 572	1 117	242	203	
Professional specialty occupations	74 262	56 239	25 277	19 732	18 023	1 163	25 239	20 825	12 976	3 245	4 414	
Engineers and natural scientists	2 316	2 010	965	842	306	37	286	261	171	76	25	
Engineers	822	689	322	306	133	16	92	78	64	14	14	
Health diagnosing occupations	992	863	449	290	129	11	54	44	19	20	10	
Health assessment and treating occupations	15 597	12 412	5 538	4 845	3 185	154	2 815	2 403	1 525	461	412	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	45 009	32 460	13 513	11 323	12 549	870	19 563	15 860	9 648	2 344	3 703	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	36 190	25 406	9 854	9 381	10 784	798	16 923	13 585	8 230	1 984	3 338	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	250 464	186 662	71 727	79 477	63 802	2 498	53 166	46 097	32 377	7 319	7 069	
Health technologists and technicians	10 555	7 527	3 095	3 130	3 028	134	3 849	3 354	2 374	613	495	
Technologists and technicians, except health	5 195	4 034	1 968	1 531	1 161	51	918	805	535	99	113	
Sales occupations	68 137	50 095	19 186	20 595	18 042	726	15 080	12 815	8 831	2 062	2 265	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6 563	4 437	1 749	1 614	2 126	116	760	630	393	123	130	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	11 448	9 074	3 902	3 930	2 374	100	900	739	617	54	161	
Other sales occupations	50 126	36 584	13 535	15 051	13 542	510	13 420	11 446	7 821	1 885	1 974	
Cashiers	21 723	15 064	5 076	6 407	6 659	168	8 423	7 146	4 798	1 199	1 277	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	166 577	125 006	47 478	54 221	41 571	1 587	33 319	29 123	20 637	4 545	4 196	
Computer equipment operators	2 802	2 099	800	1 070	703	2	474	407	263	95	67	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	64 632	49 394	19 155	21 079	15 238	491	8 950	7 620	5 285	1 160	1 330	
Financial records processing occupations	26 032	18 806	7 151	7 838	7 226	316	2 622	2 303	1 668	273	319	
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 829	1 017	428	412	812	60	1 081	977	715	181	104	
Service occupations	61 453	40 714	13 677	16 332	20 739	918	73 432	58 543	38 193	8 121	14 889	
Private household occupations	2 632	1 705	773	417	927	88	14 189	10 855	6 955	1 159	3 334	
Protective service occupations	2 606	1 642	607	626	964	8	1 495	1 221	818	237	274	
Police and firefighters	386	286	99	92	100	—	204	195	167	17	9	
Service occupations, except protective and household	56 215	37 367	12 297	15 289	18 848	822	57 748	46 467	30 420	6 725	11 281	
Food service occupations	24 183	16 549	5 454	6 872	7 634	179	21 013	16 827	10 762	2 494	4 186	
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 016	2 555	718	1 043	1 461	69	16 448	13 425	9 064	1 817	3 023	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 589	1 114	360	419	1 475	577	1 050	643	277	122	407	
Farm operators and managers	831	189	66	61	642	389	77	38	20	14	39	
Farm workers and related occupations	1 490	803	246	310	687	188	830	520	227	94	310	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 333	6 652	2 914	2 460	2 681	79	3 789	2 967	2 048	313	822	
Mechanics and repairers	1 493	1 109	508	459	384	—	621	514	360	72	107	
Construction trades	1 569	1 087	537	410	482	10	624	416	265	83	208	
Precision production occupations	5											

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total		Farm	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 771	2 772	878	1 394	1 999	24	8 697	8 108	3 828	3 520	589	18
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	526	345	122	197	181	--	2 427	2 215	1 081	899	212	6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	307	203	58	122	104	--	615	572	263	266	43	--
Officials and administrators, public administration	27	8	--	8	19	--	11	--	--	11	--	--
Management related occupations	91	55	25	24	36	--	176	170	85	79	6	--
Professional specialty occupations	219	142	64	75	77	--	1 812	1 643	818	633	169	6
Engineers and natural scientists	20	20	13	7	--	--	650	606	294	274	44	--
Engineers	20	20	13	7	--	--	519	481	213	237	38	--
Health diagnosing occupations	--	--	--	--	--	--	364	324	165	110	40	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	31	31	4	27	--	--	88	76	11	59	12	--
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	103	60	30	27	43	--	565	498	276	132	67	--
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	71	38	18	20	33	--	213	191	74	67	22	--
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	923	609	216	333	314	8	2 210	2 099	1 023	959	111	5
Health technologists and technicians	29	27	7	20	2	--	128	121	61	48	7	--
Technologists and technicians, except health	99	29	16	13	70	8	317	303	165	124	14	--
Sales occupations	319	211	80	104	108	--	742	714	351	312	28	5
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	29	21	14	7	8	--	115	115	65	42	--	--
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	80	50	11	33	30	--	68	51	16	35	17	5
Other sales occupations	210	140	55	64	70	--	559	548	270	235	11	--
Cashiers	63	54	18	29	9	--	335	335	207	112	--	--
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	476	342	113	196	134	--	1 023	961	446	475	62	--
Computer equipment operators	28	28	7	16	--	--	20	20	14	6	--	--
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	143	94	19	67	49	--	259	252	87	138	7	--
Financial records processing occupations	27	15	--	15	12	--	92	89	36	53	3	--
Mail and message distributing occupations	21	20	7	13	1	--	19	12	7	5	--	--
Service occupations	578	349	80	184	229	--	1 306	1 252	600	506	54	--
Private household occupations	32	--	--	--	32	--	27	27	20	7	--	--
Protective service occupations	79	65	26	13	14	--	59	51	51	--	8	--
Police and firefighters	57	51	12	13	6	--	33	33	--	--	--	--
Service occupations, except protective and household	467	284	54	171	183	--	1 220	1 174	529	499	46	--
Food service occupations	282	167	18	112	115	--	860	827	368	356	33	--
Cleaning and building service occupations	92	59	5	36	33	--	189	179	90	68	10	--
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	255	62	39	11	193	10	58	24	--	24	34	7
Farm operators and managers	33	7	7	--	26	10	7	--	--	7	7	7
Farm workers and related occupations	41	6	6	--	35	--	14	7	--	7	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	872	510	178	207	362	6	839	769	365	344	70	--
Mechanics and repairers	244	139	49	42	105	6	263	246	117	114	17	--
Construction trades	377	249	90	120	128	--	302	265	115	127	37	--
Precision production occupations	162	87	39	33	75	--	230	222	120	94	8	--
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 617	897	243	462	720	--	1 857	1 749	759	788	108	--
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	242	110	30	57	132	--	496	472	219	203	24	--
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	219	159	38	81	60	--	606	570	205	281	36	--
Transportation occupations	641	334	85	179	307	--	67	59	34	14	8	--
Motor vehicle operators	262	152	50	95	110	--	16	16	11	5	--	--
Material moving equipment operators	104	47	--	34	57	--	32	26	--	26	6	--
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	411	247	90	111	164	--	656	622	301	264	34	--
Construction laborers	87	52	5	32	35	--	18	--	--	--	18	--
Freight, stock, and material handlers	95	51	28	8	44	--	149	85	85	51	2	--
Employed females 16 years and over	1 539	926	315	484	613	--	3 480	3 256	1 388	1 535	224	6
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	226	151	62	77	75	--	716	628	316	241	88	6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	108	88	40	36	20	--	224	198	99	80	26	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management related occupations	35	35	18	11	--	--	71	71	32	33	--	--
Professional specialty occupations	118	63	22	41	55	--	492	430	217	161	62	6
Engineers and natural scientists	--	--	--	--	--	--	38	38	31	7	--	--
Engineers	--	--	--	--	--	--	8	8	--	--	--	--
Health diagnosing occupations	--	--	--	--	--	--	103	91	39	40	12	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	24	24	4	20	--	--	74	62	11	45	12	--
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	59	25	18	7	34	--	238	200	127	45	38	--
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	52	19	12	7	33	--	141	119	65	39	22	--
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	636	453	157	247	183	--	1 304	1 259	511	675	45	--
Health technologists and technicians	16	14	7	7	2	--	85	78	30	36	7	--
Technologists and technicians, except health	16	10	10	--	6	--	72	72	42	30	--	--
Sales occupations	217	162	63	78	55	--	500	493	214	242	7	--
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	21	21	14	7	--	--	58	58	38	20	--	--
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	20	7	--	7	13	--	20	20	6	14	--	--
Other sales occupations	176	134	49	64	42	--	422	415	170	208	7	--
Cashiers	63	54	18	29	9	--	256	256	130	110	--	--
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	387	267	77	162	120	--	647	616	225	367	31	--
Computer equipment operators	23	23	7	16	--	--	6	6	--	6	--	--
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	143	94	19	67	49	--	241	234	79	138	7	--
Financial records processing occupations	21	15	--	15	6	--	77	74	30	44	3	--
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	6	--	6	1	--	7	7	7	--	--	--
Service occupations	400	203	41	121	197	--	709	666	261	297	43	--
Private household occupations	32	--	--	--	32	--	27	27	20	7	--	--
Protective service occupations	10	10	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Police and firefighters	10	10	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service occupations, except protective and household	358	193	36	116	165	--	682	639	241	290	43	--
Food service occupations	240	125	12	76	115	--	479	446	168	206	33	--
Cleaning and building service occupations	36	17	--	17	19	--	65	58	29	15	7	--
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	7	7	--	7	--	5	5	--	5	--	--
Farm operators and managers	14	7	7	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm workers and related occupations	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43	29	19	--	14	--	130	114	51	55	16	--
Mechanics and repairers	8	8	8	--	--	--	13	8	--	8	5	--
Construction trades	8	--	--	--	8	--	34	28	13	15	6	--
Precision production occupations	27	21	11	--	6	--	83	78	38	32	5	--
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	220	83	29	39	137	--	616	584	249	262	32	--
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	100	35	15	15	65	--	269	245	99	114	24	--
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	26	15	9	--	11	--	101	101	73	28	--	--
Transportation occupations	63	22	--	18	41	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle operators	50	22	--	18	28	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Material moving equipment operators	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31	11	5	6	20	--	246	238	77	120	8	--
Construction laborers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	--	--	--	6	--	64	62	25	29	2	--

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

	White						Black							
	The State	Urban				Rural		The State	Urban				Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	Total		Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe				
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 228 025	852 546	321 245	350 072	375 479	20 188	392 664	310 775	200 935	47 248	81 889	1 896		
Agriculture.....	25 825	6 521	1 968	1 833	19 304	6 968	9 474	3 259	1 295	416	6 215	712		
Forestry and fisheries.....	5 699	2 455	545	659	3 244	69	946	491	177	76	455	8		
Mining.....	71 969	44 722	14 466	16 254	27 247	732	8 526	5 998	3 014	924	2 528	27		
Construction.....	120 496	73 067	22 257	34 097	47 429	1 329	31 149	22 517	13 205	3 965	8 632	101		
Manufacturing	170 873	111 408	36 292	47 240	59 465	1 724	61 955	44 509	24 863	6 875	17 446	253		
Nondurable goods.....	91 164	59 138	18 501	24 731	32 026	1 011	31 015	22 983	12 309	3 394	8 032	94		
Food and kindred products.....	12 629	8 618	2 488	3 542	4 011	279	8 372	6 167	3 715	604	2 205	23		
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	8 363	4 420	1 190	1 343	3 943	150	7 538	5 122	2 148	342	2 416	24		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	9 660	7 789	3 612	2 838	1 871	77	1 650	1 502	1 243	145	148	8		
Chemicals and allied products.....	34 472	22 606	7 274	10 019	11 866	282	7 328	5 480	2 957	1 270	1 848	5		
Durable goods.....	79 709	52 270	17 791	22 509	27 439	713	30 940	21 526	12 554	3 481	9 414	159		
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	10 275	3 696	939	1 005	6 579	169	6 571	3 205	1 068	270	3 366	71		
Primary metal industries.....	6 844	4 925	1 656	2 306	1 919	60	3 328	2 861	1 959	501	467	-		
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance.....	8 798	5 889	2 097	2 443	2 499	108	2 499	1 805	1 005	302	694	8		
Machinery, except electrical.....	14 281	9 542	3 366	4 099	4 739	107	2 906	1 923	917	341	983	45		
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	8 855	6 372	4 028	1 845	2 483	67	3 828	3 079	2 675	193	749	3		
Transportation equipment.....	20 366	14 580	2 899	7 624	5 786	115	7 372	5 306	2 560	1 495	2 066	20		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	106 041	76 104	25 600	36 100	29 937	1 006	34 997	30 266	21 175	5 182	4 729	89		
Railroads.....	6 745	5 007	1 592	2 805	1 738	33	2 206	1 789	1 171	238	417	-		
Trucking service and warehousing.....	17 063	10 922	3 275	5 474	6 141	183	7 281	6 216	4 146	1 231	1 065	-		
Other transportation.....	41 257	30 477	9 498	14 439	10 780	450	13 318	11 878	8 948	1 885	1 440	22		
Communications.....	20 104	15 213	5 872	7 050	4 891	200	5 444	4 999	3 603	825	445	8		
Utilities and sanitary services.....	20 872	14 485	4 823	6 332	6 387	140	6 748	5 386	3 307	1 003	1 362	59		
Wholesale trade.....	63 781	47 824	17 175	22 396	15 957	644	13 958	11 269	7 741	1 709	2 689	10		
Retail trade.....	207 562	152 133	58 678	61 149	55 429	1 964	56 783	48 017	32 200	7 442	8 766	103		
General merchandise stores.....	28 363	21 714	8 559	9 565	6 649	198	8 686	7 542	5 266	1 416	1 144	15		
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	36 992	24 343	7 853	10 462	12 649	501	10 469	8 714	5 550	1 403	1 755	17		
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations.....	29 959	20 332	6 783	8 162	9 627	342	5 009	4 049	2 504	592	960	10		
Eating and drinking places.....	39 641	30 959	12 618	12 492	8 682	166	20 566	17 552	11 788	2 556	3 014	22		
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	72 364	56 747	23 840	23 948	15 617	674	10 731	9 549	7 118	1 287	1 182	21		
Banking and credit agencies.....	30 909	22 932	8 970	9 537	7 977	401	4 600	4 104	3 011	574	496	11		
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	41 455	33 815	14 870	14 411	7 640	273	6 131	5 445	4 107	713	686	10		
Services.....	320 923	238 483	103 693	89 048	82 440	3 975	143 113	117 401	78 836	16 487	25 712	542		
Business services.....	30 008	23 697	10 114	10 233	6 311	174	6 899	5 773	4 218	881	1 124	17		
Repair services.....	20 721	13 849	4 294	6 370	6 872	129	4 244	3 479	2 352	518	765	-		
Private households.....	3 799	2 456	1 124	1 343	1 343	120	16 490	12 739	8 155	1 271	3 751	59		
Other personal services.....	26 369	20 250	8 384	7 941	6 119	249	14 436	12 829	9 983	1 319	1 607	13		
Entertainment and recreation services.....	9 961	7 947	3 605	3 274	2 014	88	3 086	2 776	2 022	379	810	-		
Professional and related services.....	230 065	170 284	76 172	60 609	59 781	3 215	97 958	79 805	52 106	12 119	18 153	459		
Hospitals.....	47 156	35 445	14 942	14 100	11 711	488	28 399	23 977	17 218	3 472	4 262	104		
Health services, except hospitals.....	27 799	20 465	8 948	7 379	7 334	323	10 075	7 813	4 636	1 260	2 422	52		
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	97 381	68 124	29 446	22 931	29 257	2 049	48 266	38 645	23 759	6 152	9 621	238		
Other educational services.....	3 447	2 444	1 099	719	1 003	5	841	710	407	69	131	-		
Social services, religious and membership organizations.....	21 777	16 329	7 522	5 849	5 448	190	8 579	7 101	4 913	934	1 478	46		
Legal, engineering, and other professional services.....	32 505	27 477	14 215	9 631	5 028	160	1 798	1 559	1 173	232	239	19		
Public administration.....	62 492	43 082	17 271	17 348	19 410	1 103	21 032	17 497	11 311	2 885	3 535	30		
Employed females 16 years and over	462 651	336 580	132 878	136 569	126 071	6 280	185 140	150 538	99 189	21 913	34 602	555		
Agriculture.....	3 416	1 516	511	532	1 900	661	936	479	210	58	457	26		
Forestry and fisheries.....	634	274	106	86	360	-	225	113	60	23	112	-		
Mining.....	7 583	6 094	2 776	2 427	1 489	36	942	785	547	142	157	-		
Construction.....	10 363	7 386	2 747	3 415	2 977	82	1 856	1 358	796	231	498	7		
Manufacturing	34 386	22 707	8 906	8 512	11 679	440	16 733	11 780	6 540	1 082	4 953	39		
Nondurable goods.....	20 284	12 948	4 417	4 849	7 336	290	10 634	7 404	3 502	689	3 230	19		
Food and kindred products.....	3 003	2 089	662	914	65	65	1 939	1 320	709	118	619	2		
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	6 320	2 974	762	767	3 346	142	6 008	3 919	1 481	262	2 089	15		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	4 104	3 100	1 354	1 159	1 004	45	530	481	443	21	49	2		
Chemicals and allied products.....	3 878	2 757	1 013	1 086	1 121	24	904	641	290	132	263	-		
Durable goods.....	14 102	9 759	4 489	3 663	4 343	20	6 099	4 376	3 038	393	1 723	20		
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	1 538	818	208	300	720	23	957	477	146	27	480	6		
Primary metal industries.....	678	498	264	164	180	20	295	206	111	33	89	-		
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance.....	1 549	1 115	449	469	434	24	244	190	101	30	54	-		
Machinery, except electrical.....	2 025	1 450	664	559	575	25	557	412	270	50	145	11		
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	3 846	2 732	1 889	666	1 114	25	2 259	1 780	1 607	77	479	3		
Transportation equipment.....	1 864	1 371	337	680	493	18	823	551	250	131	272	-		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	23 179	17 378	6 309	8 336	5 801	213	7 501	6 700	4 852	1 057	801	11		
Railroads.....	364	309	187	93	55	-	77	57	30	20	20	-		
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2 280	1 550	446	838	730	21	525	417	292	66	108	-		
Other transportation.....	7 758	5 857	2 013	2 886	1 901	112	2 261	2 005	1 473	324	256	-		
Communications.....	9 047	6 947	2 637	3 335	2 100	57	3 533	3 289	2 503	477	244	6		
Utilities and sanitary services.....	3 730	2 715	1 026	1 184	1 015	23	1 105	932	554	170	173	5		
Wholesale trade.....	15 766	12 119	4 317	5 990	3 647	219	2 701	2 074	1 421	331	627	-		
Retail trade.....	105 127	76 372	28 405	31 208	28 755	1 060	31 432	26 463	17 749	4 179	4 969	73		
General merchandise stores.....	20 394	15 305	5 885	6 698	5 089	169	6 432	5 577	3 797	1 088	855	15		
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	17 387	11 037	3 384	4 737	6 350	278	4 964	4 047	2 575	721	917	15		
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations.....	6 196	4 066	1 197	1 767	2 130	80	777	634	408	123	143	-		
Eating and drinking places.....	23 298	17 391	6 437	7 196	5 907	83	14 026	11 628	7 589	1 637	2 398	16		
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	43 209	32 963	12 613	14 780	10 246	402	6 757	6 029	4 469	895	728	12		
Banking and credit agencies.....	21 817	15 762	5 453	7 001	6 055	256	3 310	2 970	2 220	422	340	2		
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	21 392	17 201	7 160	7 779	4 191	146	3 447	3 059	2 249	473	388	10		
Services.....	193 939	141 670	58 588	54 110	52 269	2 831	105 16							

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

Employed persons 16 years and over	
Agriculture	71
Forestry and fisheries	198
Mining	329
Construction	630
Manufacturing	918
Nondurable goods	445
Food and kindred products	114
Textile mill and finished textile products	96
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	50
Chemicals and allied products	102
Durable goods	473
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	121
Primary metal industries	19
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	31
Machinery, except electrical	45
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	33
Transportation equipment	172
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	622
Railroads	13
Trucking service and warehousing	93
Other transportation	388
Communications	31
Utilities and sanitary services	97
Wholesale trade	147
Retail trade	701
General merchandise stores	102
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	116
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	43
Eating and drinking places	232
Finance, insurance, and real estate	194
Banking and credit agencies	71
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	123
Services	672
Business services	74
Repair services	67
Private households	39
Other personal services	48
Entertainment and recreation services	—
Professional and related services	444
Hospitals	109
Health services, except hospitals	88
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	175
Other educational services	11
Social services, religious and membership organizations	33
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	28
Public administration	289
Employed females 16 years and over	1 539
Agriculture	14
Forestry and fisheries	—
Mining	19
Construction	24
Manufacturing	245
Nondurable goods	158
Food and kindred products	38
Textile mill and finished textile products	67
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	27
Chemicals and allied products	17
Durable goods	87
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	19
Primary metal industries	6
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—
Machinery, except electrical	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	23
Transportation equipment	27
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	86
Railroads	—
Trucking service and warehousing	12
Other transportation	39
Communications	13
Utilities and sanitary services	22
Wholesale trade	23
Retail trade	460
General merchandise stores	69
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	72
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	—
Eating and drinking places	197
Finance, insurance, and real estate	101
Banking and credit agencies	32
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	69
Services	471
Business services	55
Repair services	6
Private households	32
Other personal services	43
Entertainment and recreation services	—
Professional and related services	335
Hospitals	89
Health services, except hospitals	68
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	125
Other educational services	8
Social services, religious and membership organizations	33
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	12
Public administration	96

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut					Asian and Pacific Islander						
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total		Farm	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 771	2 772	878	1 394	1 999	24	8 697	8 108	3 828	3 520	589	18
Agriculture	71	17	17	—	54	10	24	13	—	7	11	7
Forestry and fisheries	198	72	26	19	126	8	32	9	—	9	23	—
Mining	329	205	40	92	124	—	302	251	87	121	51	—
Construction	630	408	145	226	222	—	422	352	161	182	70	—
Manufacturing	918	451	174	184	467	6	1 519	1 446	669	641	73	—
Nondurable goods	445	222	111	78	223	—	716	658	340	269	58	—
Food and kindred products	114	55	31	17	59	—	128	121	102	19	7	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	96	32	15	17	64	—	251	224	81	111	27	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	50	17	17	—	33	—	35	35	20	9	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	102	49	19	19	53	—	190	166	110	56	24	—
Durable goods	473	229	63	106	244	6	803	788	329	372	15	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	121	26	—	8	95	—	50	48	19	22	2	—
Primary metal industries	19	14	14	—	5	—	19	19	15	4	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	31	25	—	18	6	—	60	55	19	—	5	—
Machinery, except electrical	45	37	7	10	8	—	57	51	21	30	6	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	33	12	9	—	21	6	90	90	74	11	—	—
Transportation equipment	172	78	9	57	94	—	408	408	127	255	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	622	388	90	210	234	—	457	419	215	174	38	—
Railroads	13	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	93	70	19	51	23	—	27	27	27	—	—	—
Other transportation	388	226	42	116	162	—	289	261	126	112	28	—
Communications	31	16	5	5	15	—	87	77	28	42	10	—
Utilities and sanitary services	97	69	24	31	28	—	54	54	34	20	—	—
Wholesale trade	147	81	27	39	66	—	339	319	120	163	20	—
Retail trade	701	459	162	236	242	—	2 204	2 114	987	947	90	—
General merchandise stores	102	77	41	30	25	—	196	196	80	101	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	116	76	16	43	40	—	689	687	419	219	2	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	43	36	28	8	7	—	93	90	23	59	3	—
Eating and drinking places	232	149	19	100	83	—	905	849	344	411	56	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	194	135	28	96	59	—	175	165	53	106	10	—
Banking and credit agencies	71	47	12	35	24	—	90	88	35	53	2	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	123	88	16	61	35	—	85	77	18	53	8	—
Services	672	411	127	229	261	—	2 823	2 630	1 323	1 013	193	11
Business services	74	53	23	—	21	—	230	219	85	134	11	5
Repair services	67	44	6	35	23	—	118	113	48	50	5	—
Private households	39	—	—	—	39	—	34	34	27	7	—	—
Other personal services	48	35	5	30	13	—	384	379	229	112	5	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	69	29	34	—	—
Professional and related services	444	279	93	164	165	—	1 988	1 816	905	676	172	6
Hospitals	109	63	15	61	26	—	553	514	244	231	39	—
Health services, except hospitals	88	68	26	38	20	—	207	178	56	77	29	6
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	175	92	34	52	83	—	833	769	465	190	64	—
Other educational services	11	6	—	—	—	—	28	12	5	16	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	33	13	7	6	20	—	135	121	69	29	14	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	28	12	5	7	16	—	232	222	66	149	10	—
Public administration	289	145	42	63	144	—	400	390	213	157	10	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 539	926	315	484	613	—	3 480	3 256	1 388	1 535	224	6
Agriculture	14	7	7	—	7	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	9	—	3	—	—
Mining	19	15	—	15	4	—	55	55	32	23	—	—
Construction	24	24	13	11	—	—	87	72	34	38	15	—
Manufacturing	245	104	55	21	141	—	500	473	214	211	27	—
Nondurable goods	158	66	40	14	92	—	344	317	123	156	27	—
Food and kindred products	38	17	10	—	21	—	27	27	27	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	67	12	4	8	55	—	228	201	73	96	27	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	27	17	17	—	10	—	13	13	4	9	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	17	11	—	6	6	—	21	21	8	13	—	—
Durable goods	87	38	15	7	49	—	156	156	91	55	—	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	19	—	—	—	19	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	6	6	6	—	—	—	7	7	7	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	9	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	7	7	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	23	12	9	—	11	—	52	52	36	11	—	—
Transportation equipment	27	13	—	7	14	—	21	21	—	16	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	86	63	12	34	23	—	70	67	30	37	3	—
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	12	12	—	12	—	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Other transportation	39	26	7	14	13	—	17	17	6	11	—	—
Communications	13	11	5	—	2	—	38	35	14	21	3	—
Utilities and sanitary services	22	14	—	8	8	—	10	10	5	5	—	—
Wholesale trade	23	8	4	4	15	—	77	72	13	54	5	—
Retail trade	460	311	95	172	149	—	1 202	1 133	409	584	69	—
General merchandise stores	69	53	23	24	16	—	129	129	42	72	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	72	49	16	29	23	—	308	306	130	137	2	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	19	13	6	—	—
Eating and drinking places	197	114	7	81	83	—	530	488	146	270	42	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	101	82	28	54	19	—	125	120	29	85	5	—
Banking and credit agencies	32	25	13	7	7	—	71	69	22	47	2	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	69	57	16	41	12	—	54	51	7	38	3	—
Services	471	273	92	149	198	—	1 234	1 139	553	458	95	6
Business services	55	45	23	—	10	—	80	80	41	39	—	—
Repair services	6	6	—	6	—	—	12	10	10	—	2	—
Private households	32	—	—	—	32	—	34	34	27	7	—	—
Other personal services	43	30	5	25	13	—	263	263	156	75	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services												

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe									
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	865 461	584 174	215 426	236 813	281 287	16 292	252 936	195 036	120 517	30 876	57 900	1 668
Worked in 1979	859 045	579 914	213 711	235 316	279 131	16 197	243 490	187 686	115 805	29 830	55 804	1 653
50 to 52 weeks	584 544	399 999	142 834	171 214	184 545	10 602	135 961	106 241	66 254	17 373	29 720	753
48 to 49 weeks	33 171	22 421	8 246	8 904	10 750	498	15 055	11 937	7 550	1 762	3 118	101
40 to 47 weeks	63 993	41 392	15 832	15 975	22 601	1 352	22 458	17 011	10 629	2 769	5 447	198
27 to 39 weeks	56 971	36 329	13 547	13 818	20 642	1 083	22 195	16 416	10 288	2 542	5 779	175
14 to 26 weeks	68 022	44 010	17 375	14 311	24 012	1 317	23 203	17 395	10 473	2 461	5 808	226
1 to 13 weeks	52 344	35 763	15 877	11 094	16 581	1 345	24 618	18 686	10 611	2 923	5 932	200
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	767 839	514 579	184 634	212 590	253 260	13 953	205 115	157 920	97 048	25 477	47 195	1 216
50 to 52 weeks	553 069	377 363	133 116	163 126	175 706	9 714	125 245	97 789	60 887	16 153	27 456	666
27 to 49 weeks	128 375	81 530	29 169	32 299	46 845	2 381	48 438	36 494	22 791	5 693	11 944	325
1 to 26 weeks	86 395	55 686	22 349	17 165	30 709	1 858	31 432	23 637	13 370	3 631	7 795	225
With unemployment in 1979	126 222	82 935	31 426	32 141	43 287	1 518	62 933	48 504	30 504	7 204	14 429	316
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.6	14.2	14.6	13.6	15.4	9.3	24.9	24.9	25.3	23.3	24.9	18.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	39 719	28 179	11 317	10 414	11 540	322	16 783	12 901	7 915	1 843	3 882	88
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	44 905	28 867	10 546	11 821	16 038	600	21 163	16 210	10 162	2 721	4 953	116
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	41 598	25 889	9 563	9 906	15 709	596	24 987	19 393	12 427	2 640	5 594	112
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.2	12.8	12.7	12.6	14.1	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.3	14.9	15.4	15.8
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	567 573	407 972	160 300	163 336	159 601	8 035	233 542	187 813	121 747	27 573	45 799	832
Worked in 1979	558 696	402 192	158 138	161 281	156 504	7 892	216 500	174 556	113 520	26 061	41 944	746
50 to 52 weeks	280 860	205 977	81 907	85 720	74 883	3 934	98 993	81 891	55 494	11 742	17 302	237
48 to 49 weeks	18 222	13 525	5 771	5 284	4 697	143	11 843	9 585	6 262	1 326	2 258	39
40 to 47 weeks	48 969	36 333	15 067	14 003	12 636	538	20 465	17 231	11 231	2 672	3 234	86
27 to 39 weeks	66 700	46 624	17 896	17 784	20 076	1 203	29 839	23 290	14 395	3 573	6 549	136
14 to 26 weeks	69 932	48 842	18 180	19 479	21 090	936	25 142	19 800	12 453	3 202	5 342	94
1 to 13 weeks	74 013	50 891	19 317	19 011	23 122	1 138	30 218	22 959	13 685	3 546	7 259	154
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	407 623	291 539	113 319	118 824	116 084	5 684	151 664	123 021	80 204	19 035	28 643	467
50 to 52 weeks	235 439	172 634	68 528	72 639	62 805	3 213	78 688	65 376	44 788	9 711	13 312	170
27 to 49 weeks	92 318	65 120	25 300	25 381	27 198	1 385	42 958	34 639	21 517	5 657	8 319	176
1 to 26 weeks	79 866	53 785	19 491	20 804	26 081	1 086	30 018	23 006	13 899	3 667	7 012	121
With unemployment in 1979	87 458	63 245	25 265	24 464	24 213	866	64 024	51 053	32 432	7 131	12 971	203
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.4	15.5	15.8	15.0	15.2	10.8	27.4	27.2	26.6	25.9	28.4	24.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	34 658	26 593	11 268	10 236	8 065	271	16 117	12 970	8 134	1 938	3 147	73
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	27 190	19 577	7 881	7 502	7 613	259	20 752	16 722	10 794	2 511	4 030	42
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	25 610	17 075	6 116	6 726	8 535	336	27 155	21 361	13 504	2 682	5 794	88
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.6	11.8	10.9	11.9	14.7	16.6	17.6	17.4	17.2	16.1	18.3	20.1
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	783 441	507 322	176 078	208 936	276 119	15 297	279 597	215 023	136 406	30 111	64 574	1 469
No workers	87 365	51 977	21 029	15 569	35 388	1 838	55 224	40 747	25 939	3 910	14 477	198
1 worker	300 668	188 407	63 034	77 321	112 261	6 500	99 396	76 640	49 135	10 292	22 756	674
2 workers	315 346	211 137	73 049	91 540	104 209	5 383	95 146	74 724	47 173	11 845	20 422	360
3 or more workers	80 062	55 801	18 966	24 506	24 261	1 576	29 831	22 912	14 159	4 064	6 919	237
Married-couple families	685 670	434 570	145 748	182 815	251 100	14 389	166 446	123 329	75 493	19 665	43 117	1 114
No workers	69 804	40 002	15 802	12 190	29 802	1 681	21 613	14 219	8 835	1 479	7 394	120
1 worker	251 563	152 038	48 417	63 624	99 525	6 059	47 256	33 549	20 149	5 166	13 707	508
2 workers	291 276	192 217	64 610	84 743	99 059	5 148	75 721	59 029	36 495	9 813	16 692	290
Husband and wife worked	247 828	164 681	55 497	72 855	83 147	3 925	65 587	51 776	32 000	8 864	13 811	219
3 or more workers	73 027	50 313	16 919	22 258	22 714	1 501	21 856	16 532	10 014	3 107	5 324	196
Husband and wife worked	57 219	39 395	13 122	17 837	17 824	1 108	16 110	12 711	7 845	2 322	3 399	121
Female householder, no husband present	75 622	57 782	24 320	20 537	17 840	616	97 784	80 393	53 548	8 829	17 391	200
No workers	14 976	10 633	4 636	3 000	4 343	122	30 959	24 745	15 974	2 222	6 214	54
1 worker	38 587	29 521	12 050	11 056	9 066	285	44 699	37 468	25 361	4 209	7 231	85
2 workers	16 792	13 399	6 100	4 744	3 393	164	15 383	12 621	8 584	1 554	2 762	52
3 or more workers	5 267	4 229	1 534	1 737	1 038	45	6 743	5 559	3 629	844	1 184	9
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	933 256	621 264	226 449	252 178	311 992	16 605	318 317	243 235	150 864	37 100	75 082	1 814
With a work disability	89 573	53 975	18 764	20 716	35 598	1 750	37 791	27 601	17 155	3 553	10 190	229
Not in labor force	44 719	25 104	8 526	9 217	19 615	783	25 343	18 290	11 315	2 305	7 073	139
Prevented from working	39 435	21 774	7 121	8 071	17 661	677	22 721	16 239	10 034	2 074	6 482	137
Female, 16 to 64 years	943 999	635 054	232 320	257 712	308 945	16 392	386 980	299 819	190 555	42 493	87 161	1 854
With a work disability	74 581	47 420	17 181	17 713	27 161	1 406	46 057	34 815	22 360	3 870	11 242	271
Not in labor force	58 184	35 673	12 531	13 205	22 511	1 164	36 826	27 300	17 273	2 934	9 526	219
Prevented from working	47 174	28 545	9 819	10 601	18 629	950	31 957	23 514	14 847	2 562	8 443	173
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 877 255	1 256 318	458 769	509 890	620 937	32 997	705 297	543 054	341 419	79 593	162 243	3 668
With a public transportation disability	35 583	21 705	8 170	8 113	13 878	790	27 006	19 937	13 052	2 308	7 069	190
With a work disability	32 757	19 832	7 297	7 491	12 925	692	25 059	18 484	12 034	2 147	6 575	172
Persons 65 years and over	278 064	185 316	85 923	49 900	92 748	7 272	103 367	72 074	44 898	6 666	31 293	879
With a public transportation disability	49 746	32 133	14 802	8 793	17 613	1 062	26 549	18 789	11 733	1 939	7 760	152
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	357 658	244 387	92 696	100 054	113 271	6 125	76 686	62 661	41 763	8 538	14 025	285
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.4	35.6	35.9	37.3	31.9	30.2	20.9	23.0	24.5	21.4	14.9	12.3
Female veterans	13 337	9 809	4 100	3 640	3 528	192	4 711	3 946	2 533	606	765	11
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	370 995	254 196	96 796	103 694	116 799	6 317	81 397	66 607	44 296	9 144	14 790	296
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.1	17.6	17.6	18.6	16.3	15.7	10.0	10.8	11.4	10.5	7.4	6.5
May 1975 or later only	11 210	7 869	3 011	3 091	3 341	76	9 467	7 573	4 695	1 034	1 894	8
Vietnam era	96 945	66 152	22 590	30 747	30 793	802	26 725	22 316	14 758	3 629	4 409	54
February 1955 to July 1964 only												

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander						
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural		
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 909	2 212	677	1 006	1 697	30	5 975	5 532	2 906	2 092	443	12	
Worked in 1979	3 864	2 190	669	992	1 674	30	5 872	5 437	2 848	2 072	435	12	
50 to 52 weeks	2 052	1 192	425	517	860	18	3 190	2 968	1 281	1 397	222	5	
48 to 49 weeks	175	126	21	53	49	—	310	291	180	75	19	—	
40 to 47 weeks	452	294	73	158	158	—	642	600	336	191	42	7	
27 to 39 weeks	430	206	51	104	224	6	546	518	299	167	28	—	
14 to 26 weeks	443	194	32	92	249	6	678	589	423	131	89	—	
1 to 13 weeks	312	178	67	68	134	—	506	471	329	111	35	—	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 431	1 980	579	912	1 451	24	5 184	4 813	2 424	1 942	371	5	
50 to 52 weeks	1 973	1 149	399	500	824	12	3 011	2 793	1 174	1 358	218	5	
27 to 49 weeks	867	543	96	295	324	6	1 277	1 202	667	398	75	—	
1 to 26 weeks	591	288	84	117	303	6	896	818	583	186	78	—	
With unemployment in 1979	972	558	152	259	414	6	1 256	1 166	681	373	90	—	
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	24.9	25.2	22.5	25.7	24.4	20.0	21.0	21.1	23.4	17.8	20.3	—	
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	246	185	39	77	61	—	531	509	379	93	22	—	
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	359	217	63	103	142	—	409	373	191	140	36	—	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	367	156	50	79	211	6	316	284	111	140	32	—	
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4	12.3	14.8	12.6	17.3	16.0	10.2	9.9	8.0	13.3	14.1	—	
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 108	1 273	434	603	835	8	4 391	4 029	1 695	1 829	362	6	
Worked in 1979	1 984	1 198	411	569	786	8	4 199	3 858	1 642	1 749	341	6	
50 to 52 weeks	873	537	212	240	336	—	1 949	1 835	729	910	114	—	
48 to 49 weeks	49	25	5	20	24	—	147	136	68	62	11	6	
40 to 47 weeks	194	135	51	78	59	—	437	399	155	178	38	—	
27 to 39 weeks	212	138	55	60	74	—	556	503	226	228	53	—	
14 to 26 weeks	360	218	51	114	142	—	502	459	216	177	43	—	
1 to 13 weeks	296	145	37	57	151	8	608	526	248	194	82	—	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 503	932	343	444	571	8	3 116	2 853	1 118	1 408	263	6	
50 to 52 weeks	778	499	197	233	279	—	1 662	1 553	594	811	109	—	
27 to 49 weeks	348	230	86	124	118	—	807	726	292	351	81	6	
1 to 26 weeks	377	203	60	87	174	8	647	574	232	246	73	—	
With unemployment in 1979	572	395	132	185	177	—	1 141	1 044	437	470	97	—	
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	27.1	31.0	30.4	30.7	21.2	—	26.0	25.9	25.8	25.7	26.8	—	
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	207	149	23	112	58	—	448	419	211	137	29	—	
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	145	93	32	38	52	—	316	300	137	131	16	—	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	220	153	77	35	67	—	377	325	89	202	52	—	
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.0	14.5	19.6	9.5	16.0	—	13.2	12.7	9.3	15.7	18.5	—	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	3 280	1 756	512	846	1 524	18	4 908	4 541	2 287	1 858	367	...	
Families	312	161	42	89	151	—	631	590	379	179	41	...	
No workers	1 505	822	295	307	683	6	1 751	1 568	805	595	183	...	
1 worker	1 187	653	144	374	534	8	1 954	1 820	806	877	134	...	
2 workers	276	120	31	76	156	4	572	563	297	207	9	...	
3 or more workers	2 787	1 435	393	724	1 352	12	4 080	3 741	1 815	1 597	339	...	
Married-couple families	185	79	26	47	106	—	440	407	277	114	33	...	
No workers	1 279	682	230	272	597	—	1 437	1 271	658	480	166	...	
1 worker	1 102	598	129	350	504	8	1 743	1 612	652	823	131	...	
2 workers	912	503	109	292	409	8	1 523	1 421	554	758	102	...	
3 or more workers	221	76	8	55	145	4	460	451	228	180	9	...	
Husband and wife worked	102	28	—	20	74	—	349	340	167	145	9	...	
Female householder, no husband present	329	216	95	74	113	—	560	547	323	171	13	...	
No workers	90	62	16	30	28	—	140	140	89	49	—	...	
1 worker	162	105	61	29	57	—	227	214	95	84	13	...	
2 workers	57	40	15	9	17	—	108	108	82	26	—	...	
3 or more workers	20	9	3	6	11	—	85	85	57	12	—	...	
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	4 414	2 527	801	1 151	1 887	32	7 368	6 824	3 770	2 422	544	12	
Male, 16 to 64 years	568	317	121	127	251	6	366	307	162	135	59	—	
With a work disability	293	174	72	71	119	—	126	83	49	24	43	—	
Not in labor force	253	134	38	65	119	—	79	44	20	14	35	—	
Prevented from working	3 905	2 130	678	927	1 775	16	7 973	7 027	3 211	2 904	946	6	
Female, 16 to 64 years	467	273	75	120	194	—	287	254	92	128	33	—	
With a work disability	379	218	44	96	141	—	178	145	48	71	33	—	
Not in labor force	314	178	39	82	136	—	144	114	39	58	30	—	
Prevented from working	PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	8 319	4 657	1 479	2 078	3 662	48	15 341	13 851	6 981	5 326	1 490	18
Persons 16 to 64 years	164	94	36	41	70	6	170	145	72	56	25	—	
With a public transportation disability	134	79	27	41	55	6	158	133	66	56	25	—	
With a work disability	595	206	100	94	389	4	924	836	599	165	88	—	
Persons 65 years and over	181	60	34	23	121	—	182	163	126	17	19	—	
With a public transportation disability	VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS	1 225	779	273	389	446	14	1 098	950	457	370	148	—
Male veterans	26.7	31.6	33.5	33.4	21.0	38.9	14.4	13.5	11.3	15.1	25.7	—	
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	102	76	26	20	26	—	160	142	62	43	18	—	
Female veterans	2.4	3.4	3.4	2.1	1.3	—	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.8	—	
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	PERIOD OF SERVICE	1 327	855	299	409	472	14	1 258	1 092	519	413	166	—
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	15.1	18.2	19.0	19.1	11.4	26.9	7.8	7.5	6.9	7.6	10.5	—	
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	84	46	30	8	38	—	101	81	41	20	20	—	
May 1975 or later only	454	324	130	129	130	—	600	553	238	224	47	—	
Vietnam era	202	125	14	82	77	—	123	96	39	43	27	—	
February 1955 to July 1964 only	40	23	—	17	17	—	49	37	12	6	12	—	
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	226	151	17	102	75	8	49	28	5	11	21	—	
Korean conflict	22	18	5	13	4	—	15	15	11	4	—	—	
Korean conflict and World War II	289	168	103	58	121	6	258	229	136	89	29	—	
World War II	4	—	—	—	6	—	21	17	—	—	4	—	
World War I	6	—	—	—	6	—	42	36	20	16	6	—	
Other	7 433	3 836	1 272	1 729	3 597	38	14 809	13 398	7 019	5 004	1 411	18	
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over													

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

INCOME IN 1979

	White					Black						
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Households	1 030 798	698 636	274 714	264 362	332 162	17 563	367 804	285 452	184 247	37 226	82 352	1 821
Less than \$5,000	134 833	83 251	36 306	21 145	51 582	1 920	120 770	90 065	57 672	8 471	30 705	606
\$5,000 to \$7,499	75 579	49 622	21 589	14 651	25 957	1 388	45 691	34 831	22 529	4 013	10 860	266
\$7,500 to \$9,999	73 936	49 361	20 870	16 477	24 575	1 291	36 330	28 716	18 756	3 505	7 614	178
\$10,000 to \$14,999	146 848	98 654	40 903	35 582	48 194	2 590	55 985	43 663	28 434	6 007	12 322	337
\$15,000 to \$19,999	141 378	94 988	35 935	38 520	46 390	2 248	38 918	31 072	20 287	4 849	7 846	156
\$20,000 to \$24,999	134 707	91 075	30 889	40 399	43 632	1 957	26 730	21 682	13 976	3 872	5 048	130
\$25,000 to \$34,999	177 047	122 634	41 004	55 495	54 413	2 652	28 076	22 924	14 573	4 284	5 152	78
\$35,000 to \$49,999	92 515	68 269	26 388	28 836	24 246	1 733	11 272	9 327	6 004	1 761	1 945	56
\$50,000 or more	53 955	40 782	20 830	13 257	13 173	1 784	4 032	3 172	2 016	464	860	14
Median	\$17 839	\$18 507	\$17 246	\$20 648	\$16 595	\$18 307	\$8 700	\$9 052	\$9 089	\$11 930	\$7 410	\$8 041
Mean	\$21 400	\$22 274	\$23 059	\$23 044	\$19 560	\$25 608	\$12 028	\$12 322	\$12 317	\$14 797	\$11 012	\$10 708
Families	783 441	507 322	176 078	208 936	276 119	15 297	279 597	215 023	136 406	30 111	64 574	1 469
Less than \$5,000	54 422	29 088	10 203	9 160	25 334	1 201	70 714	52 590	33 294	5 407	18 124	405
\$5,000 to \$7,499	44 856	25 523	8 668	8 467	19 333	1 129	35 325	26 307	16 587	3 062	9 018	172
\$7,500 to \$9,999	49 010	29 237	10 188	10 362	19 773	1 063	28 879	22 260	13 996	2 899	6 619	161
\$10,000 to \$14,999	106 436	65 172	22 924	25 146	41 264	2 264	46 821	35 685	22 979	4 818	11 136	322
\$15,000 to \$19,999	114 747	72 686	24 289	30 832	42 061	2 007	33 402	26 130	16 562	4 265	7 272	139
\$20,000 to \$24,999	117 284	76 404	23 735	34 983	40 810	1 804	23 932	19 174	12 190	3 527	4 758	122
\$25,000 to \$34,999	161 611	109 795	34 356	50 921	51 816	2 478	26 211	21 275	13 412	4 054	4 936	78
\$35,000 to \$49,999	85 581	62 311	23 261	26 725	23 270	1 682	10 688	8 791	5 641	1 647	1 897	56
\$50,000 or more	49 494	37 106	18 454	12 340	12 388	1 669	3 625	2 811	1 745	432	814	14
Median	\$20 867	\$21 922	\$22 284	\$22 739	\$18 771	\$19 956	\$10 459	\$10 783	\$10 848	\$13 637	\$9 443	\$9 946
Mean	\$24 280	\$25 779	\$28 425	\$25 387	\$21 527	\$27 119	\$13 608	\$13 899	\$13 905	\$16 160	\$12 639	\$12 038
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	326 657	261 457	138 055	70 168	65 200	2 432	123 640	101 087	64 138	12 398	22 553	407
Less than \$2,000	49 026	40 007	24 049	5 975	9 019	210	34 042	27 491	15 695	3 922	6 551	74
\$2,000 to \$2,999	35 901	23 957	11 442	4 450	11 944	220	25 364	19 275	11 649	1 689	6 089	101
\$3,000 to \$4,999	47 734	36 676	18 931	8 527	11 058	382	19 619	15 674	10 479	1 578	3 945	93
\$5,000 to \$7,999	51 389	41 597	21 189	11 422	9 792	357	17 812	14 933	9 699	1 973	2 879	99
\$8,000 to \$9,999	26 486	21 876	11 498	7 102	4 610	190	7 777	6 785	4 782	772	992	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	50 007	42 045	22 440	13 514	7 962	371	10 148	8 939	6 052	1 368	1 209	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999	46 020	38 637	19 442	13 788	7 383	380	7 255	6 538	4 809	880	697	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 306	13 531	7 081	4 582	2 735	212	1 241	1 079	752	131	162	—
\$50,000 or more	3 788	3 131	1 983	807	657	110	382	353	220	85	29	—
Median	\$6 709	\$7 091	\$6 974	\$9 264	\$5 166	\$8 547	\$3 203	\$3 401	\$3 742	\$3 666	\$2 776	\$3 582
Mean	\$9 669	\$9 932	\$9 982	\$11 525	\$8 613	\$14 334	\$5 352	\$5 601	\$5 973	\$5 973	\$4 239	\$4 431
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 006 207	668 730	248 309	263 998	337 477	19 284	314 642	237 081	145 945	35 943	77 561	2 049
Median income	\$13 724	\$14 265	\$13 388	\$15 663	\$12 797	\$12 463	\$6 815	\$7 252	\$7 474	\$8 356	\$5 628	\$4 962
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.9	56.4	53.6	61.8	52.0	50.2	39.8	41.2	41.7	44.9	35.4	32.5
Median income	\$18 700	\$19 369	\$19 474	\$19 813	\$17 448	\$17 445	\$11 390	\$11 701	\$11 721	\$13 041	\$10 196	\$7 375
Females 15 years and over, with income	790 851	561 205	228 090	206 783	229 646	12 116	344 039	269 261	172 473	35 651	74 778	1 459
Median income	\$5 099	\$5 514	\$5 901	\$5 986	\$4 190	\$4 551	\$3 302	\$3 560	\$3 795	\$4 020	\$2 722	\$2 395
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.6	30.6	29.9	35.0	27.1	25.9	22.8	24.2	26.0	27.2	17.8	11.7
Median income	\$9 780	\$10 130	\$10 807	\$10 116	\$8 792	\$9 482	\$7 408	\$7 572	\$7 746	\$7 681	\$6 682	\$6 535
Per capita income	\$7 641	\$8 253	\$9 458	\$7 963	\$6 485	\$8 659	\$3 628	\$3 804	\$3 922	\$4 163	\$3 076	\$2 941
Persons in households	\$7 744	\$8 401	\$9 736	\$8 013	\$6 524	\$8 659	\$3 672	\$3 844	\$3 956	\$4 235	\$3 130	\$2 941
Persons in group quarters	\$2 905	\$2 957	\$2 628	\$3 439	\$2 639	—	\$1 965	\$2 200	\$1 858	\$2 355	\$1 397	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$14 947	\$15 094	\$13 864	\$16 304	\$14 681	\$13 787	\$6 882	\$6 635	\$6 608	\$8 712	\$8 051	\$4 000
25 to 34 years	\$21 017	\$21 478	\$21 333	\$22 050	\$20 145	\$18 521	\$11 015	\$11 030	\$10 722	\$15 003	\$10 956	\$10 598
35 to 44 years	\$24 704	\$25 645	\$26 745	\$25 823	\$23 086	\$26 803	\$12 182	\$12 414	\$12 466	\$15 790	\$11 433	\$11 464
45 to 54 years	\$26 246	\$27 987	\$29 758	\$28 114	\$23 003	\$26 890	\$13 511	\$14 067	\$14 231	\$16 900	\$12 115	\$11 515
55 to 64 years	\$21 622	\$23 630	\$25 425	\$23 850	\$17 406	\$20 574	\$11 334	\$11 892	\$12 280	\$13 107	\$9 708	\$8 136
65 years and over	\$11 334	\$13 136	\$15 061	\$12 727	\$8 602	\$12 162	\$6 904	\$7 390	\$7 626	\$8 248	\$5 845	\$10 281
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families:												
With own children under 18 years	\$20 867	\$21 922	\$22 284	\$22 739	\$18 771	\$19 956	\$10 459	\$10 783	\$10 848	\$13 637	\$9 443	\$9 946
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 988	\$22 813	\$23 700	\$23 188	\$20 748	\$23 571	\$10 821	\$10 853	\$10 610	\$14 349	\$10 715	\$10 671
With own children under 6 years	\$20 118	\$20 671	\$20 778	\$21 163	\$19 107	\$19 429	\$10 068	\$9 951	\$9 536	\$14 056	\$10 464	\$10 719
Without own children under 6 years	\$19 225	\$20 868	\$21 272	\$22 112	\$15 723	\$17 417	\$9 954	\$10 684	\$11 159	\$12 407	\$7 930	\$9 306
Married-couple families:												
With own children under 18 years	\$21 945	\$23 374	\$24 394	\$23 991	\$19 623	\$20 323	\$14 444	\$15 501	\$15 808	\$18 016	\$11 724	\$10 378
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 359	\$24 650	\$26 358	\$26 678	\$21 506	\$24 397	\$16 446	\$17 277	\$17 547	\$19 356	\$13 885	\$11 376
With own children under 6 years	\$20 897	\$21 642	\$22 362	\$22 949	\$19 671	\$19 781	\$15 282	\$15 900	\$16 042	\$18 411	\$13 219	\$11 629
Without own children under 6 years	\$19 996	\$21 747	\$22 434	\$22 830	\$16 132	\$17 346	\$11 227	\$12 189	\$12 849	\$14 635	\$8 554	\$9 000
Female householder, no husband present:												
With own children under 18 years	\$11 207	\$11 691	\$12 460	\$11 824	\$9 422	\$15 915	\$5 732	\$5 833	\$5 946	\$6 652	\$5 299	\$6 071
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 384	\$9 798	\$10 299	\$10 206	\$8 051	\$11 552	\$4 851	\$4 923	\$5 000	\$5 827	\$4 496	\$2500—
With own children under 6 years	\$6 923	\$7 150	\$8 085	\$7 572	\$6 285	\$10 357	\$3 583	\$3 621	\$3 725	\$4 213	\$3 331	\$2500—
Without own children under 6 years	\$14 299	\$15 105	\$15 590	\$15 891	\$11 688	\$18 571	\$7 581	\$7 997	\$8 162	\$9 013	\$6 563	\$7 933
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$7 167	\$8 211	\$9 443	\$8 335	\$6 058	\$8 750	\$3 380	\$3 280	\$3 268	\$3 488	\$3 599	\$4 224
1 worker	\$17 762	\$18 671	\$19 307	\$19 189	\$16 468	\$16 652	\$8 250	\$8 348	\$8 365	\$9 406	\$7 908	\$7 981
2 workers	\$24 170	\$24 867	\$25 150	\$25 300	\$22 802	\$24 581	\$16 759	\$17 244	\$17 217	\$19 304	\$15 029	\$14 432
3 or more workers	\$34 382	\$35 270	\$36 635	\$35 272	\$32 264	\$35 205	\$23 496	\$24 137	\$24 436	\$25 006	\$21 507	\$16 250
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$9 485	\$9 652	\$8 873	\$12 815	\$8 836	\$11 455	\$4 895	\$5 161	\$5 781	\$5 810	\$3 963	\$4 280
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 869	\$5 600	\$6 025	\$6 122	\$4 052	\$8 033	\$3 005	\$3 120	\$3 307	\$3 379	\$2 864	\$2 918
Male, 65 years and over	\$5 057	\$5 604	\$5 796	\$7 028	\$3 595	\$5 950	\$2 644	\$2 713	\$2 863	\$2 650		

Table 81. **Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

INCOME IN 1979

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total		Farm	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Households	4 187	2 371	763	1 106	1 816	18	6 304	5 798	3 118	2 171	506	7
Less than \$5,000	756	346	104	134	410	—	1 300	1 145	830	218	155	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	386	200	49	103	186	—	446	403	273	112	43	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	505	327	127	142	178	—	510	475	264	159	35	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	638	327	131	105	311	6	910	875	529	319	35	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	621	382	140	164	239	—	728	686	332	282	42	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	430	263	56	163	167	4	702	672	302	254	30	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	550	360	109	176	190	—	931	847	285	508	84	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	182	96	21	75	86	8	530	481	180	249	49	—
\$50,000 or more	119	70	26	44	49	—	247	214	123	70	33	—
Median	\$13 005	\$14 641	\$13 285	\$17 270	\$11 948	\$21 875	\$14 888	\$15 007	\$11 348	\$19 930	\$11 724	—
Mean	\$17 223	\$18 642	\$16 646	\$22 602	\$15 371	\$24 884	\$18 464	\$18 440	\$15 664	\$21 952	\$18 746	—
Families	3 280	1 756	512	846	1 524	18	4 908	4 541	2 287	1 858	367	—
Less than \$5,000	465	186	41	75	279	—	752	681	453	159	71	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	287	155	43	84	132	—	311	273	196	71	38	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	396	235	77	100	161	—	404	383	217	132	21	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	497	210	86	66	287	6	723	691	414	267	32	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	500	306	101	127	194	—	590	567	259	249	23	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	379	233	39	150	146	4	614	584	250	237	30	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	490	300	78	160	190	—	784	714	219	443	70	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	177	91	21	70	86	8	504	455	173	230	49	—
\$50,000 or more	89	40	26	14	49	—	226	193	106	70	33	—
Median	\$14 931	\$16 127	\$15 237	\$19 007	\$13 204	\$21 875	\$17 567	\$17 445	\$12 725	\$20 938	\$19 766	—
Mean	\$18 570	\$20 079	\$18 819	\$23 775	\$16 832	\$24 884	\$20 422	\$20 211	\$17 529	\$22 965	\$23 038	—
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 332	954	365	344	378	—	2 674	2 452	1 611	511	222	—
Less than \$2,000	296	191	81	44	105	—	924	829	655	59	95	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	153	90	16	42	63	—	245	223	164	30	22	—
\$3,000 to \$4,999	155	113	29	48	42	—	356	315	242	39	41	—
\$5,000 to \$7,999	216	151	44	53	65	—	294	268	129	84	26	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	124	111	68	43	13	—	169	169	64	78	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	161	135	54	31	26	—	301	276	166	93	25	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	166	102	53	49	64	—	287	280	145	94	7	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	53	53	20	26	—	—	75	69	29	28	6	—
\$50,000 or more	8	—	—	8	—	—	23	23	17	6	—	—
Median	\$5 646	\$6 543	\$8 338	\$7 483	\$4 045	—	\$3 903	\$4 034	\$2 918	\$8 989	\$2 727	—
Mean	\$8 207	\$8 591	\$8 935	\$11 274	\$6 329	—	\$6 874	\$7 077	\$6 070	\$10 546	\$4 635	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	4 414	2 417	765	1 100	1 997	30	6 779	6 278	3 420	2 276	501	12
Median income	\$9 607	\$10 342	\$9 153	\$12 656	\$8 579	\$11 000	\$10 046	\$10 029	\$7 236	\$12 671	\$10 289	\$1000—
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.7	47.5	52.2	45.5	41.3	40.0	44.4	44.3	34.3	59.7	43.5	41.7
Median income	\$14 610	\$14 752	\$12 851	\$16 991	\$14 412	\$25 375	\$16 077	\$16 036	\$14 427	\$16 723	\$16 896	\$11 000
Median income	\$3 734	\$4 952	\$5 680	\$5 486	\$2 814	\$1 500	\$ 5 122	\$ 4 699	\$ 2 183	\$ 1 977	\$ 423	6
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.9	31.8	34.9	32.8	24.9	—	32.4	\$4 775	\$4 085	\$5 790	\$3 565	\$52 076
Median income	\$8 667	\$9 301	\$9 758	\$9 317	\$7 274	—	\$8 118	\$7 989	\$7 945	\$8 371	\$10 150	—
Per capita income	\$5 635	\$6 704	\$6 708	\$8 228	\$4 500	\$7 176	\$4 903	\$4 946	\$4 280	\$5 799	\$4 491	\$8 187
Persons in households	\$5 646	\$6 743	\$6 619	\$8 253	\$4 506	\$7 176	\$4 967	\$5 009	\$4 368	\$5 827	\$4 565	\$8 187
Persons in group quarters	\$5 044	\$5 377	\$11 280	\$4 187	\$3 857	—	\$2 875	\$2 989	\$2 226	\$2 728	\$1 429	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$10 000	\$11 114	\$13 661	\$10 714	\$8 347	—	\$11 422	\$11 324	\$10 929	\$12 875	\$25 833	—
25 to 34 years	\$15 050	\$15 739	\$11 985	\$17 708	\$13 895	—	\$17 288	\$16 939	\$11 528	\$21 360	\$21 806	—
35 to 44 years	\$20 380	\$19 167	\$11 429	\$23 641	\$21 912	—	\$20 506	\$20 327	\$18 937	\$25 080	\$25 714	—
45 to 54 years	\$18 053	\$20 670	\$16 467	\$22 277	\$17 197	\$35 098	\$20 823	\$20 687	\$17 472	\$25 208	\$21 705	—
55 to 64 years	\$11 382	\$12 443	\$23 393	\$11 458	\$9 821	—	\$12 188	\$12 841	\$12 014	\$12 373	\$6 625	—
65 years and over	\$7 048	\$10 795	\$15 714	\$8 750	\$6 429	\$21 250	\$7 684	\$8 135	\$7 697	\$9 408	\$3 542	—
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$14 931	\$16 127	\$15 237	\$19 007	\$13 204	\$21 875	\$17 567	\$17 445	\$12 725	\$20 938	\$19 766	—
With own children under 18 years	\$15 942	\$16 560	\$14 489	\$19 385	\$14 614	—	\$18 402	\$18 273	\$12 658	\$21 933	\$22 188	—
With own children under 6 years	\$13 273	\$15 400	\$16 055	\$17 407	\$11 875	—	\$17 169	\$16 789	\$12 063	\$21 835	\$25 250	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 891	\$15 064	\$15 718	\$11 364	\$11 662	\$21 875	\$15 233	\$15 193	\$12 841	\$16 960	\$16 875	—
Married-couple families	\$11 891	\$17 831	\$16 109	\$20 299	\$14 037	\$35 207	\$19 209	\$19 078	\$13 663	\$22 304	\$20 950	—
With own children under 18 years	\$17 203	\$18 204	\$16 090	\$20 489	\$15 565	—	\$20 000	\$19 807	\$13 302	\$24 878	\$25 515	—
With own children under 6 years	\$14 503	\$16 728	\$17 228	\$18 359	\$12 520	—	\$18 285	\$17 893	\$12 358	\$23 628	\$27 125	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 824	\$16 583	\$16 141	\$19 219	\$11 818	\$35 207	\$16 835	\$16 786	\$14 522	\$17 466	\$17 813	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 425	\$6 889	\$7 250	\$7 500	\$4 918	—	\$7 174	\$7 516	\$8 325	\$7 454	\$2 679	—
With own children under 18 years	\$5 845	\$5 846	\$5 417	\$6 550	\$5 833	—	\$6 424	\$6 802	\$8 267	\$6 389	\$2 679	—
With own children under 6 years	\$5 833	\$6 042	\$8 750	\$6 875	\$5 000	—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 500	\$8 937	\$13 750	\$8 687	\$4 375	—	\$9 145	\$9 145	\$8 750	\$9 712	—	—
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$4 101	\$3 884	\$5 893	\$4 688	\$4 201	—	\$2 511	\$2 639	\$2 726	\$2500—	\$2500—	—
1 worker	\$11 636	\$12 134	\$12 292	\$15 197	\$10 849	\$11 250	\$13 653	\$13 669	\$11 293	\$19 340	\$12 411	—
2 workers	\$19 266	\$20 317	\$17 162	\$21 759	\$17 250	\$35 472	\$20 663	\$20 247	\$17 007	\$22 904	\$27 708	—
3 or more workers	\$27 500	\$30 964	\$16 750	\$34 066	\$22 292	\$21 250	\$27 500	\$27 418	\$26 845	\$27 350	\$40 397	—
Unrelated Individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$8 115	\$8 606	\$8 404	\$10 000	\$6 295	—	\$4 883	\$5 279	\$3 531	\$9 569	\$2 714	—
65 years and over	\$2 783	\$4 500	—	—	\$2 674	—	\$5 000	\$5 000	\$5 500	\$5 250	—	—
Female, 15 years and over	\$2 967	\$4 360	\$8 182	\$3 783	\$1 989	—	\$2 782	\$2 788	\$2 167	\$8 105	\$2 733	—
65 years and over	\$2 114	\$1 735	\$1 382	\$3 500	\$2 318	—	\$2 925	\$2 931	\$2 750	\$2 794	\$2 875	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	4 187	2 371	763	1 106	1 816	18	6 304	5 798	3 118	2 171	506	7
With earnings	3 645	2 115	692	976	1 530	18	5 208	4 810	2 438	1 936	398	—
Mean earnings	\$16 921	\$17 382	\$15 773	\$20 334	\$16 283	\$20 292	\$20 385	\$20 243	\$17 841	\$23 051	\$22 107	—
With wage or salary income	3 513	2 068	669	965	1 445	12	5 078	4 712	2 383	1 907	366	—
Mean wage or salary income	\$16 140	\$16 563	\$15 766	\$18 477	\$15 536	\$20 163	\$19 397	\$19 496	\$17 452	\$21 951	\$18 131	—
With nonfarm self-employment income	321	166	63	81	155	—	512	410	219	153	102	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$14 027	\$14 959	\$5 836	\$24 53								